

UNIVERSAL ALARM,

OR

AGE of RESTORATION.

WHEREIN THEOLOGY IS UNMASKED, OR RELIGION
TRULY, LOGICALLY AND METAPHYSICALLY
CLEARED FROM EVERY ERROR AND
UNNECESSARY ENCUMBRANCE.

Being a final Answer to Mr. THOMAS PAINE's *Age of Reason*,—and a full and final Refutation of all Atheistical, Deistical or Antichristian Dogmas, Principles or Opinions whatsoever, that have been or may hereafter be asserted or maintained, from *Adam* down to the Conclusion of the Millennium.

Including such a Body of Divinity, or System of Christian Doctrine, as cannot be overthrown or refuted by Mahometans, Pagans, Jews, Infidels, Heathens, or Profelytes of PAINE.

V O L I.

By *Elijah Wallace, of the City of DUBLIN,*
SCHOOL-MASTER.

NO. 26, GOLDEN-LANE.

ELIJAH must first come and *refore* all Things.

17 MATT. II.—9 MARK 12.

Began Sunday 10th July, 1796, at 12 o'Clock at Noon.

(PRICE, FIVE SHILLINGS AND FIVE PENCE.)

DUBLIN:

PRINTED FOR THE AUTHOR.

1798.

UNIVERSAL ALARM

AGE OF RESTORATION

WHEREIN THEOLOGY IS UNMASKED, OR REVEALED
IN ITS ESSENTIAL AND METAPHYSICAL
PRINCIPLES FROM EVERY ERROR AND
NECESSARY ENLIGHTENMENT

By the Author, Mr. Thomas Palmer, &c.
and a full and final Relation of all the
Principles of Antiquarian Doctrines, Principles
of the Church, &c. that have been in use
from the beginning of the world down
to the Conclusion of the Millennium



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D. C. B. E. A. N.

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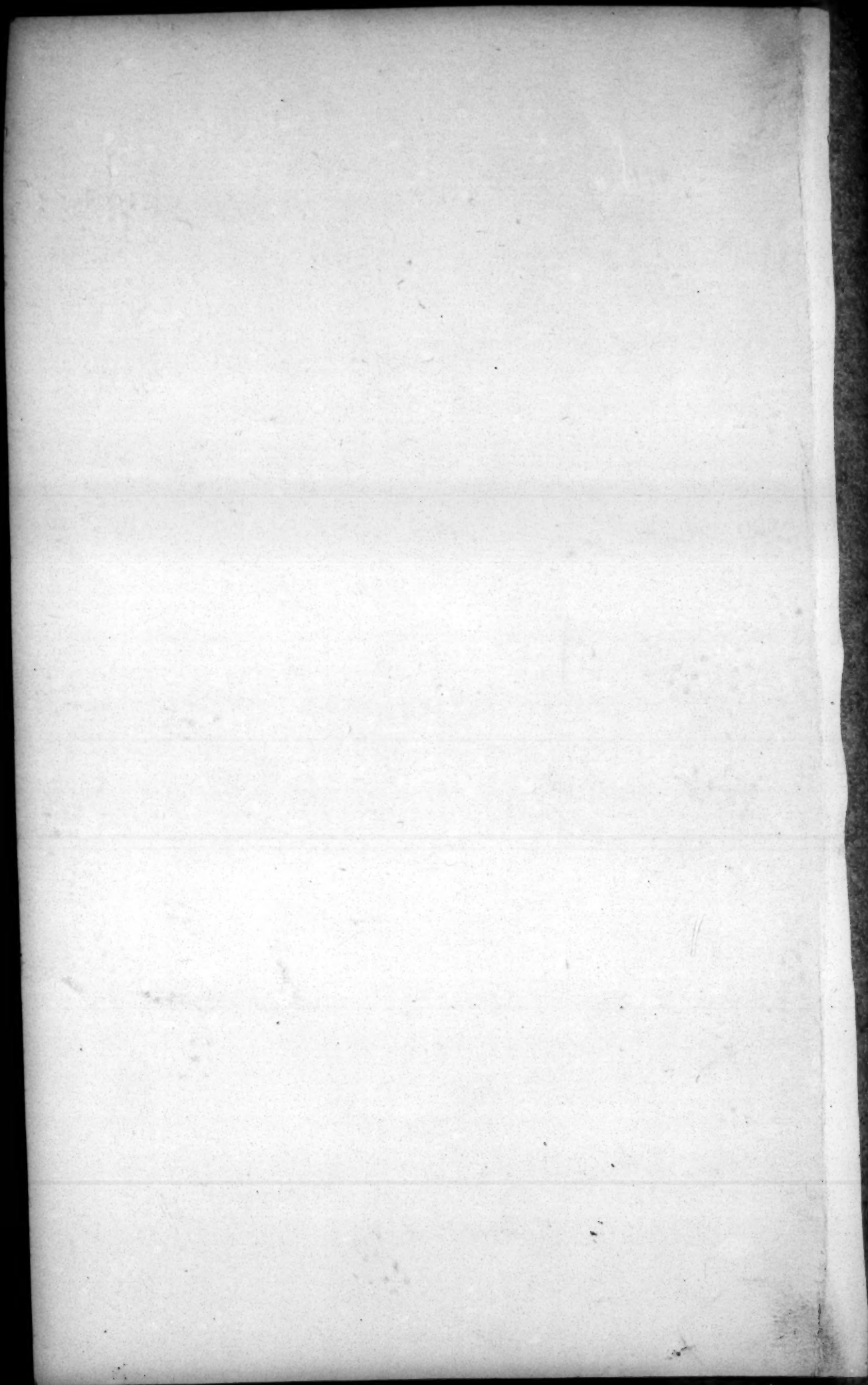
An ALPHABETICAL LIST of the Names of those Persons who have rendered themselves illustrious, by standing forth as Supporters to this Defence of RELIGION and CHRISTIANITY, against all Attacks that have or can be made against it.

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 who have generously promised their Support and Protection of
 this Work from Piracy and Frauds, the Author, feeling himself
 impressed with the deepest Sense of Gratitude, returns his sincere
 and public Thanks:—May the Record of their Names, stand
 conspicuous in the LAMB's Book of Life to all Eternity,—and
 may they obtain that Salvation they have stood forward to sup-
 port. Amen LORD JESUS.

DEDICATION.

*To every MAN, WOMAN, and CHILD
under HEAVEN; and to all their
OFFSPRING to the END of TIME.
But more particularly to the CLERGY
of all DENOMINATIONS.*

THE following analytical investigation of the first principles of true theology, brings before mankind such a simplification of all that is essentially necessary to be known by them in this life, with respect to their future happiness or misery in a life to come, that it may without the least shadow of presumption, be asserted to contain all the FUNDAMENTAL DOCTRINES of CHRISTIANITY, such as they will be both in faith and practice, when *Christ's Kingdom* of the MILLENIUM shall be established, and when it will be *then* known to a certainty whether what I have here advanced be true or false;—the veil of darkness will be then taken away from the minds of *men*, and they will all see clearly, from the LEAST to the GREATEST, what *abundance* of errors, *superstition*, and *encumbrances* of religion, both in FAITH and PRACTICE, mankind have submitted to, and contended for.

B

And

And upon a strict and fair enquiry it will be found, that this BOOK also furnishes every person on earth, and of all religious persuasions whatsoever, with a true and rational criterion, whereby to judge of the truth or falsehood of the religion he professes to believe, and the faith he holds which he does not understand.

For by faithfully comparing it with the principles of the true Christian religion, as they are set forth in this, and the second volume of this book, they may to a demonstrative certainty, without any intuitive obscurity, perceive the line of partition truly drawn, and delineated on so large and conspicuous a scale, as to afford no room to hesitate about admitting the truth of the PLAN, OR DIAGRAM, of *faith* and *salvation* there laid down.

To the *Clergy* and all *mankind*, but especially those of *my acquaintance*, it may be matter of surprise, that a man who had not studied Divinity, either in *theory* or *practice*, (but quite the reverse till very lately) should presume upon his small stock of knowledge, and a confined share of education, to undertake a subject, many parts of which have remained in impenetrable obscurity, and some of them considered as totally impossible to be fathomed, or the depth found out by human capacity.

Yet I hope, though I am entirely unacquainted with the learned languages, and possessed

possessed only of an English and Mathematical education, that I shall be capacitated thro', and by the Divine Power of that God, who has blessed me with the extensiveness of that knowledge I have thro' his Grace received from him, do justice to his Glory, and to the subject, thro' every part I shall find necessary to descant upon.

To the *Clergy* I submit myself for detection of errors in the doctrines, and the detection of forgery, piracy, or plagiarism, (if they can find any) in the Work.

To the *true Theologists*, and spiritual Metaphysicians, for my interpretations, philosophy and metaphysics, and my application of the Scriptures.

To the candour of all mankind, I submit myself for my justification, and philanthropy in the application of the whole subject to them; or to the opposition I shall be *compelled* to make, to the religious opinions of the sundry sects of professing Christians.

And to Atheists, Deists, or Antichristians, I *submit not* in any sense of the word, but in the everlasting truth of what I have wrote I stand, thro' Jesus Christ my Lord and my Redeemer.

P R E F A C E.

AT a time when vice and irreligion, blasphemy and profanation, idolatry and superstition and all the other powers of the kingdom of darkness, have formed a general and universal conspiracy, not only against the doctrines and followers of Jesus Christ, but even against himself personally; and to effectuate their concerted league, in a grand attempt to *scale the mount of God*, are making hasty strides (like the *giants* in fabulous history) towards the summit of perfection in antichristian theology; it is the undoubted and bounden duty of every one of Christ's faithful soldiers and servants to enter as free volunteers into the service of their Lord and Master, and to rally round the blood-stained banner of the Cross of Christ, and to defend it unto death, and preserve it from falling into the polluted hands of its enemies, and all such as would dethrone the Lord and Giver of life, and set upon his throne a false God of their own creating.

Since this is manifestly the predicament that Christ stands in at present, with reference or regard to the blasphemous liberties that are daily taken with his sacred name
and

and religion; and as instances of the diabolical and shocking atrocities, of scurrilous, defamatory and irreligious libels, on his life, death, doctrines, word and precepts, are to be had in almost every printshop, and not all the productions of one, but many apostates, we have, and ever will have cause to consider it as a matter of thankfulness, and I, in particular, of the deepest gratitude, that he has not yet left himself without witnesses, (abundant witnesses) that can testify from happy experience, that they are his soldiers and servants, and fully capable, through his Grace and Spiritual strength, to defend (*at the true rallying point*) that glorious Standard, against the most powerful shocks that these leagued enemies, headed by their generalissimo Mr. THOMAS PAINE, with all his generalship can bring up against it.

And as the present æra affords such unlimited bounds to religious toleration, a vast mass of the bulk of mankind have imperceptibly slid into the chaotic whirlpool of irreligious libertinism; it also affords a melancholy proof of the truth of this assertion, by furnishing such numerous instances as I have said, of some (and those none of the least enlightened in the republic of letters,) who have, like Judas Iscariot, or Julian the apostate, after knowing in a large degree the Christian diagram of salvation, turned their hearts, their thoughts, their
heads

heads and hands against it; unfortunately, among the greatest of those, we find Mr. THOMAS PAINE; a man, who from the celebrity his former writings had gained him, was therefore the fitter instrument in the hand and under the influence of the grand adversary of mankind (ORIGINAL and INHERENT EVIL,) to propagate and disseminate principles seemingly strong, and subversive of all that God has done for fallen mankind since the creation.

But I am confident that through the Grace of God and his spiritual strength, I shall finally overthrow his principles and opinions, together with all such principles and opinions that ever went before him, or ever shall come after him, and thereby render the reading of all such productions as his quite harmless in their effects upon the minds of mankind, and at the same time establish such a system of true theology, that ORIGINAL EVIL, assisted by Antichristians, Mahometans, Heathens, Jews, Infidels, Atheists, Deists and Theists, with TOM PAINE at the head of them, shall not be able to subvert or refute.

DOCTOR TROY, the present titular Archbishop of Dublin, in a pamphlet addressed to the Roman Catholics of Ireland, 1793, has this very striking and just observation; “that it is sufficient to make an Archangel
“shudder at the thought of being deputed
“to the care of immortal souls as a Pastor,
“and

“and the account he must render to God
 “of his pastoral charge:” and I coalesce
 with him in the same opinion, that the
 charge is so critically dangerous, as, that
 when we consider how hard it is for the
 wisest of us to guard only one of our own
 family or offspring from the snares of se-
 duction of only their fellow mortals, it
 must be very much augmented to guard a
 numerous flock or congregation of persons,
 from the seductions of their grand adver-
 sary, ORIGINAL and TRANSMISSABLE SIN,
 in their alluring and strong temptations;
 but infinitely more augmented must the cir-
 cumspectation and watchfulness be of that
 person who assumes the office and attempts
 to guard, not only a single individual or
 a single congregation, from the insidious
 snares of seduction and temptation of ORI-
 GINAL EVIL, the world and the flesh, but
 a whole nation, and not only a whole na-
 tion or a whole Empire, but congregated
 worlds, consisting of all mankind in general,
 henceforth for ever and for ever.

GREAT GOD! How awful the task? How
 dangerous the attempt? How feeble and un-
 worthy the person who has undertaken it?
 Aid therefore, O Blessed Trinity! thy poor,
 thy weak, and thy unworthy advocate,
 whom thou hast chosen throughout the great
 and vast design, and give him power to de-
 clare, in brotherly solicitude to all that
 have been falsely and unfairly crimped
 (trepanned)

(trepanned) into thy service, and who have surrendered themselves by sinister and unfair motives, to be attested as soldiers and servants of thy Divine Majesty, that thou requirest none but free volunteers, who are willing, perfectly willing to shed their blood in defence of the cause they have undertaken to espouse; and to which they have not been trepanned by the tempting bounty held out to them by Ecclesiastical Kidnappers, but by the bounty of thy free Grace, bestowed upon them by the Holy Spirit, to fit and prepare them for the true ministry of thy *Word* and *Will*. And O! be propitious, and give all mankind to *see* and *feel* that thy Gospel is a free Gospel, freely to be preached, and thy Grace free Grace, not to be purchased; freely as ye have received, freely give; and that the fruits thereof are the free spontaneous productions of spiritual union and communion with thy Holy Spirit, and that the support of the ministry or ministration of thy word, are the free gifts of thy people, similar and like to the gifts of thy free Grace, not for superfluity, ostentation or pride, but for the immediate and momentary wants of the body, in simple food and plain raiment.

*To thee Great God, this truth we owe,
Be this our theme and song;
"Man wants but little here below,
"Nor wants that little long."*

I believe

I believe it will be perceived by the reader, but more especially by the spiritual minded reader, that there are several deep mysteries contained in this *book*, that have been secrets with God since the foundation of the World, and are here brought into view; I humbly hope, by and through the illumination of the same Holy Spirit that guided and actuated my *Namesake*, ELIJAH the *Tishbite*, that active and zealous Prophet of the living God, who answered his call in prayer by *Fire*.

No. 12, *Fade-street*. }
 Sunday, 10th *July*, 1796. }

THE BRITISH MUSEUM

I believe it will be interesting to the
public to know that the British
Museum has received a donation of
a large number of the most valuable
manuscripts of the Middle Ages
which have been brought into
this country from the Continent
by the late Mr. [Name] of [Place]
The donation consists of a large
number of the most valuable
manuscripts of the Middle Ages
which have been brought into
this country from the Continent
by the late Mr. [Name] of [Place]



THE BRITISH MUSEUM
[Faint, mostly illegible text follows, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

INTRODUCTION.

SEEING, that at present there are already extant, such a superabundance of books on pure Theology, (as they are termed) it may appear superfluous to attempt introducing any farther on mankind in this way; and that to attempt a full and final answer to every objection that has been raised, or that can or may hereafter be raised, against the Scriptures, and against the fundamental doctrines of Jesus Christ, as set forth in the system of the Christian Religion, &c. &c. &c. is but a Quixotal chimera.

But feeling Christianity hurt, by the *flimsy defence* set up against MR. PAINE'S AGE OF REASON, by several, that ought from their dignified station in the Church, and high learning, to be considered infinitely more capable of the task than a LAY MAN, of my confined learning and opportunities, add to this, my present situation, having two large Schools of my own, a male, and a female School, of near one hundred Children, to educate daily, (with only my wife's assistance) and out visits, in teaching in gentlemen's families in the evenings, and for a time, but a declined state of health; and finding that the defence so set up, left MR. PAINE and others like him, nearly the same liberty of opinions, and in a large measure, the same ground to go upon; I thought it my duty to cast in my *mite* into the public treasury, and hope for the approbation of my GREAT MASTER, and his spiritual assistance in the completion of the work.

And

And to avoid as much as possible, swelling the Book beyond what I conceive or imagine, will leave it in the power of the meanest person to purchase, I shall confine my refutations, chiefly to the principal and most weighty of his objections, well knowing the others will fall of course; but still to leave no room for fresh arguments to be brought forward, or any weighty or material objection to be advanced in future, by him, or any other person whatsoever.

And as it is possible, that a number of my readers, have never yet had the opportunity of seeing MR. PAYNE'S AGE OF REASON, which consists of *two parts*, I have here stated a brief summary of the most weighty of his objections, as I could collect them.

He has repeatedly and positively denied all the Scriptures, and has taken abundant pains to refute them, by many witty sarcasms, ingenious aspersions, and acrimonious invectives, on the authors and founders of the Jewish and Christian Religion;—he denies the belief of the Trinity;—he denies the belief of all Creeds but his own, which is a Deistical one;—he denies all authority of Church establishments, and Church government;—he denies the incarnation of Jesus Christ, the Son of God, the WORD made flesh,—and his redemption of mankind, which he turns into the most ridiculous derision, both laughable and contemptible;—he denies all revelation of God's Will, and Word, to Mankind, except what the creation displays in his Works;—he denies all Prophecy;—he denies all Miracles, and Mystery in a peculiar sense;—he denies the New Testament, and every thing pertaining thereto, in all the fundamental Doctrines of Christianity;—he denies the resurrection of the dead;—in fact, he makes the whole of the BIBLE and TESTAMENT, the greatest collection of imposture, fraud, hypocrisy, and delusion, that ever the world produced; and

I N T R O D U C T I O N.

3

and profusely bespatters the most eminent characters therein, with the epithets of Rogues, Robbers, Rascals, Cut-throats and Cheats.

I have therefore undertaken to prove all the fundamental Doctrines of Christianity, and the Scriptures, &c. &c. by Reason only; independent of Scripture testimony, or Revelation, and having thereby substantiated the chief Doctrines thereof, and also proved thereby both Scripture and Revelation, Miracles, Prophecy, &c. &c. &c. I have then the united testimony and authority of both these confirmed doctrines, so undeniably proved, to support me throughout the residue of the work.

I have studiously avoided every Scripture proof possible, of the fundamental Doctrines of Christianity; till I first *firmly established them* by logical reasoning; for when Atheists, Deists, and Religious Mountebanks, (quacks) of every party or denomination, find that the true principles of revealed Religion, can be, not only defended, but proved, beyond all possibility of doubt or refutation, independent of Scripture testimony,—they must then either believe and confess the truth, or by renouncing it, act the part proposed by *Job's comjorter*,
CURSE GOD AND DIE.

Moreover, my reasons for undertaking this difficult method of metaphysical logic, for the proving of the fundamental principles and doctrines of Christianity, and also the BIBLE and TESTAMENT, independent of their own authorities, or any other written authorities whatsoever, that ever I heard or read of, or I believe any person else, was for the sole purpose of obviating an objection, viz. that if any one part of the Bible or Testament, or one book of the Bible or Testament, proved the rest; yet this one part, or one Book, would yet want proofs itself, and so a denial might be established, that would be extremely difficult to oppose.

The.

The entanglements and perplexities of doubtful ambiguity, in point of Christian doctrine, Faith and Practice, under which mankind have laboured since the creation, is the fundamental intent of *this Book* to unravel, by supplying an illustration of illuminating thesis, to develope and dispel the thick and gross darkness, the mind of man has been absorpt in, since the commencement of Divine worship; and to render a clear, and distinct division or separation, between the essentials, and non-essentials of the Christian Religion, Faith, and Practice, for the general and universal use of all Mankind.

And positively speaking, there is no other means, mode, manner nor method possible, whereby to extricate the mind of Man from these entanglements, doubts and perplexities, wherewith the present religious worship, and its articles of faith and practice are involved; and the distrust and ambiguity they labour under, who profess to believe it, than by philosophical enquiries, founded in Logical and Mathematical reasoning, and supported by the unerring Spirit of the Holy Ghost; and a clear, distinct, yet comprehensive view of all and every article of the Christian Doctrine, Faith and Practice, for this very efficient reason, that no other human capacity, but such as had been long exercised, and inured to the utmost profundity of Mathematical investigation, and Philosophical enquiries, and assisted by the powerful influences of the Holy Spirit, could possibly be capable of attempting with success, the **STRETCH** and **STRESS** of intellect, requisite for so extensive, and so difficult a subject.

Therefore, he must be endowed with all the qualifications necessary to constitute a Natural, a Moral, a Mathematical, and a Divine Philosopher; and have also the light of God's grace in his heart; and clear, extensive religious views in his head, void of bigotry, superstition, prejudice, or partiality; who

who would be so hardy as to attempt it; without all which qualifications, it would be Now, as HERETOFORE, but bombast in the extreme, to undertake the task.

With awful trepidation, and the most profound spiritual abasement, I assume the Pen, as an advocate for GOD, a soldier for CHRIST JESUS, a Defender of the Faith, and a purifier of false Worship.

Therefore,—emboldened, tho' fearful,—apprehensive, tho' undismayed,—envigorated, tho' feeble,—strengthened, tho' depressed,—and sustained, tho' imperfect; I venture forth, on the grand,—the great,—the glorious,—bold design,—and scan the abyss of the dread profound,—then rise aloft, and pass those bounds, that Man ne'er passed before,—shew Hell's grim Tyrant, and Death's ruthless King, that both must give permission of ingress, egress, and regress to Man, without daring to call his authority in question, for rummaging their dreadful habitations; and presumptuously and fearlessly entering their Dominions; exploring their deepest and darkest recesses; and intelligibly displaying to Mankind, the internal policy of those dismal, dark abodes, if such they may be called. Next, High Priest like, enter the Holy of Holies; and search, and read the deep records of GOD, long enrolled in Heaven's Chancery, before Men, or Angels had existence there; then thro' His Council Chambers take my way, and by Divine permission, freely scan the hidden secrets there; reflect, arrange, comment, and bring from thence, the first and best intelligence to man.

This *book* differs materially from all other books whatsoever, that have been written on the subject of Religious doctrines, tenets of Faith, or opinions of practice, in either speculative divinity, or spiritual worship; all other books that contain Christian doctrine, or Religious instruction, are proved from,
founded

founded in, or supported by the Scriptures; whereas this Book is proved by itself, founded in itself, supported on itself, and establishes the truth and certainty of the Holy Scriptures, and all the doctrines they contain, independent of the Scriptures themselves, or the testimony of Revelation, as heretofore contended for and against, by those who wished to support them, against those who denied their authorities.

○ To close up the reere of this introduction.—As I wish to enjoy pure and undefiled Religion, in the full effects of experimental and practical Christianity, Truth, and Salvation, in common with all Mankind; I have studied to divest it of all, and every false and groundless principle, and every vague assertion, founded in error, misconception, or misinterpretation of the WORD OF TRUTH. I have herein cleared it in a great measure, of those clashing opinions, those jarring Doctrines, those controverted Interpretations, that have originated from ignorance, bigotry, absurdity, and delusion; and have substituted in the room of them, that original simplicity, innocence, and honesty of fundamental principles, that will bear the test, and stand the strictest scrutiny of speculation, penetration, and investigation; and be thence found to contain nothing but what God has originally stamped his seal of impression thereon, viz. *Divine Truth*: and as I wish to be answerable for nothing else but the truth, in these Pages; I therefore wish every thing contrary thereto, may be immediately expunged; and I earnestly request the communications of such Learned Gentlemen, as may chance to find any such herein, to be directed to me, (free of postage) at my Printer's. And as my own Salvation, and the direct means of Salvation to all Mankind, have been my sole and manifest pursuit, thro' all this train of thought, thro' all these hitherto enveloped mysteries, and perplexed doctrines,

I N T R O D U C T I O N.

7

doctrines, contained within the compass of this vast design; I shall in strict conformity to the teachings of God's Holy Spirit, instantly renounce from my Mind, and my Faith, and expel and expunge from all my Writings, whatsoever shall be advanced as contrary to the Spirit of Truth, by any friend thereto, that may see or find any spiritual contradictions, (*not clerical*) scattered thro' the work at large; for I do not assume nor arrogate that positive and dogmatic assurance, that rejects and excludes conversion, by conviction of errors in opinion, when truly and fairly proved to be such.

Hence, every Man living has as good and as equal a right as I have, to be concerned in the purity, and purification of this infant system, or new dispensation, from errors, distrust, contradictions, or absurdities.

If mankind in future, thro' a wilful blindness, or criminal lazy ignorance, shall neglect to think for themselves, or more criminally substitute the vague and preposterous opinions of others; whose clumsy Ethics, and perverted Philosophy, have such fascinating power over the uncultivated or gross ideas of Men, as to act like an *Ignis Fatuus*, by leading them astray from the true path of sound Reason, real Philosophy, and genuine Ethics, they may blame themselves; I here call upon all Mankind to think for themselves, to search to the very bottom of those things, and as they must render to God, a just account of their FAITH, and the influence that FAITH has had on their thoughts, words, lives and actions; they are therefore culpable or inexcusable, if they submit to, substitute, or abide by any thing in these my writings, or those of any other person *whatsoever*, that their Reason, their Mind, their Soul, their Spirit, or their whole Celestial capacity does not convict or convince them to be downright truth, as it is with God himself, nothing else, nor

nothing less can be depended upon; and nothing else, nor nothing less, they are called upon herein, to abide by, or consent to.

If they find any passage or article that they conclude to be **WRONG**, let them not presume to condemn it hastily, at the first, second, or third reading, till they are Spiritually certified of its being really such, lest they should condemn, what upon more mature deliberation and spiritual consideration, they would condemn themselves for rejecting; for I will venture to affirm, that **HE** who enters into a controversy or contest with the doctrines of this **BOOK**, without the deep influence of the **SPIRIT** of **GOD** in his soul and mind, will come out either a confirmed Christian, or a non-confirmed Atheist.

If any Gentleman, or any of the proselytes of Mr. PAINE, wish to attack the doctrines contained in this book; lest they should execute their intention by halves, I request they may suspend the attempt until the second volume (which is now as ready for the Press as this) is published, and then they may attack it in toto.

A Critic may meet with some irregularities or inaccuracies in this book, but none but what may be pardoned and amended by himself, which he is requested to do, it being as much his duty as mine.

Any contradictions, or inconsistencies, or any faults in the arrangement, the diction, or the composition are truly mine; for I honestly confess, before **GOD** and Mankind, I have not been sufficiently adequate to do justice to the Glory of **GOD**, nor to execute my Commission with that strict punctuality I sincerely wished to do; but whoever considers the magnitude of the subject, and allows for human imperfections, will readily acknowledge the difficulty there is in expressing *Spiritual views in verbal dress*; I have had clearer views than I have been able to express aright; and must assert in **GOD's** vindication.

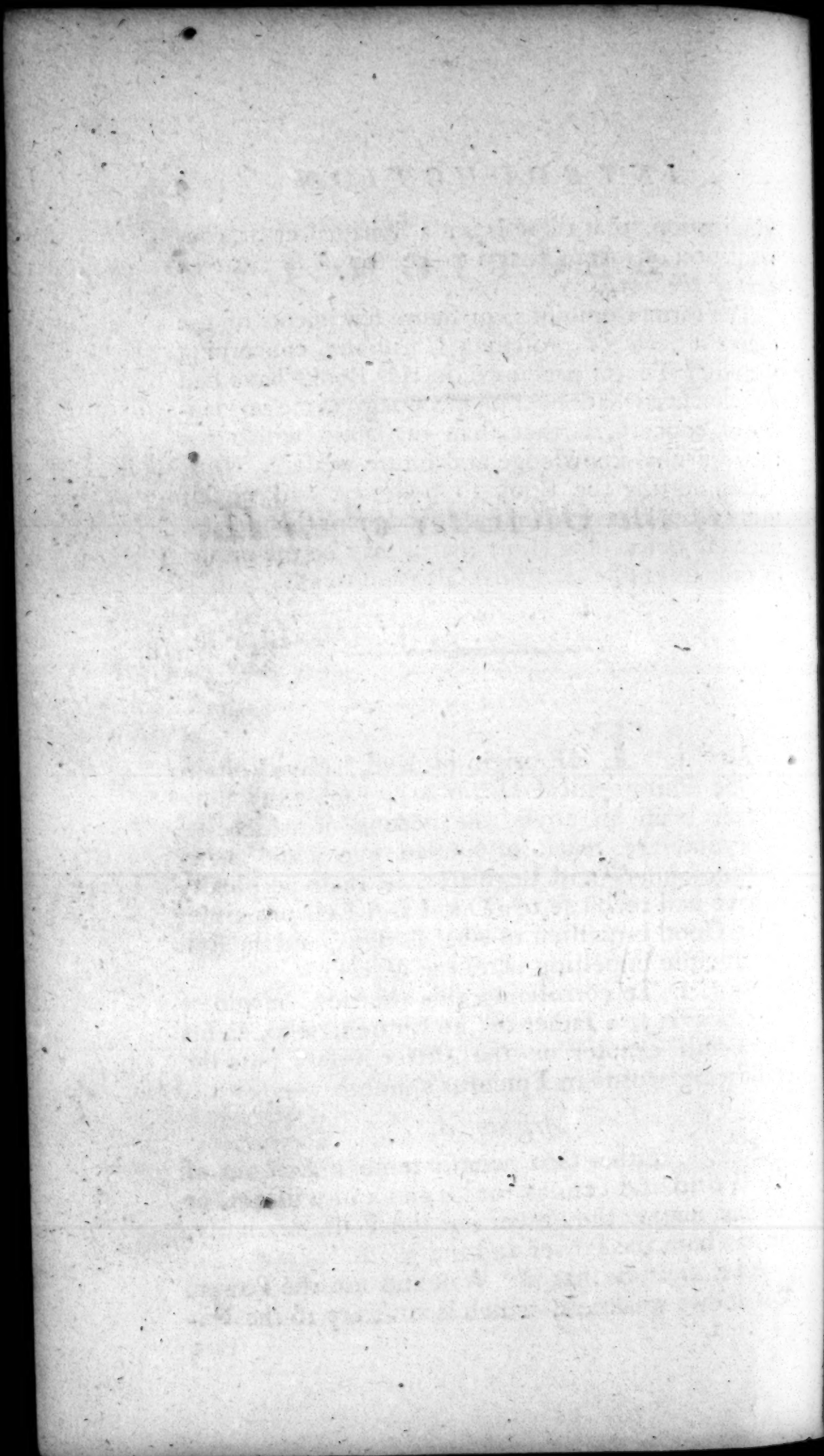
INTRODUCTION.

vindication, that there is not a Spiritual error, contradiction or inconsistency to be found *in his own part of the work.*

The former opinions, or future sentiments of the different Sects of professing Christians, concerning the chief Tenets contained in this Book, have had no influence whatsoever on me, nor gives me no manner of concern, farther than my good wishes for their spiritual knowledge and future welfare.

Committing the Book to posterity, and myself to my God, I leave Mankind to judge for themselves, sincerely beseeching Him, that it may be the means of life, unto life, and final salvation to all.

ELIJAH WALLACE.



SECTION. I.

Of the ORIGIN of EVIL.

ART. 1. "THE origin of Evil," (says Voltaire in his Philosophical Dictionary, page 312) "has ever been an abyfs, the bottom of which lies beyond the reach of human eyes; and many Philosophers and Legislators in their perplexity have had recourse to a Good and Evil principle; the Good impelling to what is right, and the Evil principle impelling us to the reverse."

ART. 2. To corroborate this assertion, he quotes LACTANTIUS, a father of the Church, who, in his thirteenth chapter on the *Divine Anger*, puts the following words in Epicurus's mouth.

Argument.

ART. 3. Either God would remove *Evil* out of the World and cannot, or he can and will not, or he has neither the Power nor the Will, or, lastly, he has both the Power and the Will.

ART. 4. If he has the Will and not the Power, this shews weakness, which is contrary to the Nature

ture of God; if he has the Power and not the Will, it is malignity, and is no less contrary to his Nature; if he is neither able nor willing, it is both weakness and malignity; if he be both able and willing, which alone is consonant to the Nature of God; how comes it then that there is *Evil* in the world?

ART. 5. This he calls a home argument, and such I believe it has ever been considered to the present hour by Mankind.

My answer to this Grand and notably Famous question,—is thus;

ART. 6. It was and is impossible with God to produce, to make or create Beings, Essences or Emanations, either equal to, or superior to Himself in every perfection;—if not, then the Being, Essence, Emanation or Creature, so deriving, proceeding, made or created, would be equal to, or superior to the CREATOR, which is not only impossible, but manifestly absurd.

If it is impossible,—then we must infer that every Essence, Emanation, Being or Creature, is less than God in its perfections; therefore, if it be less than God in its perfections, so much as it wants of God's perfections, is and must be its want of pure and infinite perfection; then this want of pure and infinite perfection in the Essence, Emanation, Being or Creature, is its imperfection; and if imperfection implies want of goodness, and if want of goodness implies badness, and if badness implies Evil, then Evil must necessarily subsist independant of the ALMIGHTY.

ART. 7. I don't know whether my Logic or method of handling simple or compound Syllogisms, will please every person into whose hands this Book may come; but I trust under God, to render my interpretations of things plain, and distinctly comprehensible to the most ordinary capacity; more especially, as the eternal welfare of every Soul under Heaven

Heaven is so immediately concerned; and that those Persons into whose hands this treatise may come, will see clearly the final display of true Theology, and so be able to impress it on the minds and souls of their fellow Mortals, which is their bounden and reasonable duty.

ART. 8. It is astonishing to think that Mankind, with all their Ethics, Physics, Logic and Philosophy, and the rest of the abundant stores of human learning they have through all ages been in possession of, has groped in the dark so long for to find out this short and simple answer; and it will add much to the astonishment to reflect, that a Layman (Mr. PAINE) should undertake to raise such grand and weighty objections against the Christian Religion, as to baffle, in a very great degree, the attempts of some of the ablest divines to refute him, and thereby leave room enough for *me*, another *Layman*, to step in and subvert, not only Mr. PAINE's *attack*, but every other deistical or atheistical *attack* that has, or may hereafter be attempted against the Sacred Oracles of God, and his Son JESUS CHRIST.

ART. 9. Now this Evil here demonstrated, and I believe sufficiently evident, has these very remarkable qualities or properties in it, and belonging to it. First,—it is in itself, when abstractly considered, the Origin of Evil; that is all manner of Evil whatsoever, as will be better proved hereafter; it is Evil in the root or source thereof, and the everlasting fountain from whence its streams proceed.

ART. 10. Secondly, it is contagious; for this reason, that the line of separation or partition between perfection and imperfection, between Good and Evil, cannot be defined nearer than thus.

The first secedance or departure from Good to Evil, that is the first step or inclination, whether of the thoughts, will, tempers, spirit or actions, is but the first commencing tendency thereto; if we suppose a stop
made

made there, and no farther procedure made, the line of partition or separation between Good and Evil is almost nothing, or all as one the same: this shews plainly how near *a kin* Good and Evil stand, in affinity of relationship to each other; just like a clear Glafs Decanter of pure Water, drop only one single drop of *ink* into it, it will scarce be perceived what impurity it has communicated to the water if stirred up through it; drop two drops, and all must confess it is now more impure than before when you dropped but one drop, though upon stirring it through the rest, none of them will be perceived; proceed adding, and by degrees you will evidently see the impurity augment, till it becomes almost, or all out *ink* itself: just so with spiritual purity, when or before it is contaminated with the first infectious contagion of Evil, it is as pure as it was possible for it to be, but not as pure as God Himself, and God designed or intended it should continue so, as is evident from His giving or imparting Spiritual Reason, Perception and Power to the Soul, and Spirit to act along with our free-will, or in conjunction with these to keep clear and steer safe from the Rocks and Quicksands of Spiritual pollution and contagious Evil.

ART. 11. That this Evil has or may have a gradual growth, or sometimes a more sudden or enlarged encrease, as I have shewn (per slow or sudden, adding *ink* to water.)

ART. 12. This Evil is quite harmless, passive, and no way pernicious, if we keep our minds, our thoughts, our will and faculties out of the sphere of its attraction, that acts with a Spiritual Magnetic influence, or from any inclination or tendency to unite with it, or attempt to approach within the infectious influence thereof, and was so to the Rebel Angels or Apostate Spiritual Beings before their Fall, (as is abundantly manifested to every Man from

Art.

Art. 69 to 73 of this Book) Man may and can keep himself from every Species of Evil by avoiding it; or the Means that have a leading Tendency thereto, by keeping his *Thoughts pure*; for in the thoughts the first Temptation or Seduction to Evil arises; and it is very remarkable that Evil cannot be committed by any person whatsoever, till he has first thought of it, (I mean with respect to injure his own Soul) and has complied with the Impulses thereof from the Suggestions of evil Thoughts; and this may be deliberate or instantaneous; but it is much more frequently deliberate. (doing an Evil, as killing a Man accidentally, has nothing to do with this; for a Man may injure or hurt the Property, Life or Soul of another Man, without injuring his own Soul, unintentionally, as above.)

ART. 13. It is manifest from the Ground-work in the very Ideas from which the Demonstration of the Origin of Evil is drawn, (*conferred with Art. 10. 11. 12.*) that Evil is consequential to the Nature, and inseparably united with, or attached to every Being or Creature below the GOD-HEAD of the TRINITY; but the counteracting Means to restrain and subjugate its effects, is also given us by God, if we apply them right.

ART. 14. That this Evil once encreased to any assigned degree, may be again repelled, and gradually (or more suddenly) overcome and subjected again under the original Powers given us by God to hold it in control.—If this were not the Case, how could Man recover out of the Depths of Sin and Misery he had plunged himself into, except God took him forcibly (*perhaps against his Will*) and dragged, as it were, the Offender compulsively to Restoration, which we know is not the Case.

ART. 15. To Prove this, having shewn by what means Evil may obtain an ascendancy over our Mental, Spiritual or Temporal Powers, (*Art. 12.*) we have only to reverse the Means, through God's Grace and Assistance, to gain the Victory, and reassume our former

mer State again; for as submission to its impulses gave it the Power over us, * so a strong, violent, powerful, spiritual and temporal Resistance against its Attacks or Force, (*as in the Science or Laws of Mechanics, the Effect is always as the Power or Force applied*) will repel, subdue, and finally overcome it; more especially, when we guard well with all our Powers, joined with watchfulness and Prayer, the weak Side of our Spiritual out-works, where it always has been found to make its most vigorous Attacks and Entrance, namely, *our thoughts*.

ART. 16. Having obtained this *Grand Master-key*, to open an Admission into some of the profoundest Mysteries, and heretofore most hidden and perplexing Difficulties in Religion that have puzzled Mankind, we may, by the Aid thereof, fully refute and set aside, for ever hereafter, that Part of Religious Doctrine that supports and asserts any Thing relative to, or concerning the DIVINE ANGER, the WRATH of GOD, his JEALOUSY, his VENGEANCE, and those numerous Scourges and Evils heretofore blasphemously attributed to result therefrom, to Celestial Spiritual Beings as well as to Mankind; it will be found how we are to interpret, or insist upon the Interpretations of those Things that are really repugnant to Common Sense, as Mr. PAINE very justly observes; for if such Things were really true of GOD (*which I shall fully and fairly prove they are not*) then would *He* be evidently the *Author of Evil*; but as I have here proved *He* is not the *Author of Evil*, so neither is *He*, in any sense of the Word, the *Author* of any of those Curses, Woes, Scourges, Plagues, or Ills of Life, of Death, of Hell, or any other Destruction

* *So a strong, &c.*) Hence the manifest Reason why some Reformations and Conversions are sudden, whilst others are gradual and progressive; the gradual Ones are therefore more permanent, and more to be depended upon.

struction that has befall, or do befall Mankind, as will be abundantly proved, and evidently manifested in this Book; wherefore it should be well considered, and henceforth watchfully guarded against by Pastors and Preachers, what is here laid down and interdicted, before they attempt to assert a Doctrine, not only derogatory and degradatory, but falsely and dangerously wicked; it is downright Blasphemy to impute to God, the God of *Love* and *Mercy* to all his lost Race, such injurious, defamatory Allusions, such insult to the ETERNAL MAJESTY of HEAVEN'S ALL-GLORIOUS KING.

Beware,—let Man beware henceforth for ever.

SECTION

SECTION II.

Of GOD the FATHER.

ART. 17. **A**BUNDANT as the Attempts of Philosophers, Schoolmen, Metaphysicians, and Divines, &c. &c. have been thro' many Ages, to analyze, determine, comprehend, investigate, and demonstrate who or what God is, so as to realize and certify to themselves and others, the Theory of the concealed Mysteries of the Divine Nature of God, his Existence, and the Means and Modes of that Existence, and all or most of the Divine Attributes, and by exquisitely fine and subtle metaphysical Disquisitions, have attempted like sacrilegious Spies, to steal in without Permission, not only into the Heaven of Heavens, but to the Center of the inner Circle that surrounds the Throne of God, yea, even into Him that sitteth thereon, even into the Nature, Manner, and Mode of the Existence, and Original of that incomprehensible God, who bounds and fills Immenfity itself; yet we still find that those Mysteries have remained impervious to such prying Spies of prophane, interdicted, and sinful Curiosity, nor is it possible they could truly scan that God, who sits enthroned in such ineffable and impenetrable Glory, as to cause the highest Arch-Angel (though a
spiritual

spiritual Being of the most superior Order) in Heaven, to veil his Face before Him, and prostrate himself with the deepest Humility and most reverential Awe.

ART. 18 But notwithstanding they have failed in many (if not all) respects to analyze, determine or demonstrate who or what God really is;—I shall here give my Definition of the following

Argument.

There is a God,—or there is not a God.

If there is not a God, then who made Man? or whence did the whole Creation derive or obtain the amazing Order, Regularity or Harmony in all that we behold, above, below, around; and which the Study of Astronomy displays in determinate and exact Revolutions? or whence proceeds the Source of Animation of all the living Creatures we behold in the Earth and Waters?

Man, in the highest Paroxysm of Atheistical Arrogance, has never yet assumed to himself nor his Ancestors, the Power of creating or forming such stupendous Beauty and Durability of Things, nor has he arrived a Jot the nearer the Truth, in ascribing it to Chance, to Nature, or to any other Means whatever; for still the Question would result—Who endued Chance with the Means? or who endowed Nature with the Power and Properties necessary to so stupendous a Production of Regularity, in the Creation and Formation of Animals and inanimate Things?—And if there is a God, who and what is He? or whence had He His Origin?

ART. 19. I answer He must be a pure Spirit,—a Spirit uncompounded of Parts, and every where existing,—the first and last Inhabitant of Eternity,—infinitely perfect in all his Attributes,—the ever living Fountain and original Source of uncreate, derivative, immortal Spirits,—the Life, the Soul, the Author of created Nature and its inexplicable Productions,—
eternal

eternal and primeval Light, inscrutable and incomprehensible,—unbounded in his infinite and eternal Love, inflexible in his infinite and eternal Justice,—unlimited in his infinite and eternal Mercy,—immutable in his infinite and eternal Truth,—irrevocable in his infinite and eternal Decrees,—unchangeable in his infinite and eternal Will,—unsearchable in his infinite and eternal Councils,—unerring in his infinite and eternal Laws,—omnipotent in his infinite and eternal Power,—omniscient in his infinite and eternal Perception and Wisdom, omnipresent in his infinite and eternal Self-existence,—and Almighty in his Word.

ART. 20. All and every one of which Attributes are, and must be considered in every Case, and every Sense of the Word, or Application thereof, each with each, conjunctly or separately, strictly compatible and conformable to and with each other, no shadow of Disagreement between them; but a perfect Coincidence and Union, and a strict Conformity perpetually and unalterably subsisting between them,—his Justice doth not oppose nor counteract his Mercy, nor doth his Love supersede his Justice, and so of all the rest of his Divine Attributes; and those who would think rightly of or concerning Him, must thus think, and in every Part, Portion, or Passage of his Holy Word, his Laws, or his Dealings with Men or Angels, these Things, these Attributes, and their Union and Conformity to each other, must be strictly considered, and closely attended to, in every Interpretation we put, or attempt to put on his Word, his Laws, his Actings, or Dealings with Men, or Celestial Spiritual Beings; otherwise we will be led blindfold into the very same Errors in the literal, figurative, or spiritual Interpretations of his Holy Word, in Holy Writ, that all Mankind have heretofore slid into for want of this original Key together with the foregoing Key, and a few others that shall be given in the Course of this Work, whereby all the hidden Secrets and profound Mysteries that

are and have been in the everlasting Councils of God, will be truly discovered, and perfectly displayed or revealed, without a Veil or Cloud between.

ART. 21. The foregoing superficial Description of Him, falls far short, infinitely far short of the Description he could give of himself, if he condescended to reveal all and every Property of his Divinity, his Attributes, his Origin and Existence; but was he to condescend to this, it would be totally impossible for Humanity to comprehend the most distant Idea of it, and would startle the immaterial and immortal Soul, to which alone such a Revelation could possibly be made, into eternal Confusion irrecoverable; and I am decidedly of Opinion, that the highest Arch-Angel in Heaven would tremble at only the Idea of standing the Shock of such a Revelation; and if it had been necessary for Men to know more than what is condescendingly permitted them to know already, it would also have been necessary with Him to have communicated other better adapted Capacities and Powers to Human Beings, than those they now possess, to prepare and qualify them for comprehending such a Revelation.

ART. 22. Lord, what is Man? Thou Incomprehensible Being, save us from prying and presumptive Curiosity, and from foolish and impertinent Enquiries, beyond what we are totally secluded or finally shut out from, and teach us to dread such presumptuous and impertinent Inquisitiveness, and unpermitted intrusion into thy Privy Council Chamber; but grant, O Holy and Blessed Trinity, that our Entrance and Admission into it, and into the Divine Secrets, may be not only permitted, but invited Instances of the Unlimited and Eternal Mercy to all Mankind, of that Glorious Being whom the Heaven of Heavens cannot contain; that Being that Comprehends and Circumscribes Immensity.

ART. 23. The foregoing is the highest, and nearest the Truth of any possible Metaphysical Enquiry, independent of Scripture testimony or Revelation; but
I shall

I shall have occasion to give (*through the Course of this Work*) other Descriptions of *Him*, especially when I have given my Proofs, and otherwise substantiated the Truth of the Scriptures and Revelation.

ART. 24. From what has been said in the 16 Art. of the foregoing Section, conferred carefully and cautiously with this Section, it will appear that the various attributed Properties, &c. alluded to, or said to belong to God, such as *Wrath* and *Anger*, *Jealousy* and *Vengeance*, with every other imputed or inferred Passions, Weaknesses or Mutations, in the Divine Mind of an Unchangeable and Eternal God, should be well considered and Spiritually weighed, measured and tried, and faithfully and impartially discussed, without prejudice of Religion or Education, of *Who* and *What* HE is, and His Union of Attributes, before we unpremeditatedly decide these Imputations against Him, and thereby obtain and cherish false Ideas, till they grow to such Maturity with us, that it will be next to Impossibility to relinquish the Ascendancy they have gained over our Minds and Understandings, whence we are imperceptibly led to substitute false Notions, false Impeachments, and thence false Worship of Him who is Eternal Truth, and ever Clear when judged.

ART. 25. Now, if the Wrath, the Anger, the Vengeance, the Jealousies, the Unrelentings, the Curses, the Woes and Scourges, with all the numerous Epithets that compose the whole Catalogue of such Passions, Mutations, and *Temporal Weaknesses* in a SPIRITUAL BEING, that are and have been imputed to Him in the Sacred Writings, and the Prayers and Worship of mistaken Mortals founded thereon, cannot be demonstrated to have a full, clear, perfect and substantial Foundation in the Truth of Spiritual Reality with God, when brought to the foregoing Tests; (*viz. the Union of his Attributes with each other, and that they counteract not.*) I say if these Allusions have not a perfect, clear, and manifest Existence with God, or are not in or with

with Him (*naturally, if I may be allowed the Expression*) then are they only Allusions made use of in Holy Writ, (*and from it copied and asserted by us*) to figure to our Minds, for want of other Words, Modes or Means whereby or wherewith to express, truly and intelligibly, those Properties or attributed Acts we ascribe to Him, that have not originated with Him, nor from Him, but with and from ourselves: when this is the Case, or if it be found to be the Case when tried and proved, we are then to abolish all and every such false Idea and absurd Notion, as false and blasphemously Erroneous, and unworthily and unjustly applied or imputed to Him.

ART. 26. Therefore it requires us to be strictly circumspect with regard to what Appellative or unfounded Attributes, Implications or Allusions, we make to the Divinity of the Pure Immortal Majesty of the Everlasting JEHOVAH; for if the ascribed Mutations, Prejudices and Passions are unfounded; then it is evident we erroneously ascribe false Allusions and unjust Imputations to the unutterable Perfections of inconceivable Divinity; under which wrong Ideas, if we Worship accordingly, our Worship must be the most *Rank Blasphemy*, and *downright Idolatry*; in which Case it would be only in compassion to our gross Ignorance and wilful Blindness, that he would condescend to Hear or Answer any Petition whatsoever: wrong Titles, Epithets or Imputations, produce wrong Ideas; and wrong Ideas produce weak and imperfect Opinions of Things; and weak and imperfect Opinions of Things betray into a Want of due Reverence or Estimation, and Want of Reverence betrays into Presumption and Arrogance, and those rush or plunge us into the dreadful and shocking Consequences attendant on Impiety—Celestial Sacrilege and Blasphemous Idolatry—in worshipping a false God, of our own creating, instead of the true God, whom we have thus supplanted by our Ignorance and Error, to make Room for our enthron-

ing a Deity quite different from him that ought to be on it; and so paves the Way to Condemnation with Stumbling-stones of spiritual Error, false Assertions, and false Worship; and, in some Cases, against our own Convictions, if we did but admit them to take Place when they powerfully call upon us. To timorous Minds, these Convictions appear sometimes as Illusions of the Spirit, or Traps of Satan, (*as they are called*) to ensnare them; and, for Want of Faith, or Want of Thought to scan them, they often banish such Thoughts from a Half or Three-quarters Conviction that these scriptural Assertions, according to their literal Meaning, must be right—and must be so, that assert the Wrath of God, his Jealousy, &c. or all the Learned and Holy Men who have interpreted those Things heretofore, could not be in the Dark: Wherefore too, too many take up their FAITH upon *Trust*, and profess to believe what they do not nor cannot understand, but so as their Forefathers understood it for them, that will do; they see not the Occasion they have for a profound Knowledge of those Things—so let them abide, or cast them aside: And thus, from Age to Age, has Error been permitted to subsist and continue, for Want of Faith, Courage, spiritual Perception, and fervent and powerful Prayer, to HUNT DOWN and extirpate what should be long expunged or exploded from Religion before my Time.—But more of this hereafter.

ART. 27. But since his Approving and Reproving Spirit has thus far impelled me on, I implore and beseech him, the true and living God, to guard or defend my Soul, my Mind, and my Thoughts, from the horrid Sin of Presumption, or of making too free, or using any unholy Liberties with the Name or real Attributes sacred to the Divine Majesty.—And O Merciful Father! since I have boldly become thy Advocate against spiritual and temporal Wickedness, and spiritual Error, restrain, correct, counteract and overcome every Thought

Thought and Suggestion of my Mind, that is not true according to thy WILL and thy WORD, by shewing me the Reverse in my own Soul and Mind. *Prosper the WORK, as it is thy OWN*, by shedding thy spiritual Influence on my weak and imperfect Intellects and feeble understanding, and let THY HAND AND POWER, and not mine, shine conspicuous through the Whole.

To conclude this Section properly as we ought, we are to observe and strictly remark, that although the Scriptures frequently make mention of GOD the FATHER, and designate Him under the Epithet of Personality, or the First Person of the TRINITY, yet we are not warranted thereby to assume to our Minds the Idea of ideal Personality or human Form, or any other Representation of his Shape or Form—a pure Spirit can have no such Thing as Shape or Form, such as has been, or now is imagined or asserted of him.—A pure Spirit, every where existing, can have no Personality—his Personality consisteth only in his Divine Presence. CHRIST says—“*Their Angels behold the FACE of my FATHER who is in Heaven;*” *should have been rendered by our Translators—They behold the PRESENCE of my FATHER; i. e. are in the Presence of my FATHER who is in HEAVEN.—But more of this hereafter.*

SECTION. III.

Of the TRINITY.

Argument.

ART. 28. **T**HAT there are other Eternal Celestial Spirits, beside GOD the FATHER,—or there are not.

If there are none other Celestial Spirits else beside GOD the FATHER, then He can be no FATHER, as having no *Offspring*, and must therefore have remained alone, and is yet alone, from everlasting Eternity, without any Ministering Spirits, whether of Men or Angels; this being absurd, and Incompatible with the foregoing Ideas or Definitions, concerning him, as will be more largely proved when we come to treat of other Matters; we shall next enquire,

ART. 29. If there are other Eternal Celestial Spirits, what, or whence are they? are they ORIGINAL GODS also?

I answer, *No*; they are Eternal Essences, or Emanations of an Eternal GOD; they are derivative Spirits proceeding from GOD; they are Uncreate, they are Eternal in GOD, Eternal of GOD, and Eternal with GOD; they are the Immortal *Offspring* of the Eternal Fountain, and original Source of Uncreated and Immortal Spirits, having their Root and Spring in and from the Great Supreme Eternal FATHER,

ART.

ART. 30. In this Definition, there is comprehended or contained the following very remarkable and interesting Particulars, which include the Whole of the Demonstrations of this very important Point or Article of Christian Faith.

1st. From duly and truly considering *Art. 19.* foregoing, we obtain the utmost possible Stretch of Idea that can be conceived, of a Spirit infinitely Pure and Perfect.

2d. From the same we obtain the utmost possible Idea that can be conceived, of an infinitely Pure and Perfect, Self-existing, Universal Spirit, every where Existing as Whole and Perfect God.

3d. From the same profound Description deeply considered, we find *He* Existed prior to all other Existence; in *Him* the Commencement of Existence began; In *Him* all Existence is Centered; and in *Him* all Existence must terminate.

4th. From those three, conferred each with each, we find there was a Time (*if Time it may be called*) when all the Beings in Existence *now*, in Heaven, Earth, or Hell, had no separated Existence, or derivative Existence, from *Him*; seeing they had not yet came into Existence, as they now are, all must therefore have been Included or Contained in his Existence, till the Commencement of their Existence had derived or originated from His Self-existence; at which Commencement of their Existence, they partook of the communicated Self-existent Eternal Principle of Spiritual Animation, inherent in their Great Divine Original, the Inscrutable FATHER of Eternal Derivative Spirits.

5th. If this was not the Case, then it is evident that each Being, Essence or Spirit, in Heaven, Earth or Hell, must be considered as much ORIGINAL GODS as *He*, and equal with Him in respect of the same Commencement of Existence, or else have some other Source

Source of Existence beside, or independent of his Eternally Eternal Self-existence.

6th. Thus stood Existence with God, the *Author* of all Existence, before Derivative Existence took place; for it would be absurd to say there were two first Existences, or many first Existences.

7th. Having thus traced Existence as far Back as the Source or Fountain of all Existence can be traced, we next come to consider what Derivative Existence is.

8th. The first Original Derivative Existence or Spirit from God (*for First there must be,*) must be the nearest and purest Essence, Emanation or Spirit of Divine Perfection, in extraction from God; this *First* Original Derivative Spirit, Essence or Emanation, we call the SON; the Eternal or Everlasting *Heir*, so nearly, so exquisitely, and so incomprehensibly Allied to its Great Original, as to be Very God of Very God, indistinguishably and incomprehensibly so, otherwise or farther than I have just explained.

9th. And the Second Derivative Spirit, proceeding from both the FATHER and the SON, and not from the FATHER alone, nor from the SON alone, but from the United *Natures* of Both, whom we call the HOLY SPIRIT, is the Third Person of the *Holy Trinity*; and this Spirit so deriving from the FATHER and the SON, and intimately and incomprehensibly United with *Both*, I hesitate not to call God, being really and inexplicably so, according to our foregoing Definitions, and from the Immediate Union of their *Natures*, (*if I may be allowed the Word Nature, to express such profound Mysteries by, which is too daring and presumptive a Liberty to be taken by Man,*) in the TRINITY, or three Persons in the GOD-HEAD.

ART. 31. These Titles, of the FATHER, the SON, and the HOLY SPIRIT, we are necessarily obliged to make Use of from the Terms of our Language, having no other Words therein whereby to Express the Affinity of the Ideas applicable to the Relationship that
subsists

subsists between them, and are positively no more than the bare Titles we express our Ideas by, of these Incomprehensible Spiritual Beings.

ART. 32. Now carrying on the Succession or descending Series, or Derivative Progression of Celestial Spirits, down, in regular Order or Gradation, to the lowest possible Idea we can apply, by Human Comprehension, to those Ministering Spirits, we would have a difficulty *Started* to us, to draw the Line of Distinction, Separation or Partition between the HOLY SPIRIT, and the next Spirit in Derivative Succession to Him.

Why is He not called God also?

ART. 33. I answer, because he proceeds not immediately from GOD the FATHER, GOD the SON, nor GOD the HOLY SPIRIT, but mediately from the Unity of the Three Persons in the TRINITY.

ART. 34. For though close the Alliance of the Three Persons who compose the GOD-HEAD of the TRINITY, in the Divine Mystery of their Unity therein, they are at the same Time, perfectly distinct, as to Persons, Office, and Modes of Action; but each Person must unite his Office and Modes of Action or Exertion with the rest, in the Production of the Derivation of all, of each and every Spiritual Being that is, none of which Spirits or Celestial Beings so derived from the United TRINITY, has any Act or Part whatsoever in the Production or Derivation of any other Celestial Spirit, or Spiritual Being.

ART. 35. The Power of Exertion in the DIVINE ORIGINAL SPIRIT, produced the second SPIRIT, whom we call the SON; therefore that original Power of Exertion, was by primitive NATURE communicated to him (*to the SON*) first; hence He, the SON, is truly and in Fact the CREATOR of HEAVEN and EARTH, and LORD of all Things therein; for by HIM, by the exertive Power communicated to HIM, was every Thing made that was made, and without HIM was not any Thing made that was made.

ART.

ART. 36. And the *Third Person* of the TRINITY united in the GOD-HEAD, being the first derivative SPIRIT, proceeding from both the FATHER and the SON, (*as we must call them*) is the HOLY SPIRIT (or HOLY GHOST), to whom was communicated a full and due Participation of the exertive Power of both these Divine Beings—in quickning, in enlightening, in perfecting, and inspiring or influencing all other derivative Spirits or Beings, whether celestial or terrestrial.

ART. 37. These exertive Powers, so communicated to these two Beings, comprising in them all the essential Powers and Qualifications requisite to the Perfection and Nature of such Beings, and beyond which there is none other Office or Power of Exertion (*either abstractedly or relatively considered*) belonging to God, but what are fully comprised or contained in these two Definitions of the Powers, Offices, and Exertions of the SON and SPIRIT; for if there were any other Attributes, Powers, Qualifications, or Exertions, that were not comprised in these, nor did not, nor could not belong to them, then there would be a Necessity for a fourth, a fifth, a sixth, &c. &c. Person in the GOD-HEAD, *till it was complete in all the necessary Powers requisite to constitute a full and perfect GOD-HEAD.*

ART. 38. But seeing that these Attributes, Powers, Exertions or Faculties that constitute a full, true, and perfect GOD-HEAD, extend no farther than what has been herein declared and set forth, therefore the TRINITY of the FATHER, SON, and SPIRIT comprises the Unity of the GOD-HEAD, and all the Powers, Properties, and Extension of Attributes thereof: wherefore I assert, that, beyond these two Definitions, there is none other Office, Power, or Exertion belonging to God, but what are comprised, contained, and centered in these; so that all other divine derivative Spirits cannot, consistently with this ample Definition, be called God; seeing they only derive off and from the UNITED TRINITY, whose united Exertions produced them.

them.—And here observe infinite Perfection extends no farther, as every Being below the Trinity must want of the full Perfection thereof (*per Art. 6*).

ART. 39. Now, as I have said, if we carry down the succession of those celestial, derivative, uncreate Spirits, or spiritual Beings, to the lowest possible degree that we can form an Idea of, and find, from the foregoing Definitions (*here given*), that they are not original Gods, no more than the highest superior Order or Hierarchies of them, not being immediately endowed with the original exertive Powers or Functions exerted or exercised only by the GOD-HEAD of the TRINITY; then are they, therefore, none of the Persons who compose the TRINITY, but Spirits, or spiritual Beings, deriving or proceeding from the United TRINITY, who alone can exercise those Powers that belong only to GOD.—*These Assertions will be ably supported as we pass on.*

ADDITIONAL OBSERVATIONS,
Arising from, and founded in the two foregoing
SECTIONS.

OBSERVATION 1. These Men who bastardize themselves, by seeking to become acquainted with the *Origin, Nature, Existence, and concealed Attributes* of GOD THEIR FATHER, through the acquired Powers of Philosophy, Metaphysics, Logic, or other Abilities or Faculties of the human Mind, manifestly prove their *Illegitimacy* by their Want of knowing who and what THEIR FATHER is.

OBSER. 2 A SON who lives at *Home*, or continues always a *Resident in his Father's House*, like the elder Brother of the *Prodigal Son*, (15 Luke) can't but know
VOL. I. G how

how his Father exists, who he is, and his natural Disposition, Inclinations, and other Attributes; but He who is a *Runaway*, a *Cast-off*, a *Prodigal Son*, or a *Bastard* of a *Family*, and lives at a *Distance*, and out of the *Way of the Knowledge of his Father*, can't truly know who *his Father* is, how he exists, nor what are his Dispositions, natural Inclinations, nor other Attributes; he can only guess at them, or descant upon them, by or from Inference, according as he has been taught among his *Brethren* in *BASTARDY*, in that *School of Error—the WORLD—that Foundling House of the Universe*.—This he terms tracing Divine Existence by Philosophy.

OBSER. 3. But he who, through the Influence and Power of the divine Spirit of his God, can truly cry or call Him Abba (*Father*), knows to a Demonstration, or Certainty equal to the Consciousness he has of his own Existence, who his Father is, his Disposition, natural Inclinations (*if I may so speak*), and other Attributes; He knows how He exists, how long He has existed, how long He will exist, with every other Information requisite to confirm him in his *Heirship*, as a Son of God, a Child of Grace and Adoption, and can in Verity and indeed, cry “*Our FATHER who art in Heaven, hallowed be thy Name,*” whilst others are racking their Brains, puzzling their Pates, and confusing themselves and the rest of Mankind, with their Ethics, Physics, Metaphysics, Logic and Philosophy in Enquiries after the most certain, the most evident, the most rational and easy Truths.

Argument.

OBSER. 4. Man has in himself a full, clear and perfect Demonstration of all and every Power or Attribute of the Nature and Existence of God,—or he has not. *Rom. i Ch. 19 V. Gen. i Ch. 26, 27 V.*

OBSER. 5. If he has not the Demonstration in himself, or having it, he knows not how or where in himself to look for it, 'tis certain he must look for it some
where

where else; in which Case, he is unblameable *in a Degree*, for trying to investigate it by or from the confused Jargon of School Divinity, or speculative Philosophy, when he has no other Resource, even tho' it tends to mislead, disguise, puzzle and perplex by its Misrepresentations, rather than demonstrate the Nature, Attributes, or Existence of the DEITY.

OBSER. 6. Now such speculative Philosophers would readily find (*if they considered Things aright*) that if they sought thro' Nature, it would afford them no new Proofs, nor nothing whatsoever, that has not its true and real Parallel in Man, the Type would be truly found in themselves.

OBSER. 7. If they search Matter and its Properties, they will find Nothing therein, but what has its perfect Prototype in Man.

OBSER. 8. If they search the Sciences, (*even as far and as deep as Mr. TOM PAINE has done*) these will afford no Helps but what have sprung from the Wit of Man.

OBSER. 9. If they search the Philosophy or Opinions of the ancient or modern Philosophers, they will find Nothing in them but what may be reduced to its true and proper Source; that is, to the Effects deriving from the Divinity of GOD, demonstrated in Man; and wherever they stray or swerve from this, we find their Philosophy runs into a bewildered Labyrinth of Perplexity.

OBSER. 10. If they search the spiritual or invisible World, even to the Throne of GOD, even to GOD Himself, they will find Nothing but what is expressive of the supreme Power, Divinity, or Attributes of GOD displayed in MAN, and originally imparted, communicated, or established in him.

OBSER. 11. Hence the spiritual nor the material World cannot afford Him better Helps nor truer Means than he has in Himself, if he studies right; the full, the perfect and the ultimate Confirmation of those
great

great, profound and deep mysterious Truths that all the wise Men of the Ancients and Moderns have sedulously been in quest of; any other Demonstration is generally productive of error and delusion.

To substantiate these Assertions,

OBSERV. 12. With regard to His searching *Nature*, we must consider first what *Nature* is.

Nature is the spiritual Body of Creation, as Matter is the temporal or natural Body thereof, and God the *Soul* of both.

OBSERV. 13. Upon close Enquiry and strict Examination, it will be found that the spiritual Body of Man is composed of the very same Materials whereof God formed the spiritual Body of the Universe, which we call *Nature*.

OBSERV. 14. Upon a like Enquiry, it will be also found, that Man's temporal or mortal Body is composed of the very same Materials whereof God formed universal Matter or Substance.

OBSERV. 15. And upon a like strict Enquiry, we find God is the Soul of both, as he is also the Soul of Man, it being originally derived from *Him*, and is positively a Part of Himself; and also seeing that no Part of *Nature* or universal Creation could exist nor subsist, were it possible for God to be absent one Moment therefrom; for he exists every where throughout universal *Nature*, universal Creation, and universal Existence; at one and the same Instant of Time past, Time present; and Time to come; that is, through all Eternity of Eternities.

OBSERV. 16. Now what are the Properties in *Nature*, that are not immediately distinguishable in Man?

Is Vegetation less evident in Man than in what we term *Nature*?

Is vital Animation less evident in Man, than in what we term *Nature*?

Is the Constitution and Construction of the Stamina, Capillary Vessels, Solids and Fluids, found in the sundry

dry Productions of Nature, less evident in Man than in them?

In fine, is there any Thing in Nature that is not equally apparent in Man?

OBSER. 17. Is there any Thing Spiritual, even to GOD Himself, that is not, nor cannot be found in Man?

OBSER. 18. Therefore, when we find in ourselves, or Feel a Consciousness of our own Powers and Attributes, whether mental, spiritual or temporal, we may readily infer, that a Being infinitely Perfect enjoys these Powers and Attributes, and the Authority over them, in a more exalted Degree than we who are finite Beings, by the exact Distance or Disparity there is and must necessarily be between *Him* and us, in these very Powers and Attributes originally derived from *Him*, as the Source or Author of them.

OBSER. 19. Moreover, every Power, Faculty or Attribute which Man enjoys, must be similar in its Nature to the very same Powers, Faculties or Attributes in the DEITY, from Whom they were originally communicated or imparted to Man; so that there is no Attribute Power or Perfection in the DEITY, but what there is a similar Attribute, Power or Perfection in *Man*, but in a lower Degree, according to the exact Distance, Disparity or Disproportion, between the Creator and the Creature.

OBSER. 20. He who would wish to know truly who and what GOD is, the Nature of His Existence and Attributes, must search for due Information therein, in that Part or Portion of the Divinity of the GOD-HEAD that is imparted, communicated or established originally in Man; in Man himself, in his own very Attributes and Existence; for therein Man is so far a GOD, and so far coeval with GOD, or contemporary with and from the *Trinity*, to all Eternity past or future; therein, and therein only, is to be truly found the Origin and Source of the GOD-HEAD and its Existence, so far as is revealable or conceivable by Man in this Life, and no farther.

OBSER.

OBSER. 21. Have we a Self-consciousness of our own Existence? Then we may readily infer that God has an Existence, and a Self-consciousness of that Existence, as being the Author of all Existence.

OBSER. 22. Have we an internal Self-consciousness of how we exist?—yes—we find, and feel, and know we exist in Him; then our Existence being rooted in His Self-existence, and His Existence being the Origin or Source of all Existence, 'tis manifest he exists in Himself, by Himself, and of Himself; and He exists in us, and we in Him; for it is evident, nothing can exist out of an Existence that is every where existing at one and the same Instant of Time, and is the same yesterday, to-day, and for ever, Millions of Ages back, as well as Millions of Ages to come, eternally and invariably the same.

OBSER. 23. Have we an internal Self-consciousness of our own mental Capacity, or intellectual Self-consciousness?—Then we must immediately infer that the Being from whom we derive this, must enjoy it in a more exalted Degree than we do, and as we cannot from our finite Capacities, set bounds thereto, we must infer He enjoys it to its full or most perfect (*that is to say*) to its most infinite Extent.

OBSER. 24. Have we an internal Self-consciousness that we enjoy a Self-activity, or vital Power?—Then we must infer immediately that the Being from whom we received it originally, enjoys Self-activity, or vital Power, in all the Plenitude of its most exalted Extent,

OBSER. 25. Have we an internal Self-consciousness of having a Free-will?—Yes—then we must infer, upon the same Principles, that God has also a Free-will in its most extensive Degree.

OBSER. 26. Have we an internal Self-consciousness of our own Imperfections?—Most undoubtedly we have—when we feel in ourselves a Consciousness of not being as perfect as He from Whom we derived, and an Incapacity in ourselves of producing any Thing
purel

purely or fully perfect; (*nor neither has God produced any Thing purely and fully perfect, for there is nothing purely and fully perfect but Himself.*) When we draw an intellectual or mental Line of Comparison between our Imperfections, and the Perfections we must necessarily and rationally conclude *He* possesses, we then infer *He*, and *He only*, enjoys the highest Degree of every possible Perfection.

OBSEK. 27. Thus we might draw Parallels of Inference for all and every Power or Attribute belonging to the *Deity*, of Wisdom, Justice, Mercy, Love, Omnipotence, Omniscience, Omnipresence, Providence, Immutability, &c. &c. &c. without ever Spending our Time, our Talents, or our Brains, in scanning the Opinions of the *Platonists*, the *Peripatetics*, *Spinoza*, *Descartes*, or the ancient Fathers, or modern Philosophers, and arrive at a greater and truer Certainty in those Matters, than ever they could pretend to, after all their Noise and Bustle; for our very Souls confess, and our Spirits bear us witness with His Holy Spirit, that those Things are so, and we are also spiritually certified how they come to be so, and this is all that Mankind wants to know concerning the *DEITY*.

OBSEK. 28. I shall here add, that Motion also is eternal in GOD, eternal of GOD, and eternal with GOD; to prove this, we know that in ourselves, of ourselves, and by ourselves, we can act at *Will*, according to the Impulses of our Will, by giving Motion to quiescent Bodies within our Power; that is, by turning the Inactivity or Quiescence of Things in a State of Rest, either in ourselves or other Matter into Motion or a State of Action.

OBSEK. 29. Therefore if Man can at his Will, according to its Direction, put himself or other inactive Matter into Motion, or a State of Action, according to a designed Celerity or intended Velocity, and can again reduce or bring it to a State of Rest. Does not the Power of so doing rest or abide with him to act so,
just

just as he pleases, or when he pleases according to his Will? Then his Will is the first propelling or impelling Cause of all the Action or Motion he is capable of commanding into Effect; if so, then Matter in Motion, such as he can govern, or is the immediate acting Agent of, is the immediate Result of his Will, or a free self-determining Principle or Power, included or inherent in his own derivative Nature, as a propelling Impulse or Influence, according to his Intention or designed Direction.

OBSER. 30. If a Man can thus act by his Will, with his Will, and of his Will; then it is evident that Being from whom he derived or received his Will originally, must have a more powerful and a more extensive Capacity to Will, and to act according to the Impulse or Influence of that Will, agreeable or suitable to his designed or determined Exertion or Efforts, than Man, who has only received a necessary Portion of that Power communicated unto him.

OBSER. 31. Hence we immediately draw an Inference of the self Activity, and constant exertive Power of God, from the constant Activity we are conscious we possess in our own Minds, which are ever active and never tired.

OBSER. 32. Hence also we are informed, that he or they who would wish to know to a demonstrative Certainty, the Perfections and other Attributes of the Divine Nature, need not despair as all former inquisitive Philosophers have done, of obtaining the truest and most extensive Information into every Thing pertaining thereunto, it is immediately obtained by giving up our whole free Will, to be intirely governed by God's free Grace, (*Col. 3 Ch. 10 V. Eph. 4 Ch. 24 V.*) and thence obtaining all the Graces, Influences, and Instructions of his *Holy Spirit*, which *Spirit* is the only true and certain Means of evidencing those Things to the spiritualized Soul of the truly sincere, and piously inquisitive Christian.

OBSER.

OBSEK. 33. It is impossible that Men not truly spiritualized, could become real Witnesses for God, that those Things are so, or how they come to be so. This Revelation was never yet made, (*as far as I could learn*) to Theologian Artificers in School Divinity, or the logical and metaphysical Theory of subtile Reasoning, from intellectual Faculties, exercised in *speculative Religion*;—no, God's *Witnesses* in this Case must be the same with Himself, (*or nearly so*) they must and can attest them, as truly as if they were Eye-witnesses of the first Transactions of the *Trinity*, before Angels or Men came into derivative Existence, from the God-HEAD.

OBSEK. 34. In these Similitudes, in these Likenesses of our spiritual and temporal Perfections, Powers, Properties or Attributes, consisteth our Likeness to the *Divine Being*; in this Image of God created he them Male and Female (*Gen. 1 Ch. 26 & 27 V.*) Whatever tends to deface this Image, is that which renders us impure and imperfect in his Sight, and we also thereby lose Sight of it in ourselves, and can't discern wherein the Likeness to Him consists; and whatever tends to restore to us this lost Image, tends to render us what we truly ought to be, and what God both intended and designed we should be.

OBSEK. 35. Hence we must exert those Powers, Perfections, or Attributes, to their true and proper Use, in the Government of our Thoughts, Words, and Actions, as the *Divine Being* doth, to approach to, or become as near as possible like *Him*, by imitating Him in His Divine Attributes and Perfections, and the gracious Acts resulting therefrom.

OBSEK. 36. Thus by plain Reason, Inference, Induction or Parallel Analogy upwards, from what we find in ourselves, to the Deity; or downwards, from the Deity to what we find in ourselves, we readily find Parallelisms or evident Similitudes in ourselves for every Property, Power, Perfection, or Attribute of the Deity.

And tho' these Resemblances in us are faint and weak, yet they are sufficiently evident to justify these Assertions; and to shew us our Imbecility and Weakness, and consequently our State of continual and immediate Dependence on HIM, who enjoys those Perfections to the full Extent thereof, and from whom ours are only derived thro' Divine Courtesy, and not of any absolute Right, that we as derivative Beings could lay claim to; we only exist depending on the Existence of a superior Being, who can exist without us, not we without HIM; and if all the Beings now in Existence, were to be called in, and their Existence to return, or be reduced again into their original Source in God the *Father*, as it stood before they came into derivative Existence heretofore, I say, if all those Beings were to render up their Existence, and return again into God the *Father*, their Original, CHRIST JESUS would be the last Being that should return into his primitive Origin; all other Beings who are in Existence now, in Heaven, Earth, or Hell, would be in this Case, intermediate Spirits between Him and his Origin, in Respect of such a Reunion; hence one of the Reasons why He calls Himself *Alpha* and *Omega*, the Beginning and the Ending, the First and the Last.

[41]

SECTION IV.

Of the SOUL of MAN,

Argument.

Man has a Soul—or he has not a Soul.

ART. 40. **I**F the Soul of Man be an active spiritual Principle, or more properly one of the foregoing Order of derivative, uncreate, celestial Spirits, immediately proceeding from God the *Father*, God the *Son*, and God the *Holy Spirit*, in the Unity of the *Trinity*, and connected to God the *Father* of *Spirits*, in the foregoing relative Alliance of Affinity; it must be possessed of those Capacities, those Functions, those spiritual Faculties or Attributes, that such a Spirit so derived, and originally connected to the *Father* of all celestial Spirits, must indisputably be allowed to enjoy. (*Art. 29. 32. 39. & additional Observations.*)

ART. 41. If Man has such a *Spirit* in himself, fully capacitated to act with all the exertive spiritual Powers and Attributes of such a Spirit, so defined and so derived, then that Spirit, that quickening, enlivening or animating Principle, that every Man on Earth finds himself possessed of, must have its original Source or
Spring

Spring from that immortal Fountain of eternal Light and Life; or if not from Him, then we must look for the original Source of that Spirit, in some of the unwritten Pages of *Mr. Thomas Paine's Blank Bible*, or in the more equivocal and absurd Reasonings of the *Materialists* against the *Immaterialists*.

ART. 42. Moreover, there is no Being that we know of in this World, that can contemplate, or as it were, have immediate Intercourse with Heaven, and know and comprehend the Things thereof, but Mankind.— With what Familiarity can Man, as it were, hold spiritual Intercourse with the invisible World, and Beings in Heaven celestial, and also with the Spirits detained in the infernal Abyss; how evidently can he speak and relate Things, as if by immediate Intercourse, Confabulation, or ocular Demonstration, that the inferior Orders of the Creation can have no Conception of: this, if all other Proofs were wanting, would be more than sufficient to demonstrate that Man has a Soul, and that his Soul is of heavenly Origin, and can hold Intercourse with its native Place, and kindred Spirits there.

SECTION. V.

OF SPIRITUAL BODIES.

Argument.

That celestial, derivative, uncreate, spiritual Beings (called Angels) have Bodies,—or they have not.

ART. 43. **I**F they have not Bodies, then are they pure Spirits; purely and abstractedly such, and wholly uncompounded of Parts, or simply and singly of only the one constituent Nature; in which Case, they are unlimited in Extension, Dimension, Visibility, Personality and Configuration of Parts, and may therefore be properly compared to *limited Lightning*, or *limited Air* (I use the Word *limited Lightning*, or *limited Air*, to *contradistinguish* it and them, from *universal Lightning*, or *universal Spirit*,) as to their Shape or Figure; or more properly, they are like the Mind of Man, or the exertive Power thereof, which, whilst it seems limited, as to the Person it belongs to, being properly his, yet it is unlimited as to its Exertions, and peculiarly inherent Properties.

ART. 44. Now the Mind of Man being a lively Representation of what a pure Spirit really is, we know that the Mind of Man, as it is endowed with its peculiar Properties of Exertion, is evidently unconfined,
and

and not subject to Bounds nor Limits; it can instantaneously transmit or transfer itself to the remotest Regions of the Universe, can rove the World round in the twinkling of an Eye, can range through all the distant Systems that compose God's *Universe*, and visit every *Sun* and *Planet* therein, it is welcome every where, and cannot be prevented or excluded from Access through Heaven, Earth or Hell; but yet it is manifest to all Mankind that it cannot be in two Places at once; for if a Man's Mind be roaming the Indies, or any distant Place, it is evident to every Man that he is not thinking, at the self same Instant of Time, of another Place, or another Thing; the Mind must be called *home*, as it were, instantly, from one Object, before it can fix or settle upon another; though this is performed in the shortest Space of Time, yet withal, it is certain it requires Time to do so, which Time, though short, is a Portion of Eternity in itself. Thus we obtain a beautiful reflective Demonstration of infinite Space, and infinite Duration; for infinite Space, or infinite Duration, can be comprehended only by God, and not by Men nor Angels, seeing they are not possessed of any one Idea, nor Combination of Ideas, nor Faculties for forming them, sufficiently extensive to be termed infinite Conception, wherewith to Comprehend, at one single extended or expanded Effort of the Mind, or its Faculties for Conception, what God comprehends, conceives, or knows it to be: Space and Duration are known only to inferior Beings by Portions or Parts, progressively extended in Connection; whereas, to the Deity, they are known altogether without the mental Trouble of actual Conceptions, or Exertion of the Divine Faculties in the *Universal Mind* concerning them: here lies the Difference between the Original of all Comprehension, and the communicated or derivative Comprehension of inferior Beings, Time and Space are only theirs, but with the ALMIGHTY there is no such Thing; to obtain such Comprehension, it would

would be requisite for finite Beings to be possessed of infinite Ideas, or infinite Faculties, instead of derivative or communicative Faculties, which is impossible to them.

ART. 45. With pure Spirits, purely and abstractedly such, Distance, Space, Duration, is not the same by any Means, as it is with us; they, being wholly uncompounded of Parts, can pass instantaneously from one Place to another, but still, like the Mind of Man, they cannot occupy two Places at once, but must pass by an instantaneous Transmission from Place to Place; this proves a spiritual Personality, if I may so term it, as every Man has a peculiar Mind, just so may every Spirit be separately distinct each from each, like Rays of Light from a luminous Body, (*for they are Parts or Portions of the universal Mind, or universal Spirit of God the Father of Spirits, divided only from HIM, their original and general Source, by being united with Matter.*) But with the DEITY it is not so, His Similitude in this Instance, is, as an *universal Mind*, every where existing; and not subject to that Locality of Place, that Confinement of Space, nor that Restriction of limited Duration that derivative Spirits are, all being equal to HIM, Place, Space, Duration and Immenfity, are all equally filled with his Presence at the same Instant of Time, "*His Centre is every where, and His Circumference no where.*" Art. 23, and Conclusion of Art. 27.

ART. 46. This evident Representation, thus drawn from its typical Similitude, the Mind of Man, seems to be given us of God, for the immediate and direct Purpose of representing to us, what spiritual Beings are; but such Spirits being wholly uncompounded of Parts, cannot exert any Office, Function or Ministration, but such as properly belong, or can be truly and determinately said to be performable by pure Spirits only, which Powers and Capacities with such limited Beings, are comprised under these Properties or Attributes, viz. Extension, Exertion, Perception, Influence, &c. &c.

ART.

ART. 47. Under this strict and positive Definition here given, it is abundantly manifest to a *reflective Mind*, guided by cool and candid Reason, that such pure Essences cannot become visible, personal, or limited to Space, Place, or Locality of Situation, farther than what is here allowed of; and therefore could not possibly become truly and exactly such Subjects of Limitation, nor Objects in the World of Spirits as they are, if they were without Bodies; and furthermore, it is also manifest that they could not in such Case perform those Actions or Exertions requisite in the Discharge of any Duty, Function, or Office peculiar to their State of Ministration in the abundant Varieties thereof, of which Mankind now know so little except as in the foregoing *Article*.

ART. 48. Now, from our Definitions (*in Sect. 3*) of the Origin of those pure spiritual Essences or Emanations, it is clearly manifest that they derive their Origin, Source, and Existence, from the *Divine Eternal Fountain of Spirits*;—seeing, also, *per additional Observations foregoing*, that they manifest, by primitive Congeniality, in the Union or Connection of their spiritual Faculties, Mind or Powers, their Similarity in some (*if not all*) of their most exalted Attributes, an evident Display of their celestial and divine Extraction.

ART. 49. Thus having defined or shewn what the spiritual Soul of Angels or celestial Beings, and also the Soul of Man, really is, I come next to define their spiritual Bodies.

ART. 50. I must here request the Reader will permit me to make Use of a Term that is not strictly a Fact—that is the Term SPIRITUAL BODY.—There is no such Thing as *spiritual Body*, strictly speaking, that can be termed such *abstractedly*. But I use the Term *relatively*, to contradistinguish between a Body that is perceptible by Man, and a Body that is imperceptible to him.

ART. 51. To demonstrate truly what is the Origin of *Matter*, of which all Bodies whatsoever are composed,

posed, I believe has never yet been attempted; I shall, therefore, oblige the World with a true and indisputable Demonstration thereof, that cannot be controverted nor refuted.

The general and particular Properties of *Matter*, such as Extension, Dimension, Substance, Durability, Divisibility, Visibility, Palpability, &c. &c. are all sufficiently known to Mankind, yet there are sundry Properties therein and thereof, which are known only to God. But Extension being one of its inseparable Properties, and as it is known that Extension admits of unlimited Divisibility, to which the human Mind can set no Bounds, the Separation thereof, and also the Purification and Refinement of it, in its separate State, we cannot hesitate to admit of when in the Hands of the Almighty; yet, notwithstanding this Separation, this Divisibility, this Purification, this Modification, even in the Hands of the Almighty, it must still, and for ever will, remain essentially different from *Pure Spirit*; and it being liable or subject to Change, Alteration, Mutation, and, in some Instances, to Annihilation, it is not, therefore, eternal, and Matter is known to have gross Imperfections in it; but that is the most perfect Matter or Substance, that is endowed with the most perfect Properties.

ART. 52. And though the general Term *Matter* be the Title we find given to universal Substance, of which all things that are perceptible, or can become the visible Objects of our Senses, are composed; and *Spirit* be the general Term for all Spirits indiscriminately, these being the only existing Modes we are acquainted with,—yet they both admit of Refinement, Purification, and an exalted Degree of Approach to the utmost State of infinite Perfection that they can be conceived capable of attaining.

A derivative Spirit is pure, in a relative Sense, so far as when it wants Nothing of that Purity or Perfection requisite to its particular Nature, State or Condition,

on, at any given or supposed Stage thereof.—So also of Matter.

To give a clear Instance of this, let us assume any Man whatsoever, Myself for Instance, I am at this Instant of Time, or Stage of my Existence, as pure as I am, or as my present Nature, State, or Condition can admit of, or will allow me to be; I am also as impure as I am, or as my present Nature, State, or Condition can admit of or will permit me to be: This I term a fixt Point, given or assumed.—Now, if my present Nature, State, or Condition be bettered, I am evidently more pure than I was; or, on the other Hand, if my present Nature, State, or Condition grows worse, I am manifestly worse than I was:—Just so with Spirits or spiritual Beings, and also of Matter. Take any Part of Matter whatsoever, and, in the State you have then found it, it is evidently as good or as bad as it is; if you purify it, it becomes better, if you adulterate it, it becomes worse. It is absolutely necessary to observe these nice Distinctions, to become truly acquainted with the Nature of all those Things that true Religion is composed of.

For if all Spirits were alike, or equally pure, the spiritual Soul of Man would be as pure as the Spirit of the highest Arch-Angel; and his equal in Purity, as his great Original, &c. so also of Matter, if all was equally Pure, there would be no Occasion for Degrees of Refinement; and tho' both Spirit and Matter may by and from a repeated or continual Purification and Refinement, approach (*Art. 32, 39*) still nearer the Apex of infinite Perfection, contained in the Author or Source of their respective Natures; yet like the *Asymptotic Curve*, or the *Helispheric Line*, though they infinitely approach, they never can exactly fall in with the *Line*, or *Point* they approach to, neither can Spirit, as Spirit, nor Matter, as Matter, ever arrive to that State of Perfection that is known to exist, or is found in the original Repository of Spirits and Matter, even
 GOD the FATHER.

ART.

ART. 53. I hope it is sufficiently understood, that the Term pure Spirit made use of in some of the foregoing Definitions, implies no more than a separate State of Existence before they became united with Matter.

ART. 54. But even in this State, before they became united with Matter, there were various Degrees of Purity, from the highest, celestial, derivative Spirit, down to the lowest Degree or Order amongst them; yet as I have already observed, each Order or Degree of those spiritual Essences were as pure (*Art. 32. 39. 52.*) as it was possible for them, in their several Orders or Degrees, to be, but at the same Time there existed with them a Possibility of arriving at higher Degrees of spiritual Purity and Perfection upwards, as well as a Power and Possibility of descending to inferior Degrees of Imperfection, Impurity, or Contamination downwards.

ART. 55. In this their primitive or original State of Purity, they were united with Matter of equal or similar Degrees of Refinement, of adapted suitability to their respective Degrees of spiritual Purity, and then classed into Hierarchies accordingly.

ART. 56. Now as Matter can receive such Degrees of Purification from the Hand of the ALMIGHTY, it can also receive a fitness, aptitude, suitability or adaptation of Construction or Conformation, so as to admit of the Union, Conjunction or Connection of Spirit therewith, and that in such sort, that the two different Species of Spirit and Matter united, may have that Power of effecting what either of them, in a separate or separately considered State, could by no Means accomplish; but that such Union does subsist with respect to Man, and the inferior Orders of Creation, (*Ecclesi. 3 Ch. 19 & 21 V.*) we have ^{not} only the Testimony of our own Senses, but also the Testimony of the CREATOR Himself; and as to the same Union taking Place or subsisting between Spirit and Matter, in the Composition

Composition of the superior Orders of Celestial Beings above Man, we cannot deny our Assent to the Belief of the Certainty thereof, having sundry Passages recorded in Holy Writ, that is very full to this Purpose (*if I dare bring scripture Proofs forward.*)

ART. 57. This Union of Spirit with Matter, constitutes the Distinction of Beings, not only from each other, and thereby renders each distinctly personal, as a separate or detached Being by himself, but also constitutes the Difference in Degrees in spiritual Beings, who inhabit the World of Spirits, whether in Heaven or Hell, as likewise the Difference in their Genus or Species, as Angels, Cherubims, Seraphims, &c. &c. none of which different Orders have the same Personalities, nor bodily Shapes or Appearance, one Order, Degree, Genus or Species differing from another in each Hierarchy, both as to Shape, Size, Personality and Appearance, as the other inferior Orders of Beings on Earth differ from Man and from each other.

ART. 58. The exertive Power of the united *Trinity*, in their different, though united Functions or Offices, produced those different Degrees or Orders of celestial, uncreate, derivative, spiritual Beings, by uniting the most pure spiritual Essences, or first derivative Emanations from their Divine Unity, with the most purified and exquisitely refined Modifications of Matter; these original spiritual Beings in next Degree or Order of Inferiority to the *Holy Trinity* itself, constitute the highest Order or Degree of those celestial Beings, and so on in successive Order downwards; wherefore the Matter of which the Bodies of one Degree or Order is composed, differeth in Degree of Purification with the next superior or inferior (*Hence the true Meaning of Rom. 9 Ch. 21 V. & Eccl. 3 Ch. 19 20 & 21.*) Order of these celestial Beings.

ART. 59. The Purification of Matter to such superior Degrees of Refinement, beyond what we can form any
Idea

Idea of, is so exquisitely improved and cleared of gross Impurities, as to become imperceptible, or *spiritually transparent*, if I may so speak, that it may be truly said to be impalpable to every Organ and Faculty of the human Body (*except in supernatural or extraordinary Cases*) and what is more to be regarded, is, that it is very possible and more than probable, that there are Orders of those celestial Spirits, or spiritual Beings, even in Heaven, to whom the highest Orders are invisible for the same Reason, except in such Cases where they choose, or have a Necessity of rendering themselves visible for some peculiar End or Purpose; notwithstanding, those higher Orders are endowed with both Personality, bodily Shape and Size, and therefore occupy both Space and Place, and have both Extension and Dimension.

ART. 60. Though these celestial Spirits thus united with Matter, according to the different Degrees of Refinement thereof, and classed in divers distinct Orders, Hierarchies, or Degrees of Being, according to their several States, Stations, or Ministrations, provided and suitably adapted to and for the Employment of their respective exertive Faculties, in the Performance of those Duties or Functions pertaining to such spiritual Capacities, it being one invariable Property of Spirit to be constantly in Action or Exertion; therefore suitable Employment has been found and provided for every one of them, as a distinct or separate Being; as also for every different Degree, Order or Hierarchy, respectively; yet it is also manifest to the greatest Certainty, that they are also subject to Dissolution or Separation, as their Union with Matter doth necessarily imply, but immortal as to their spiritual Part.

ART. 61. This SECTION manifestly explains the real and true Difference between the higher and lower Orders of Angels, or spiritual Beings, of every different Species or Genus, and fully evinces the Difference between them and the GOD-HEAD of the united Trinity;
the

the pure Spirituality thereof, with their Powers, Properties, Attributes, or exertive Faculties, has been already so defined, as to prove, that the pure, divine, original Fountain of all celestial, uncreate, derivative Spirits, even GOD the FATHER, stands for ever distinct and separately detached from any Conjunction or Union with pure Matter whatsoever; but his SON, the second Person of the *Trinity*, being the first derivative Spirit from Him, did unite His Divine Spirit with pure Matter to capacitate Him for the Act of universal Creation, and also to capacitate Him to join with corporeal Matter afterwards, in our human Nature, to effectuate universal Redemption. Thus GOD the FATHER stands mystically detached from Union or Conjunction with pure Matter, and as mystically united therewith, thro' and in the Person of his SON, and thence thro' Him with all derivative Beings below the *Trinity*.

Corollary. Hence we prove that JESUS CHRIST is GOD and Man united.

ART. 62. Besides these spiritual Beings of Angels, &c. are, by their Union with Matter, confined to Space and Place, as two of them cannot occupy one and the same identical Space or Place at the same Instant of Time, whereas GOD is a pure Spirit, every where existing at the same Time, so that as he fills all Space; He cannot be extended, as He circumscribes Infinity; He cannot be enlarged, and as He occupies all Places, He cannot be compressed or contracted; and as He is Self-existent, and therefore the Original of all Existence, Nothing can exist independent of Him, nor out of Him, for in Him we live and move, and have our Being.

ART. 63. Those Angels or spiritual Beings, though they consist of two Natures united, as herein defined, yet the Holy Spirit in the Scriptures frequently styles them Spirits, in Opposition or Contradistinction to Humanity.

Corollary

Corollary 1. Hence we prove (*Art. 44, 45, 46, 47, particularly 48*) that God who is the universal Mind, must of Necessity know what is in every Mind, and as He is universal Spirit, He must know what is in all Spirits universally; and as he is universal Action and Exertion, and the Author of all Action and Exertion, He knows every public and private Action of our Lives, and every *Word*, by the same Parity or Mode of Reasoning is instantly known to Him.

Corollary 2. Hence infinite Space is God's Habitation, infinite Duration the Term of His Existence, infinite Exertion His spiritual Amusement, infinite Goodness His essential Qualification, infinite Love his eternal and essential Act of Charity.

ART. 64. Now from what has been advanced in this *Section*, concerning the different Degrees of Purity in Spirits as Spirits, and in Matter as Matter; Mankind are the better prepared to receive the final Proofs of this celestial Arcanum, that lay concealed in Divine Obscurity, along with these other mysterious *Ænigmas*, in the Privy Council Chamber of Heaven, with the *Holy Trinity*, till Divine Courtesy, in tender Mercy to Mankind, has given *me* Permission to enter Heaven's Chancery, and authorized *me* to unfold its deep Designs to this bewildered World.

2. Having defined how Matter under the known Properties thereof, Divisibility, Extension, Dimension, &c. may in the Hands of the ALMIGHTY, be refined to such superlative Degrees of Purification, beyond any Thing that human Capacity can think, imagine or conceive, I may take the Liberty of giving it the Title of *Spiritual Transparency* (*as in Art. 59.*) In this exalted State of Refinement, though it be contended that it still remains essentially different from *Pure Spirit*, yet *Impure Spirit* and pure Matter, may have a nearer Affinity, and a closer Connection or Alliance than Mankind have heretofore rightly thought of; now if Spirit in its least Degree of Refinement, or lowest State of Purity,

Purity, can come so near in its Approach to Matter in its highest State of Purity, or most exalted Degree of Refinement, as to admit of so close a Connection or Relationship, as cannot be defined, nor the Difference truly ascertained, closer or better than the Distinction or Separation we have already drawn between Good and Evil (*Art. 10.*) I take it to amount to this Position: No derivative Spirits can be equally as pure and as perfect as the Great Original from whom they first derived; therefore we must admit of Degrees of Refinement (*Art. 6*) even in Spirits purely and abstractedly such, before they became united with Matter; *like Sparks from smitten Steel, (if I may be allowed the Simile)* the Last are known to be more dense, and have less of Vitality than those at first struck off, insomuch as that they gradually approach to the languid and faint Density of the coldest, hardest, and most inactive Matter.

3. Hence it must appear that the Degrees of Refinement of Spirits not joined with Matter, or before they were joined with Matter into bodily Shapes; and the Degrees of Refinement of the same Spirits, when joined with Matter of suitable Degrees of Purification, being the same Spirits still, must have had a gradual Progression of Defect, Impurity or Imperfection downwards; or by changing the Order or Series of the Progression, in a gradual Degree of Ascent or Approach, from the most impure State or Degree thereof upwards to the most Refined, till we end or terminate the ascending Series in the Source of all Purity and Perfection, even in the GOD-HEAD; or terminate the descending Series of the Progression downwards, in the most impure, or least purified Spirit that exists in Connection with the least purified Matter.

4. Now from the indeterminable or infinitely near Approach of Matter when refined and purified, to that of Spirit in its unrefined or grossest State; I may take the Liberty to assume the Power of reversing the Order

Order of the Argument; will any Philosopher undertake to prove or disprove, but that the lowest or least pure, or most inactive State of *Spirit*, may be the highest, most pure, or exalted State of Matter; then the Argument comes to this, that the Inactivity, Off-scourings of Impurity, or Sluggishness of Spirit, degenerates or is condensed into Matter, and is truly the Origin or generating Source of all Matter; or if more agreeable, the first essential Difference, Deviation or Derivation of Matter extracted or abstracted from Spirit must be, and ought to be considered as the generating Source or Origin of all Matter whatsoever, that we behold, and has actually derived therefrom, in the same Order or Degree of Connection and Parallelism as that in which we have shewn at *Art. 10*, the Connection or Affinity between Good and Evil, which I believe no Man can deny, and therefore bids the fairest for any true, rational or positive Answer that can be given, how God first formed the Universe from *Something*, and not from *Nothing*, as is frequently asserted and believed.

P R O O F.

5. *To give this a GEOMETRICAL Illustration.*

A *Geometer* will allow, that a *Point* is the first Part or Origin of Magnitude.

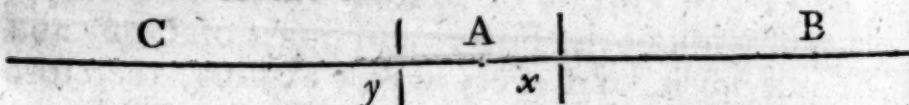
He will also allow that a *Line* (*the second Part of Magnitude*) is generated by or from the flowing of a *Point*, according to some given or required Direction.

He will also allow that a *Right-line* may be extended infinitely.

Now if we fix upon a *Point* as at A, and draw a Right-line, flowing or infinitely directed therefrom, towards B; then that *Point* at A we call the generating *Point*, according to our intended infinite Direction towards and beyond B, imagined to extend *ad infinitum*.

Begin again at the same *Point* A, and continue another Right-line therefrom in the opposite Direction, towards and beyond C, *ad infinitum*, so as that the two Right-lines so joined or connected in the *Point* A, may become one Compound Right-line, or one whole continued Right-line; now, let the *Point* of Contact at A be taken away, and none but the Geometer himself can tell or conceive where it began.

6. Now, let the *Point* of Connection or Contact at A, be assumed to be the Point of Connection between gross Spirit and refined Matter, none but the Divine Author of both, like the Geometer can tell where it began, or where the Commencement of the one, is in the Termination of the other, yet we may safely assert such to be the generating *Point* of Connexion between Spirit and Matter, where one terminates in the Commencement of the other.



Corollary 1. Hence the Termination or lowest or most inactive State of Spirit, or Sluggishness, or Off-scourings of the Impurities of Spirit, is truly the Origin or generating Source of Matter.

Corollary 2. Hence also Life, Vitality or *Spirit*, was in Existence, before the Inactivity, Sluggishness or Impurities thereof could produce the Origin or generating Source of Matter.

Corollary 3. Therefore Spirit is eternal,—but Matter is not eternal.

7. Again let the *Point* A be restored, and let us suppose the Origin or Source of pure Spirit at C, then the Line from C down to A, represents the descending Series or gradual Progression of Impurity, Languor or

Sluggishness of Spirit, till it becomes entirely inactive in the Point A; then the Point A represents the Origin or Source of Matter in its highest State of Purity, and from A down to B represents the descending Series or gradual Progression of Impurity in Matter, till it becomes entirely gross in the Point B; now cut off the Portion or Part of that whole compound right Line from x to y , we thereby have manifestly cut off as much Spirit as Matter, seeing we have taken equal Parts above and below the Point A; make a Man of that Portion of Both, and he is evidently composed of both Spirit and Matter united; take away the spiritual Part x A at the Hour of Death, and you leave Ay the *Carcase or Portion of Matter behind*; now it is evident that though you have taken away the Line or Part x A, yet some small seeds of Life or Animation, or some Particles of Spirit may be found in the Part or Portion Ay , wherewith the quickening Spirit of God, in the Resurrection, may again unite, and bring forth into Life and Existence the same Being (*like the Seed sown*, 1 Cor. xv.) in a more refined and immortal State; more especially, as we have already proved that no Part or Portion of Matter whatsoever, can or could exist without the Power and Spirit of God, and as He is a Spirit, and every where existing, therefore inanimate Bodies of Men in the Grave, cannot be without some small Portion (*if I may so call it*) of God's quickening, enlivening or animating Spirit, to preserve or keep them, and all other Matter whatsoever, from total and absolute Anarchy, Destruction or Annihilation, and to revive them again in the Resurrection.

Take Notice, *Gentlemen*, this is *mathematical Reasoning*, and not *Prophecy*.

Corollary, Hence, if for instance, a large Portion of the spiritual Line CA be compounded with a small Portion of the material Line AB, it forms a celestial Being; but if a large Portion of the material Line AB be compounded with a small Portion of the spiritual Line CA, it is a terrestrial Being.

Corollary

Corollary 2. Hence also the more a Man obtains of the purified Sanctity of the divine Spirituality of God's *Holy communicating* Spirit in his Soul, or the more he affects to be spiritually Minded, the more of the Spirit of the DEITY he obtains and possesses by constant increase and supply, through Supplication and Application to the Things that render him perfect before his God, and an Imitator of his divine Acts and Perfections; and on the other Hand, the more he gives himself up to gross earthly mindedness, and sensual Delights in earthly Matter and the Things thereof, the more he debases the original Purity and Rectitude of his Nature, and therefore wants by just so much as he has descended below the State of Adam (*before his Fall*) of his primitive Purity he at first enjoyed, by thus becoming absorbed in terrestrial Things; which Recovery being obtainable, must be regained before we can become reinstated in Adam's Place originally. (*Additional Observations*, 43.)

ART. 65. This will be farther manifest, from considering that a Man spiritually dead and lifeless, and grossly heavy, inactive or dull, as to the quick, lively Refinements of spiritual Knowledge and heavenly Intercourse, may; from that State of spiritual Stupidity, Inactivity or Sluggishness, arise and arrive at the highest Privileges and most exalted State of spiritual Purity and Perfection that his Nature is capable of receiving, by Application of those Means God has originally given us, or left us the Power of using, to obtain this exalted State of Refinement and Purification, from every Thing that is gross, sensual, and spiritually dead: thus our Souls, Spirits and Minds become, as it were, more spiritually quickened and renewed in all the lively Activity and energetic Exertions of reanimated Spirits, and our Bodies become the sanctified Temples, Casket Case, or Covering of those active Souls and Spirits participating of those active, spiritual Qualifications, and actual Purifications here expressed; whence they
also

also are purified from that gross Filth and heavy Inactivity in the Performance of God's Works, that before weighed them down and retarded their spiritual Progress; whilst we see on the other Hand, that a Man who has arrived at the utmost Height of all this spiritual Purity, Activity and Grace, by giving way to spiritual Languor and Listlessness, may again fall off into Torpor and Deadness, and thence become as dull, sluggish, stupid and gross, as if he was composed of Matter only, and no Spirit, or as if he never had a Soul or Spirit quickened, or actively alive to the Things of God, or the energetic Exertion of his spiritual Powers, Faculties or Attributes.

This evident Testimony that Mankind have in themselves, corroborates the foregoing Demonstrations, and accounts for the Junction of Spirit with Matter, and their Effects upon each other, and also displays to our internal Perception the Communion or Communications of the *Holy Spirit* of God, (*according as it is admitted or resisted*) the third Person of the *Trinity*, with our Spirits, and the Reunion of Matter with Matter, how one is resolved into the other, as that of our Bodies into Earth, Dust, or gross terrene Matter, its true Original, which can be again refined into a more pure and perfect State, without Injury or Destruction of the Substance, of which our Refinement of Matter, or the Materials made use of in the Manufacturing clear Glass is a distant, though parallel Resemblance.

Hence also we can properly account for the Resurrection of the Dead, and Reanimation of our Bodies, seeing they have, and ever will have, the Seed of Life (1 Cor. xv.) and Vitality in them; God's Spirit is in every Thing, else Vegetation could not be, nor dense Matter could not exist.

Hence we also truly account for the Communion of Saints, or sanctified Spirits of Mankind, according to the ninth Article of our *Present Faith*, in the Apostle's Creed.

SECTION. VI.

*Of FREE-WILL with ANGELS and
MEN.**Argument.**Man has a Free-Will,—or he has not a Free-will.*

ART. 66. **I**F he has not a Free-will, then it is manifest, according to our Definitions in the two foregoing Sections, that Angels or spiritual Beings cannot be in possession of a Free-will; seeing that we have defined the Soul of Man to be of the foregoing Order of celestial, derivative, uncreate Beings, immediately proceeding from God the *Father*, in the Unity of the *Trinity*, and His Spirit or spiritual Body likewise, the immediate Production of the *United Trinity*, as those, of all other spiritual Beings, are.

ART. 67. Wherefore I must and do assert, that every celestial, derivative Spirit in Men or Angels, as it proceeds from God in a higher or lower Degree, must participate with Him in one invariable Property or Attribute, that of a Free-will; it being impossible from the foregoing Definitions (*in 4 & 5 Sections*) on the Nature and Attributes of Spirits, that have their Root and Source in God, to be without it; and also as
utterly

utterly impossible with God to take away, abolish or annihilate their *Free-will*, (*Art. 6, 10, 12, 19, 29*) for if they had not a *Free-will*, it is evident that they must be then compelled to act under the Impulse or Influence of that Power or Being, that has the original Authority over their Wills, in which Case, they would be no other than *celestial Automaton*s, or *spiritual Machines*, and Mankind no other than a Set of *Puppets*, guided, ruled and actuated only, by the Will, Power, Influence or Impulse of that over-ruling or propelling Authority, who swayed the whole of their Powers, Thoughts, Wills and Actions; then the Abuse of that Will could not therefore be imputed to them, but to the Power that impelled them to act wrong, or otherwise than a *Free-will* rightly applied, would have impelled them, wherefore the Charge of the Abuse of that Will would come home upon that Power or Being, that compelled them to act wrong.

ART. 68. Upon a close Consideration of the foregoing Argument, it will evidently appear that both Men and Angels are unquestionably in Possession of the unalienable Right or Property of a Free Will, which cannot nor could not be withheld from them, under the foregoing Considerations, whence we may conclude that they possess it in its full Enjoyment, as an inherent Right that cannot be dispensed with, and not as a permitted Privilege that might be revoked. It is evident then, that a *Free Will* is one of the very chief Essentials or Ingredients in their spiritual Composition, Being, Attributes, and Existence, which the Author of all Existence cannot take away from *Men, Angels* or *Devils*, let them make what Use they please of it.

Corollary 1. Hence may be proved beyond the Power of Refutation, that the infernal Spirits in *Hell*, have a Free Will, therefore, their future Restoration, Recovery and Salvation cannot be doubted of nor disputed, since it is still within their own Power to suffer the Convictions of *Recollection* on *Reflection* to take Place with them,

62 Of Free Will with Angels and Men.

them, as the Power of rejecting the *Evil* and chusing the *Good*, will for ever and always subsist wherever a Free Will is found to exist, and *vice versa*, to reject the *Good* and chuse the *Evil*, (see Art. 14, 15.)

Corollary 2. Hence also, every Man who doubts the Possession of that Demonstration he hath in himself, of having a Free Will, may have his Scruples satisfied.

SECTION

SECTION VII.

OF FALLEN ANGELS.

Argument.

That there has been an Apostacy or Apostacies in Heaven, among celestial, uncreate, derivative spiritual Beings, whereby they have lost their primitive Purity and original Rectitude, which has excluded them from the Enjoyment of that exalted Happiness they possessed prior to their Fall:—or there has not.

ART. 69. **I**F there has not been a Departure from primitive Purity and original Rectitude, which has caused Apostacy, Rebellion or Depravity in Heaven, among some Orders, Degrees or Hierarchies of its celestial Inhabitants, by their Proneness or Propensity to *Evil*, and submitting or attaching themselves to its contagious or infectious Influence, (*Art. 10*) and thereby opposing their own spiritual and divinely derived Free Will, to the Divine Will of their God; then has there been no Necessity for an universal Atonement for universal Transgressions, Sin, or unlimited Apostacies; and the coming of the LORD JESUS, his Life, Death,

Sufferings, descent into Hell to preach there, his bringing with him on his return thence, those who believed on him, and his Atonement for them and the Remainder; his Petition in his preceptoral Prayer, "*thy Kingdom come,*" (*as it originally was;*) as also the Necessity for creating Mankind, were all useless, as will more fully appear thro' the succeeding Sections of this Work.

ART. 70. If there has been an Apostacy or Apostacies, a Rebellion or Rebellions in Heaven, among some Orders, Degrees or Hierarchies of the Inhabitants thereof, either before or since the Creation of Man; or any future Apostacy or Apostacies, Rebellion or Rebellions that may hereafter happen among them; the Possibility of such Apostacies or Rebellions, Falls or Departures from primitive Purity and original Rectitude, happening again among the Inhabitants of Heaven as well in future as heretofore, is evidently contained, and undeniably included in our Definition of the *Origin of Evil*, (*Sect. 1.*) Whence I assert, that the Extent it can apply to in its consequential or resulting Effects, that may derive from it to every celestial Being below the TRINITY, (*who all have without Exception, the ORIGIN of EVIL manifestly attached to, and united with their Natures, and that in such Sort, that its Existence with them must and for ever will remain united therewith, independent of GOD, and totally impossible and beyond the Power of Him ever to remove, or finally to abolish or annihilate it.* Art. 6.) admits of the Possibility of all and every Being or Inhabitant of Heaven, below the TRINITY, to apostatize, rebel, or depart from primitive Purity or original Rectitude, and by uniting with actual Evil, to become Outcasts of Heaven and Subjects of Hell, in and by an universal Apostacy.

ART. 71. For seeing (*from Art. 6*) that it is impossible with GOD, that all or any of those celestial, derivative, uncreate Beings should be superior, or even equal to *Him*; therefore it is manifest from the same Article,

Article that whatsoever Perfection or Purity any spiritual Being, or Heavenly Inhabitant wants of the pure and infinite Perfections of the TRINITY, must be its Want of pure and infinite Perfection; and that Want in a celestial, uncreate, derivative Being or Spirit, must be its consequential Impurity, Imperfection, or *Evil*, that must of absolute Necessity be attached to it, whilst it subsists or exists under the Want of pure and infinite Perfection.

ART. 72. Now this Impurity, Imperfection, or Evil, so united to all derivative Beings below the TRINITY, has nothing pernicious in itself when abstractedly considered, not even so much as Evil Tempers, or Evil Passions or Dispositions that lie dormant or quiescent in the Heart, Soul, or Mind of Man, till stirred up and brought forth into active *Evil*, like Fire concealed under Ashes, the smallest Spark of which, if united with proper Combustibles, is of itself enough to produce Flames sufficient to consume the Universe, yet while it lies suppressed or quiescent, it is quite inactive, and therefore harmless.

ART. 73. It is also manifest from hence, that those celestial Beings in their original State, as also Man in his original, or present State, are not answerable to God for the Evil that lay or lies quiescent or inactive with them, or inactive in the Heart, Soul, or Mind of Man, it being impossible that either should be without it, and therefore God could not in Justice charge that to the Account of either Spirits or Men, which it was impossible for either God or themselves to prevent; it is only for the Exertion and Application of that otherwise latent Evil to wrong Purposes, that they are to answer.

ART. 74. I have the Seed and Original of every sinful Evil in my Heart and Soul, and actually and in Fact deriving to *me*, from the same Source; yet while they remain there suppressed, inactive and quiescent,
and

† and that I don't suffer them to influence my Thoughts, Words, or Actions, I can suffer no Condemnation for having them, when I never make Use of them, but rather suppress them.

ART. 75. Now if any of those celestial spiritual Beings, from any Means or Motives, fell or apostatized from their primitive Purity or original Rectitude, by giving Place to evil Dispositions, in submitting to the Proneness or Propensity to *Evil*, incident to their Natures; or prostituted their Divinely derived Free-will, to the Abuse, Perversion, or Opposition to the Divine Will, Command, Mandate, or strictly prohibited Deviation from that Rule of Rectitude, or primitive Purity, they originally possessed or were restricted by, and exerted those evil Dispositions, or inherent Proneness or Propensities in resisting the Divine Impulses of spiritual Conviction, originally derived from God, and implanted in them, and therein and thereby manifested their Disobedience; must we not infer from the preceding Premises, that it was in their Power so to do, as Free-will Agents, possessed of an unlimited, unrestrained, or unrestricted Free-will, (*Art. 67.*) and responsible only for the Abuse of it; seeing also, that Evil was indispensibly attached to their original Natures, and an absolute Impossibility of its being finally abolished or removed from them (*Art. 6.*)

ART. 76. Wherefore arguing from the Possibility that it was possible for some of them, nay all of them, to depart from their primitive Purity and original Rectitude, by acting reverse to the Dictates of their divinely

† This Definition is neither meant nor intended to destroy or weaken the Force of that active Evil in our first Parents, that brought themselves and us, under the Sentence of a broken Law; for both they and we were under the Condemnation thereof, till Atonement was made to the infinite Justice of God. I speak here only of original or consequential Evil, and not of active Transgression, deriving from transmissible Sin,

vinely derived spiritual Impressions and Knowledge of the Injunctions of their God, as contained in their own spiritual Essences, and communicating with His thro' the Agency of the *Holy Spirit*, and obstinately, wilfully and disobediently opposing its Impulses or Influence, in whatever State, Station or Ministration he had appointed for them: I cannot see the Repugnance to Reason (*still leaving both Revelation and Scripture out of the Question as yet*) there is in such a Supposition, nor the Inadmissibility of the Fact having really taken Place; and though I am content in this Place to leave it as a Supposition, and though the whole of what is yet advanced on this Head be deemed, by Enemies to Scripture and Truth, no more than barely a Supposition, I will treat of them otherwise hereafter, when I shall have established other argumentative Points of Doctrine, and give an unrefutable Confirmation of this, till then I must postpone any farther Proofs; but nevertheless, I assert positively they did so, and thereby lost their primitive Purity and original Rectitude, and God's particular Favour and special Grace, which till then they enjoyed, and were for that Reason rejected, rejected or expelled out of or from their happy State, and from their Ministry, and so became fallen Angels, or what Mankind improperly term Devils, and have since, by and from the Growth of gross Evil (*Art. 10, 11*) so attached to their Natures, and augmented by their Obstinacy and Opposition, in continual Enmity against their God and his favoured Spirits and Creatures, and in constant Rebellion against the divine Will, which they still continue to manifest, rendered their present State an absolute Hell to all Intents and Purposes thereof.

ART. 77. And as their Expulsion, from the Nature of Things, or according to the foregoing Thesis, must be considered as the immediate Effect of their own Disobedience, and deriving to them from a Prostitution or Perversion of their divinely derived Free-will, to evil

evil Propensities or Impulses, was truly and properly of their own procuring, and by no Means the Will, the Deed or the Design of their God, therefore to them it was altogether Tantamount to a compulsory or forcible Exclusion; like or similar to refractory and rebellious Tenants, who having transgressed against a good and indulgent Landlord, and being ejected by Compulsion for Breach of Compact, from their Abodes or Holdings, for their Transgressions, they ever after retain the same Envy, Hatred, Malice, Rancour, Revenge and Obstinacy of Opposition in their Minds, as if it were the Landlord's Fault instead of their own; hence because he reassumes his Right, which he found them unworthy of, they transfer their own vile Evil, and the consequential Effects thereof, that results to them from their Transgressions and Ejection, to the innocent unoffending Person, who assumed that Right of his which he found them unworthy the Enjoyment of; thus it is evident He withdraws not his Benefits, Grants or Immunities from them, till they have first withdrawn themselves from Him by Disobedience and Transgression. Just so with respect to those rebel Angels against God; they, by doing Violence to the Excellency and Purity of their own original established Rectitude, manifested, in their Disobedience and perverted Free-will, their Unworthiness and Unfitness to enjoy that Happiness they possessed before their Fall, Apostacy or Transgression; thus they withdraw themselves from God, and from His Goodness and Blessings, before He withdraws His Grace, Light, Favour, &c. from them, (*nor even then, for it is they that reject it, whilst He still holds out the Offer thereof to them for Re-acceptance*) In this Case, is the Landlord the Cause of these Tenants Unhappiness or Misery, or the Misfortunes they suffer in a State of Banishment or Exclusion after such Ejection?—Or is God the Cause of the Sufferings or Hell in the Minds of the rebel Angels, who have withdrawn themselves from Him just as if He had

had compulsively Expelled or withdrawn Himself from them?—Or is not this Expulsion or Exclusion to be really and truly considered their own Act and Deed, and of themselves, and not the Act and Deed of God? Thus in this their Departure, tho' it be considered as a compulsory Expulsion, they carried with them the Evil, and the Effects of that Evil, caused by their Obstinacy to be attached to them for their Torment, which, it must be allowed, suffered no Diminution from the Aggravation of their Crimes, by the Atrocity of obstinate Opposition continued; which they then, and do still manifest in their Progress to the Summit of spiritual Wickedness, in a Hell of spiritual Darkness thus created by themselves, and thus they have become Subjects of spiritual Darkness; for as I have shewn that God is Light without Darkness, they are wilfully banished to the opposite Extreme, viz, Darkness without Light, or a withdrawing equal to a Banishment from His Presence, and the Influence of His divine Grace.

ART. 78. These Assertions may be denied by an Atheist or Deist, but it will require more than human Proof to refute them; for, as MR. PAINE observes, "the Denial of a Doctrine or Assertion is no Proof of the Want of Truth in that Doctrine or Assertion."

Corollary, Hence may be seen the true Origin, Source or Foundation and Commencement of that HELL, that is so accurately described hereafter.

SECTION VIII.

*Of the TRINITY in MAN.**Argument.*

ART. 79. *That the Souls and Spirits of Mankind, or the Union or Conjunction of Souls with spiritual Bodies, that do now belong to Mankind, or of which the inward Man is composed, did exist, and do exist in the World of Spirits, anterior to their Union with the mortal Body—or they did not.*

N. B. Before I enter upon the Proofs of this Argument, it is necessary to inform the Reader, that some of the Proofs depend upon some few ARTICLES in the succeeding Sections, which the learned Reader will see I am unavoidably compelled to make Use of in this, which I shall quote as I pass on.

ART. 80. **I**F they did not exist in Union in the World of Spirits, prior to their Union with the mortal Body, then it is evident that they must have been created, derived, or have proceeded from the united *Trinity*, posterior or after the mortal Body came into being, and were joined to it, or united with, or connected therewith, or included therein in the Womb before the Birth, at the Birth, or else after the Birth of the Infant.

ART.

ART. 81. Then if so, the Soul and Spirit of JESUS CHRIST did not exist, nor was not in a separate Existence from GOD the FATHER, (*Art. 30. 4th Part*) but His Soul made or composed a Part, or was entirely united in and with the divine original *Spirit of God the FATHER*, and underived or indistinct therefrom, till after the Conception in the Womb of the *Virgin Mary*, in which Case GOD the FATHER was alone, and existed in Himself and by Himself, (*Art. 28.*) and the *Trinity* was not composed of three distinct Persons or Beings, till after the Death and Resurrection of CHRIST JESUS: this is certainly plain and evident, seeing He was a Man in every Respect, as well as any of that Species that existed before or since his Birth.

ART. 82. *Secondly.* If they did not so exist in an Union or Conjunction, before they were united to the mortal Body, then those Spirits united to or with the mortal Body, are not to be considered as any of those Orders or Degrees of celestial Beings, that existed as Inhabitants in the World of Spirits long before the Existence of our first Parents, but a new Order of celestial Beings produced, proceeding or deriving from God, in the Unity of the *Trinity*: just when a Fetus is formed in the Womb, and wants a Soul and Spirit, then, and not before, there is one provided, made or created for it; thus there would be a continual and progressive Creation or Derivation of new spiritual Beings every Day in the Week, that had never been in Existence before, nor would not now, if there had not been a Call or a Necessity for them, (*this would be a plain Contradiction to Gen. 2 Ch. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, V.*) yet Mankind profess to believe that those new created or newly derived Souls, are immortal, and will exist for ever hereafter in another World, suppose the Body for whose Use they were created or came into derivative Existence, should not live a Week after their Junction.

ART. 83. *Thirdly,* That Man is composed of these three Parts, Body, Soul, and Spirit, our foregoing and
 VOL. I. M following

following Sections thereon, are strongly supported in their Assertions by a Profusion of Scripture Testimony, as the Learned therein will candidly confess, one Instance is particularly to be noted, in 46 and 47 Verses of the first Chapter of *St. Luke*, in the Magnificat of the Mother of our LORD, where the Distinction between Soul and Spirit is expressly evidenced in the Words thereof (*Art. 43 to 65.*)

ART. 84. *Fourthly*, That according to our Section next following after this, there would be a Necessity for a new Atonement for all these new created or newly derived celestial Beings, that had not been atoned for in the first Sacrifice for Redemption by the Death of JESUS CHRIST, in Case they should also apostatize, they, not being in Existence according to the former or first Creation or Derivation, they could not be supposed to partake of the Benefits of the *first Atonement*, to prevent the Liability of their final Destruction, in Case they fell; herein it is evident, that the Devil himself stood a better Chance than they, according to our Thesis, in *Sect. 14 (Art. 213.)*

ART. 85. *Fifthly*, If the Souls and spiritual Bodies (*1 Cor. xv. 40, 44*) of Mankind, did not exist in an united State, before they became united with the mortal Body, then several of our foregoing and following Sections in the most material and interesting Parts of them, would fall to the Ground, and be no other than downright Nonsense and Imposition; but if they did exist in Union or Conjunction, in a separate State from the mortal Body, then is my Doctrine reconcilable to the Reasoning adduced in the *Sections* that do treat of, or that are connected with, or dependent on the Thesis of this Argument.

ART. 86. *Sixthly*, Without a Junction or Union of a spiritual Body of a more refined Matter, with a celestial, derivative Soul, no Union could possibly take Place between such a pure Spirit, and the gross, corruptible Matter of which our human Bodies are composed;

posed; therefore, I assert, that they have been previously united, and long existed as Inhabitants of the World of Spirits, before the human Body existed. For the prior Junction of the Soul with a purified Substance or spiritual Body, is the only Means possible, whereby to fit and qualify it for a Junction or Union with corporeal Matter, of a still grosser Substance or coarser Matter, hence a mediate Junction precedes an immediate.

ART. 87. *Seventhly*, There was a Time when even the Soul and spiritual Body had a separate Existence from each other, before they were joined in an united Existence; for the Soul manifestly existed as a spiritual Essence or Emanation from God, (*Art. 30, 60, 64*) before it was united with a spiritual Body, and they both existed in Union or Conjunction, before they became connected to, or united with the mortal Body; hence they are all liable to be separated from each other, and after their Dissolution, to return or be called in, and each re-united with its Original, as it was before it came into a separate Existence therefrom, if God the Father, the Origin of all Existence shall think fit so to do.

ART. 88. *Eighthly*, This Soul and Spirit, or spiritual Body so united, constitute what we call the inward Man; this inward Man is also united with the outward Man (*Art. 64 & 7 Part*) or mortal Body, which it quickeneth, actuateth, and influenceth.

ART. 89. *Ninthly*, This internal, spiritual Man, is originally endowed with the same Faculties, Powers, or spiritual Attributes, that are consistent with, or constitute the Powers, Perceptions, Faculties, or Attributes, of that Degree, Order, or Hierarchy of celestial Beings, with whom it heretofore associated or did originally belong, as a Class-fellow, before it became an Inhabitant of a temporal Tenement of Clay, or mortal Body.

ART. 90. If this was not the Case, it would be impossible to define or truly account for the Thoughts, Powers,

Powers, or spiritual Perceptions, that we manifestly acknowledge our Souls and Spirits to be in Possession of, and uniformly exercise independent of the Body; for the Body without the Soul and Spirit, or inward Man, is but a *vis inertia*, or lifeless, inactive Matter; therefore it must be the internal Man that actuates, quickens, or influences the outward Man, according to the various Operations of its spiritual Powers.

ART. 91. If this was not the Case, it would be impossible that ever the Mind of Man could become possessed of those Ideas of the deep and hidden Mysteries of God, and his spiritual Kingdom, by the Operations of his own Mind, derived from "*Observation and Experience.*" Whence could Observation and Experience, Reason or Reflection procure us any Assistance in the deep Mysteries of the *Holy Spirit*? Mr. LOCKE, in his *Essay on Human Understanding*, has ERRED *capitally* here, as shall be shewn.

Corollary. Hence we prove, that all Men are celestial Angels in their inward Man, and when truly spiritualized in Body, Mind and Soul, they are then termed Angels expressly, even by the *Holy Spirit* Himself, in the *Revelations of St. JOHN*, and in sundry other Parts of *Holy Writ*. But all Angels are not, nor have not yet been Men; but they wont be so, they will in Turn.

A PHILOSOPHICAL DIGRESSION.

I. As I have heretofore fairly and faithfully proved the Origin of Man's Soul; as also its Union or Conjunction with purified Matter or Substance, in such a State of Exaltation, Purity and Perfection as its Nature

was

was originally endowed with, or possibly capable of receiving, which then constituted a celestial Being, Angel, or what I term the inward Man, before it became united with the mortal Body, or outward Man of corporeal Matter; it is not repugnant to Reason to think, that in such a State it was endowed with the same original Faculties or Attributes, that it will be in Possession of after it is freed from the mortal Body.

2. If so, then it inherited those Faculties, Powers, or Attributes of the Soul and Mind, that it now possesses whilst in the Body, before it became united therewith.

3. Mr. LOCKE himself allows us to have Natural Faculties, by the bare Use or Exercise of which, we obtain all our Knowledge and Ideas.

4. If we had not those Natural Faculties originally, I think he would be hard set to prove how we could obtain all or any of our Ideas without the Use of them.

5. Then as it is by or from the Use of them, according to his Thesis, we obtain all our Knowledge and Ideas, surely it will be allowed he thereby grants us the original Means inherently and primarily in us, before Observation or Experience can be conceived to have had Effect upon those Natural Faculties.

6. If so, then the Soul must (*even according to him*) be in actual Possession of the Powers and Faculties that are necessary to furnish it with the Means of thinking, observing, perceiving, and experiencing, before the Exercise of those Faculties, in the Modes or Means he allows of, are brought into Use, and he asserts, we cannot tell when or at what Time they begin to be brought into Use.

7. This Position of his might do, for Beings whose Soul was *posterior*, and not *prior* to the Body, or whose Soul was made, ordained or created after the Body, and received the Chief of its most grand and characteristic Qualities gradually, by a progressive Communication of mental Qualifications, Knowledge, and Principles continually or constantly admitted and adopted
for

for general Rules, and future Use, from Observation and Experience of Objects without, or surrounding it, which Knowledge of the Soul so received, admitted or adopted by it, was or would be the efficient Means of its future Bliss or Misery, according as it adopted the Right or the Wrong, or as it might happen, to conceive the wrong to be right, and pursued and adopted it under that Idea.

8. To expose the Fallacy of this unphilosophical Hypothesis; as Mr. LOCKE has given us no Ideas but what we receive from Observation and Experience, it may not be unacceptable to produce a few Thoughts on this Subject.

9. The creative Powers of the Soul originally and inherently belonging to it, as they display themselves in the human Mind, Mankind are therefore obliged to invent Names for, or give Titles to, these they term Thoughts, Fancy, Imagination, Conception, mental Perception, Sensation, Reflection, &c. &c. but these natural, operative Faculties of the human Mind and Soul, are not Ideas, but the Powers or active Faculties or Operations of the Spirit that produce or create *Ideas*.

10. Hence an Idea is not an Object, but it is a mental Representation or Formation of the Mind, or a significant mental Visibility or Perception of the Likeness, Similitude, or Image of an Object, whether in real or imaginary Existence, like the Shadow of a Substance, or Form of a Reality; or more expressly, an Idea is the imaginary Representation of something in Existence, or supposed to be in Existence.

11. The Object so contemplated, whether in real or in imaginary Existence is the Subject, the Contemplations, mental Comprehensions or Allusions of the Mind concerning it are our Ideas of it, and are therefore distinguished Conceptions, or mentally created Forms, Properties or Compositions, relatively applied to real or imaginary Objects.

12. This

12. This Visibility to the Eye of the Mind, of Representations, Ideas, Subjects, Objects, &c. whether in real or in imaginary Existence, constitutes the full Extent of the limited Omnipotence, Omnipresence and Omniscience of Man, and by an analogous Parity of Reasoning, the unlimited Omnipotence, Omnipresence and Omniscience of God; the Mind of Man is originally and inherently endowed with these creative Powers, Faculties, Properties or Attributes, that can create Subjects for Contemplation where no such Subjects exist; from which very evident Circumstance, deeply considered, we can form to ourselves an Idea of the creative Powers of the ALMIGHTY; seeing that we also can create Subjects for the Thoughts, Fancy or Imagination to contemplate or reflect on, where no such Subject ever before existed; and though such Subjects may be imaginary, yet it is abundantly manifest that we can, in a very powerful Degree, give them, as it were, a perfect Reality; for my Fancy can create a Subject for my Mind to contemplate or reflect on, and my Hand can draw, paint, or carve, or mould into Shape the very Image or Reality, as it were, of such Subject so conceived by me, and thus render it a proper Object. When it is manifest that we can thus imitate God's Power, in creating, as it were, the Conceptions of our Minds, and giving them Visibility and Durability, by Means of our other Powers, how much more so can that Being perform, who is the universal Mind, and has universal Matter or Substance, with all its Properties and Qualities (*per Art. 64.*) well known to Him, to form His Materials from, to give Substantiality and Permanency to His Thoughts, by working into Reality the Productions thereof, in the most wise and perfect Manner.

13. This is the real and true Source of all mental Conceptions, Subjects, Ideas, Representations and Objects whatsoever, that we behold; and the Origin of Matter (*per Art. 64.*) furnishes the universal Materials
to

to give Durability, Visibility and Palpability to these Conceptions, Subjects, Ideas or Representations, &c. whereby they are rendered into permanent Objects by the Power of the ALMIGHTY CREATOR.

14. An Object thus created by God or *Man*, possesses no inherent Properties abstractedly in itself of raising or creating Subjects, Conceptions, Ideas or Representations in the intellectual or mental Faculties, or perceptive Powers of Man, but such as it thus originally received upon the aforesaid Principles of communicated Powers or Qualities, from the Mind and Hand of the Artist, whether human or divine.

15. To instance this,—I conceive by the Exertion of the inherent Powers or Faculties of my Mind, four Men or human Beings joined together by the Extremities of their Bodies, (*their Feet*) and composing a Figure like a Cross, or the four Arms of a Wind-mill, and each Man with four Faces; I then take my Pencil, and sketch out the Figure or Representation of the Conception, Subject or Idea thus conceived; I then paint it with all the Colours, Features, &c. that my Fancy has created; I next carve a regular Figure, fully representative of this strange Idea, or with Wax or Clay I mould it into form, and then exhibit it for public Speculation; no Man will assert that ever such a Monster was in real Existence, yet the Figure thus exhibited before them will immediately impress their susceptible or ductile Fancies with some (*if not all*) of the very same Impressions, Representations or Ideas, that mine first conceived or formed, before I brought it to this State of real Existence for their contemplative Faculties to reflect on. These Ideas thus raised or created in their Minds by this strange Figure, I hope no Philosopher will be so rash as to assert, they derived to them from “Observation and Experience,” nor from the inherent or abstract Properties of the Figure or Object itself, but from the communicated Properties or Attributes it received from my Mind in its Formation, which

which it repays back again to me or to others, in the very Way and Means it first received them, whereby others become thus possessed of my Ideas, which they may now, if they please, substitute or adopt as if originally their own; thus Objects, Observation nor Experience cannot produce nor procure to us any Ideas than such as were formerly Ideas, and thus rendered into Objects.

16. The same way that we thus create Subjects, Ideas or Representations, and convert them into Objects, by the inherent Faculties or Powers of our mental Capacities, and give Form, Substance and Durability thereto, by the exertive Application of our other Powers; the same way those Subjects so created by us, or those already created by God, and rendered visible and durable, have received their Power of raising Conceptions in our Minds, or the Minds of others, by Contemplations concerning them, their Properties, Emanations, Essences or Attributes, or rather our Minds, in contemplating, creating, or raising Ideas from them, is directly the very same that we first conceived concerning them, before they were brought forth into this visible State of Existence by us, and by Analogy or Parity of Reasoning, with those produced by God.

17. Whence it comes, that all Objects whatsoever that we behold, have this communicating Power of raising or creating Conceptions in our Minds; or more properly, our Minds have the power of re-producing, creating or conceiving anew, those very original Ideas that gave Birth or Existence to the Objects themselves, in the same Means and Manner they were primitively produced or first derived to us or to others, from the Perception of the Thoughts, Fancy or Imagination, and then rendered visible, permanent or durable as before; these Properties or Attributes, though they may be hard to be distinguished, whether they originally, inherently or abstractedly belonged to us, or were pri-

marily, inherently or abstractedly in the Objects themselves; yet upon the foregoing Principles, which I positively affirm are true, it will be readily conceived whence and by what Means we receive all our Ideas of Subjects or Objects whatsoever, that present themselves for our Observation, Contemplation or Inspection, whether animate or inanimate; our Minds are as active and ductile to receive those first Impressions or Representations, deriving to us from contemplating such Subjects or Objects of our own or those of others, as they are fertile in giving Birth or Existence to such as had never been in Existence before; our Minds are capable of Traffic both ways, in giving and receiving, lending or borrowing Representations, Subjects, Ideas, &c. thus these Ideas cannot be obtained from "Observation nor Experience," but can be very well and truly obtained from the creative Faculties of the Mind, and its Powers and Attributes, in forming, giving Birth or Existence and Consistence to them.

18. These Faculties for creating Subjects, Ideas, &c. and afterwards rendering them Objects, are truly the primitive Powers of the Soul, originally and inherently communicated to it in the first Derivation of its Existence from the Divine Original; these it always had before it became an Inhabitant of a temporal Tenement of Clay; these it has whilst united with Corporeal Matter; and these it will have and possess when freed therefrom by Death.

19. Thus it is evident by what Means our Faculties create Subjects and Ideas, and our other Powers render these Subjects or Ideas into Objects durable and permanent; and reversely, how we render Objects into Subjects, or Ideas and Subjects again into original Conceptions, and those again into the inherent Properties of the original Faculties of the mental Capacity or primitive Powers of the Soul; the Transition is quick as the Twinkling of an Eye, and therefore not easily perceived by a hasty Philosopher, much less by such as are not Philosophers.

20. Mr.

20. *Mr. Locke* has cut out this much Work for me by deranging those evident Principles, and referring them to "Observation and Experience."

If Observation and Experience be truly the Origin of Ideas, then what becomes of the Faculties of the Mind and Soul that is in, or has the original and actual Possession of those inherent Powers for creating, substantiating and confirming those first, imaginary, next real, and lastly, durable Productions of the Thoughts, Fancy or Imagination, and reversely converts them back again to their original Source, and reduces them to the abortive Fetus of the Fancy, or mental Non-entities: surely Mankind will allow that the Soul and Spirit of Man was an active intelligent Being, in Existence before it became united with corporeal Matter, and on its first Union or Junction therewith, I cannot see any true Reason to assert why it should then be deprived of its original and inherent Properties or Attributes, or their Powers suspended whilst we are in the Body.

21. But then it may be objected here, that we can't perceive any of those original and inherent Properties in a State of Infancy, and all we can find ourselves in possession of afterwards, derives to us from "Observation and Experience;" we perceive a growing Encrease of our Knowledge and Understanding, from the Exercise of those Faculties ripening with our Years.

22. This I conceive is readily accounted for on this single Principle.—Had we come into the World, or could we come into the World fully matured as Adam did, it would not then be so; or if we could ripen all at once, the result would be very different; we may have those original and inherent Faculties without having Age or Strength to exert or exercise them, hence they cannot appear till we have; and what we receive before we come to Maturity is no more than Adam received all at once, and that from the very same Source that is the inherent Faculties of the Mind itself.

itself, and not from "Observation and Experience" of Objects that surrounded him; for with a true Angelic Perception, or extemporary Prescience, (*per Note to Art. 276.*) he knew every Subject and Object, and their concomitant Properties or Attributes (*Gen. 2 Ch. 19 & 20 V.*) upon the very first Exertion of his Mind, by the very same instinctive Conviction, if I may so speak, that an uncultivated or downright ignorant *Irishman* would know that an hideous *African Monster* produced before him, of which he had never heard nor seen before, was not a *real Irishman* like himself.

23. He knows it is not an *Irishman*—Why?—Because his *Mind* tells him so.—Who instructed his *Mind* to know the Difference?—Its original and inherent Powers and Capacity, as the Mind of a Goose would inform her that a Fox was not a Gander, tho' she had never seen one before to make "Observations" on,—nor he such a Monster.

And I dare venture to affirm, that if Mr. LOCKE was at his Elbow, with all his Philosophy drawn from "Observation and Experience," he would not be able to persuade him to make *tangible* "*Experiments* or other Observations," than those that first occurred; and those strange Ideas, thus conceived in Fear and Consternation by him, or the Goose, you will allow might be very wide of the Truth, and very different from those of Mr. LOCKE, or a native African, in respect of the very same Object.

24. Let no Man think I am going to make merry at the Expence of my Countrymen, by breaking a rude, unseasonable, or sarcastical Jest upon the *Irish*; no, I am only overturning the *best English Philosophy* with a *simple Irish Machine*. I am now upwards of twenty-five Years, using my best Endeavours as a public School-master, to wipe away this Stigma of Ignorance, Aspersions and Reproach from them; I have now done it visibly and effectually, by displaying to the World and all succeeding Generations, the Production of Irish Genius,

Genius, in a superior Degree of Resplendence unknown to English Connoisseurs, or British Professors of Theology and Philosophy.

25. It may well be lamented, that Irish Merit and Irish Genius has lain so long interdicted and obscured in an uncultivated State, and obliged to pay Homage at the Shrine of English Literature, from the most detestable and execrated Spirit of political and persecuting Principles.

Shall I say by whom they have been thus shackled in Body, Mind, and Property.

By IRISH-MEN!!! Therefore let *Irish-Men* believe and *blush*.

We have just Reason as a Nation, to *blush* in the Presence of the neighbouring Nations, at the temporal and spiritual High Treason that has been, and now is transacted by IRISH-MEN, against their Brethren of that Nation that gave them Birth, and still supports and holds them in Existence. Pardon this Digression.

26. But to resume my Theme, if it be objected that an Object acts upon the Mind and not the Mind upon the Object; for that the Object would possess its inherent Qualities, Essences, Properties, Reality or Attributes, if the Mind that was to contemplate it, was not in Existence or destroyed.

27. This Objection is already answered in the foregoing Refutations, for the Source of the Mind of Man was in Existence, before Objects were in Existence; the Source of Man's Mind was primitively or originally in the Divine Mind, before it derived to Angelic Beings, or Men therefrom, along with their Existence, and in our receiving it, we received therewith, all its active Faculties for producing or creating to ourselves, Representations, Conceptions, Subjects, Ideas, Objects, &c. whether real or imaginary; these Faculties try and prove to the Mind and Understanding in themselves, what Objects really are, or their Powers, Properties or Attributes;—and not the Object, its Powers, Properties

ties or Attributes prove to the Mind or its Faculties, what the Object really is, otherwise than aforesaid, seeing that from the foregoing Parts, there subsists as ready an Intercourse between our Minds and real Objects that are in Existence, as there is between our Minds and imaginary Subjects, Ideas, or Objects not in Existence.

28. If Objects are endowed with original and inherent Properties or Attributes in themselves, that can convey to those Faculties or Attributes of the Soul and Mind, a full and perfect Idea of those Objects, or their Properties, Attributes, &c. I would ask how they originally became possessed thereof?—whence I might be truly answered, from the Communication subsisting between Matter and universal Spirit, which pervades or is more or less found in every Portion or Particle of Matter, whence our spiritual Faculties can unite with their spiritual Properties.

29. Hence we obtain another grand Proof (*by Inference*) of the Means that will be made Use of by God, in the general Resurrection of the dead Bodies of Mankind, at the second Resurrection—of this hereafter.

30. An Object acts upon the Mind, just as Matter acts upon Spirit; the Mind acts upon an Object, just as Spirit acts upon Matter; the Communication that subsists between Matter and Spirit, readily accounts for the Communication between Objects and our Mind, the Intercourse is exactly the same, for every Object that is, or that can be imagined to be in Existence, (*an Idea of a Thing that cannot be imagined to be in Existence, can be no Idea; and an Idea cannot be an Object even in Imagination*) has its Essences, Properties or Attributes conferred on it in its Formation or Birth, these being of a spiritual Nature, or participating of spiritual Qualities, our spiritual Faculties in our mental Capacities and Powers thereof, can readily unite with and receive or admit an Interchange of Intercourse therewith, either contemplatively or effectually; for the Union

Union and Communication that subsists between our spiritual and material Parts, quickly receives, and as quickly informs us of the spiritual Properties of all Subjects, Ideas, and Objects whatsoever, that we contemplate, whether they be real or imaginary.

31. This demonstrates to Mankind, the utmost Limit of human Understanding (LOCKE iv B. CHAP. iii) beyond which we cannot pass, for the Union and Communication, the giving and receiving, the Intercourse and Coalition of Faculties with Subjects, Ideas and Objects, and again of Objects, Ideas, Subjects, Representations and Conceptions, with our Faculties, is the true and real Extent of our mental Capacities.

32. Hence we fairly perceive how Mr. LOCKE has unintentionally or undesignedly led us astray in the true and proper Definition of the Word or Term Idea, and the true Origin and Source thereof.

33. Whence I conclude, that his Principles being manifestly wrong, his Inferences deduced from those Principles, must be wrong also.

Inferences may be wrong, tho' Principles may be right; but we seldom see Instances of true or right Inferences, deduced from wrong Principles, in either Religion or Philosophy.

I have just thrown out these few foregoing Hints, or laid this Train for succeeding Wits, and Meddlers in abstract Philosophy, to exert their Capacities, and exercise their Talents on, in pursuing Mr. LOCKE throughout, which is a Matter altogether foreign to my present Purpose.

SECTION

SECTION. IX.

*Of the CREATION of MAN.**Argument.*

ART. 92. *For what End was Man created—or what End did God propose to Himself in the Creation of Man.*

I ANSWER and assert positively, that notwithstanding the Novelty and Strangeness of the Doctrine, that *Man* was created, with respect to his mortal Body, for this very extraordinary Purpose:

That God, in the Unity of the TRINITY, foreseeing and foreknowing that if other Beings were brought into derivative Existence, they could not be as pure and perfect as Himself, and that they would therefore be liable to apostatize, by uniting themselves with the Effects deriving from the Origin of Evil, (*Section 1st.*) and the unavoidable or indispensable Propensities or Impulses of their Nature, would or might overcome and incline them to universal or unlimited Apostacy, and thereby for ever defeat His good and gracious Purpose concerning them; to counteract such Effects, and to defeat every possibility thereof, He determined in His unerring Council with the TRINITY, before any spiritual Being whatsoever had derived or proceeded from

from the TRINITY, to foreordain or decree, that the first Divine Essence or Emanation of his Perfection, (*his SON*) should be joined to, united with, or cloathed in human Flesh, composed of the very last Species of Creation or created Matter, which being the very last Part of His or Their Work that ever should be made or created, the Junction or Union of the first *Spirit* with the last Matter in CHRIST JESUS, should include in it all the intermediate Degrees of His whole Creation, and by His *Death* and *Passion* fully atone for all Apostacies whatsoever that should happen.

ART. 93. To the End that this Doctrine may be rightly and truly understood, we must allow, that to a God of infinite Purity, Perfection and Goodness, it was altogether impossible that *He* should know or be truly acquainted with *Badness* or *Evil* that was not yet in Existence, or to what Heights it might be carried in its most extensive Effects, if it came into Existence, (*per Art. 6.*) for this secondary Reason, that all absolute Contradictions are impossible to God; and it is as absolute a Contradiction that *perfect Goodness* could know or have a full and perfect Knowledge of *Badness* or *Evil*, in all its extensive Effects and Consequences, without transacting, transgressing, or having to do therewith, as it would be impossible to *Him* to create or produce a Being greater than Himself, or to make or cause a Thing to be, and not to be, at the same Time, more especially before the Origin of the Existence of *Evil* or *Badness* had commenced.

He knew that the derivative Beings He intended or was about to bring into derivative Existence, would be imperfect, (*Art. 6.*)

He knew that this Imperfection with Free-will Beings, might or would indispensably, or unavoidably have in it the Root or Source of such Effects or Consequences, as might be productive of Derangement, and dangerous or destructive of that original Happiness he intended them the Enjoyment of.

He knew also that this Source of Evil would and must for ever exist, as our Definition thereof (*Art. 6. 13.*) fully proves.

He knew the Possibility that would exist therein, that Apostacies would or might derive or result therefrom, by a Perversion or Prostitution of their Free-will.

He therefore devised the Almighty Expedient, or divinely concerted Plan, that would procure or produce to Him, the true and only Means of becoming possessed of the Knowledge of Evil, in all its Effects and Consequences, in its utmost Extent, without actually having to do therewith, or transgressing or transacting therein, which otherwise, as above, was impossible to Him.

He, to obtain this otherwise impossible Knowledge, determined or fore-ordained the aforesaid Decree, wherein there is manifestly included the following particulars.

1. That in uniting the Extremities of Derivation and Creation, or the first derivative Spirit with the last Species of created Matter, *He* thereby included all the intermediate Degrees of Both.

2. That this divinely united Being should, in the three-fold Composition of His Nature, pure Spirit, pure spiritual Body, and pure corporeal Matter, joined in one Person, make the intended Experiment, and therein suffer and feel the Effects resulting from this Origin of Evil, in all its direful Consequences, without tarnishing the original Purity of His Nature by transgressing or transacting therein, whereby the GOD-HEAD might know in Themselves, in their Own divine, spiritual Nature, as well as in the glorified Humanity of CHRIST JESUS taken into the GOD-HEAD, the full Effects thereof.

3. That in this intended Experiment should also be contained the full and perfect Atonement for the Apostacy of all other intermediate Beings; and also a full and perfect Antidote, or powerful counteracting Means
of

of reducing and subduing the utmost Effects of this original and inherent Evil, to the Dominion and Control of the Divine Will.

4. That this original Intention or Will of the Divine Author of all Things, should pass into an irrevocable Decree *before* any derivative Beings (*and with them the Origin of Evil*) should come into Existence, therefore, *before* Evil was in Existence, and not *after*, the eternal Decree was determined that should set Bounds or Limits to its Effects, and counteract its Consequences.

ART. 94. Therefore consistent with this original Decree, after Apostacy in Heaven had taken Place (*perhaps many great Apostacies*) with some of those celestial, derivative, uncreate, Free-will Beings, while joined to the purest and most refined Matter, long before Man was created; He made or created Man's mortal Body as the very last Performance or Work of Creation, (*Gen. 1 Ch. 26, 27, 28, V. & 7 V. of 2 Ch.*) and united therewith an angelic or celestial Being, deriving from Himself in the Unity of the Trinity, and imposed a probationary Injunction on Him, that if he also should fall or apostatize, He would require no farther Evidence of the Depravity of all derivative, free-will Beings; but from his infinite Love for all Spirits and spiritual Beings, even the most apostatized, as they had their Root or Source in Him, and were His Offspring, that then I say, *He* should resort to the already decreed Experiment, in the Person of His SON, as the *final Test*, before the promised Remedy was or could be applied.

Thus uniting the Divinity with Humanity, *He* the SON became Bone of our Bone, and Flesh of our Flesh, and thereby knows what we suffer in Body, Soul and Spirit from Evil and Temptation, deriving from the inherent Propensities and Impulses of our Nature, and He feels for us as for Himself, what He also heretofore suffered and endured, whilst a Sojourner in this strange Land.

ART.

ART. 95. Here we see the End or Design God had in view when he created Man; that in Man's Nature, which God the SON assumed, he should fulfil the eternal Decree, and make universal Reparation in his universal Atonement for all Apostacies whatsoever, and thereby obtain that counteracting Power or over-ruling Dominion, that should effectually supersede the Power and Dominion of original Evil, and have Effect beyond the utmost Power or Limits of Apostacy, of both Spirits and Matter, either coarse or fine, to exceed, as also any Apostacy whatsoever, former or future.

By this universal Atonement, *He* totally obstructed, by an unsurmountable Barrier, the everlasting Possibility of the Effects deriving from the Origin of Evil, and its resulting Consequences, from ever counteracting His Grace or resisting His Divine Decrees, or gaining universal Sway.

ART. 96. Herein we also see, that though the Origin of Evil will Exist independent of God, and totally beyond the Almighty Power to utterly extirpate or finally abolish it, and that its Effects may be productive of the same unhappy Consequences to derivative Beings Millions of Ages hereafter, as it had heretofore in the first Apostacies with Fallen Angels, yet its Effects have been, by and through the Efficacy of the Merits of the universal Atonement in the Death of JESUS CHRIST, eternally counteracted, superseded or overcome, so as to be at all Times and through all Eternity, or as long as God is to be God, within the Compass of the over-ruling Power of God, thus obtained by JESUS CHRIST, as decreed *before* the *Origin of Evil* was in Existence, to have its Effects eternally in Subjection to His Power and Will; for JESUS CHRIST having suffered in His Soul for all Souls, in His Spirit or spiritual Body, for all Spirits or spiritual Bodies, and in His temporal or mortal Body, for all Matter or Bodies whatsoever, the Universality of the Atonement therefore applies to all, and extends beyond the utmost Limits

Limits of spiritual and temporal Excess, in Wickedness or Evil.

ART. 97. Thus we also see that the Extremities of the Species of Matter of which Man's Body was composed, after all other Parts of Creation had been fully completed, with regard to both Spirits and Matter, being thus adapted for this purpose, (*Art. 82.*) it is manifest it included in it all the intermediate Degrees or Species of Matter, that was more pure, perfect or refined.

ART. 98. Thus we have set before us, in the clearest Light, the Universality of that vicarious Sacrifice or Atonement in the Merits of the Life, Sufferings and Death of JESUS CHRIST, who, from the Purity of His Nature in the TRINITY thereof, was not liable to Death, not having sinned nor transgressed; for sinless Purity is not subject to the Denunciation in the original Decree against Transgressors, but *He* that was not liable nor subject to Death, willingly submitted to it for the Purposes herein set forth; and to such unlimited Extent does this Redemption apply, that all future Apostacies that may take Place among the Inhabitants of Heaven, in all or any of the numerous Systems that compose the whole of God's universal Creation, can be effectually counteracted or superseded.

ART. 99. Thus this Origin of Evil is for ever under Subjection to the Divine Control of God's Holy Will, which otherwise would admit of a dangerous Possibility from its progressive Growth of depopulating *Heaven*, and overstocking *Hell* spiritual, without any effectual Means being left or provided either for a Bar thereto, or a Restoration therefrom; for I assert, that there is a Point in the Growth of Evil beyond which it would be impossible to proceed, as well as there is a Point in spiritual Perfection beyond which the utmost Progress towards the Summit of infinite Purity and Perfection could not proceed, neither of which Points are attainable by spiritual Beings below the TRINITY.

Corollary.

Corollary 1. Hence Mankind may perceive how the *Privy Council Chamber of God* is opened to the Access of those whom He vouchsafes to entrust with the Keys thereof, and how His eternal Decrees may be manifestly scanned and promulgated to Mankind by one of their own Species, even those Decrees and Transactions that were in Existence, and passed into a Law, *before* any celestial Inhabitant of Heaven below the *Trinity*, came into derivative Existence, with every other Transaction that transpired then and there, they may also fairly perceive, the whole Plan of God's heretofore hidden Council, fully displayed to the open View of all succeeding Generations, a Plan that lay unopened in his Council Chamber, impervious to all those who hitherto attempted by the Clue of finite human Intellect to gain Access thereto; Philosophers, Metaphysicians, Schoolmen, and Divines, must therefore have certainly sought to enter therein at the wrong Door.

Corollary 2. Hence I am authorised also to assert, that there will no new Derivation of Souls or Spirits, or spiritual Bodies, nor no new Creation or Production of either gross Matter, or refined Matter, for temporal or bodily Substance, ever, ever, ever, take Place hereafter, whilst God is to be God; for if there should, then there would be also, an absolute Necessity for another new Decree to be ordained and take Place prior thereto, and another new Atonement to be made under or according to that Decree, in the same Manner hereafter as heretofore: But as the Extremities of Spirit and Matter in the Trinity of CHRIST's Nature, hath already taken Place, and produced and procured all that was decreed, there is therefore no new Creation to be expected, but a Renewal, Renovation, Restoration, or Regeneration in Purification, Sanctification, and Glorification is to be expected, and will take Place according to Divine Promise; this is no new Creation of Spirit or Matter, but a Purification or Refinement of what was, now is, or will be hereafter, that is to say, a Restoration

Restoration or a Renewal of all Things, "*behold I make all Things new.*"

Corollary 3. Hence also we prove by the Force of this Section, and its concomitant ones, the superior Excellency, and extensive Splendor of the sublime and most illustrious Work of Creation, and in its Proofs, display that evident Manifestation necessary to dignify this our Thesis, and exhibit to Mankind, a more true and exalted Idea of the resplendent Works of God, than that of asserting, that God created Man only to fill up the Chasm or Void that would otherwise remain between the lowest Hierarchy or Order of celestial Beings, and the highest Rank or Order of irrational Beings or Creatures in this World, that thereby universal Nature should be every where full of the Production of an universal God.

Corollary 4. Hence we also obtain such an astonishing Magazine of spiritual and religious Ammunition, that from its inexhaustible Stores, we may easily supply ourselves with Matter, that by laying a Train thereof, shall act as Gunpowder to *spring the Mine*, and blow up the strongest Foundations of Atheistical, Deistical, or Antichristian Bulwarks.

Scholium. The Reason why this Planet or World of ours, should be selected as the grand Theatre of all this wondrous Scene of Events, in Preference to all the rest, was, because its Inhabitants were not only the first, but also the last of all the Inhabitants of the other Planets or Systems throughout unbounded Space, that gave the first and last Proofs of the highest, and most ungrateful Apostacy, upon the smallest, most frivolous, or least excusable Incentives, and therefore needed most the unbounded Mercy and Interference in Behalf of the worst, which Mercy to them manifestly included universal Mercy to the less culpable of the others.

SECTION X.

*Of the FALL of MAN.**Argument.*

ART. 100. *Man fell from that original Rectitude, Purity, Truth and Happiness he first enjoyed, when he came forth from the Hands of his Creator,—or he did not fall.*

IF he did not fall, then it must be proved that he still enjoys that original Rectitude, Purity, Truth and Happiness which he must have had at his first coming forth from the Hands of his Creator, seeing that we have already shewn, that whatsoever Being or Creature derived from Him, or was created by Him, was as near to the highest and most exalted Perfection that its State or Condition of Being could possibly admit of, or be supposed capable of receiving, with respect to the Structure of its Frame and Faculties, or Attributes, it would need in the Exertions or Exercise of those Faculties or Attributes, in the necessary Functions correspondent to such State, Condition or Mode of Existence, designed for its Ministration.

ART. 101. This is but a rational Inference drawn from the Ideas that are deducible from our Definitions, (*Art. 19. 20, of God*) and He being infinite in all the Perfections

Perfections of His Power and Attributes, He created Man as near as possible to His own infinite Perfections; (*see additional Observations, Sect. 3.*) then if we find Man, or any Part of God's Creation, not in as pure and perfect a State, such to the full as we must infer it originally had or possessed, it is evident it wants so much of that original Perfection, as we must or have before concluded, it did possess, and this want of its original Perfection must, by the same Parity of Reasoning, be its evil, or accidental or non-essential Evil, that has casually attached itself to the Creature, or the Creature attached itself to it.

ART. 102. If we can prove that Man is not *now* as pure and perfect as he originally was, we thereby prove his Loss; but I prove his Fall or Loss by demonstrating that he wants something he has not, but which he originally had;—what is this?—I answer, he wants his original Rectitude, Purity of his Nature in the TRINITY thereof, Truth and Happiness; these he had at first,—has he them now?—No.—Then if he had them originally, which it was impossible for him to be without, (*per Art. 30. also additional Observations, Sect. iii. 42. 79. 10 91. 94. 97.*) and has not lost them yet, wherefore is it that we have that *inherent Principle* fixed in or attached to our *fallen Nature, of pursuing after Truth and Happiness*; if we have that original Purity, Truth and Happiness we at first possessed, our Pursuit after them were needless and absurd; but as we experimentally find that we have not that original Rectitude, Purity, Truth and Happiness, it is a plain Proof we want it, and therefore proves the *Fall of Man* in this our Loss, and the lost Estate of our *fallen Nature* demonstrates to us *how great this Fall has been*; this should impel us to seek it only where it may be found, viz. with Him from whom we originally had it, before we lost it.

ART. 103. And as through the Bias, Frailty, Short-sightedness, Imperfection and evil Propensities of our

fallen Nature and darkened Understandings, we don't immediately perceive, nor will our Passions, Prejudices, Modes of Education, Temptation of this inherent Evil, the World, and as I said, our own fallen Nature, permit us to see, truly and clearly, what real Happiness consists in; for the Light of Truth, which discovers our Duty, does not always shine with equal Vigour in our Minds, but is very often obscured by the Clouds of Ignorance, Prejudice, Bigotry, &c. even in the wisest Men, who are not without their Faults in this respect, as they verily feel a continual Ebb or Flow, or Fluctuation of spiritual Intercourse in their spiritual Powers, according as they admit or obstruct its Impulses: we are therefore often carried away with the Current of those Passions, Prejudices and Propensities to which this *inherent Principle* gives its Aid, after an Ideal or false imaginary Happiness, that, like an *Ignis Fatuus*, leads us astray from the Path to perfect Happiness, which really consists in Nothing more than a Restoration of our fallen Nature to its original State of Purity and Perfection, to which Restoration, if I can point out the best Means of Attainment in the shortest and surest Manner possible, I am in Hopes that my Labours will be crowned with that desirable Success that God only can fulfil, confirm, and approve of.

ART. 104. Now with Pity and Compassion, let us take a short View of the Happiness that the Generality of Mankind are in such earnest Pursuit of.—Some seek it in Pleasure,—what is this?—The gay fantastic Joys of Life, that like a Blaze of bright Vanity, dazzles and dies, and leaves not a Trace of its splendid Delusion to cheer the fascinated Wretch on a Death-bed; nay, even in the Midst of all the Enjoyments thereof, how tasteless and comfortless they would be in the Course of a Week's Sickness, or a single Hour of excruciating Pain; yet if we recover from that State, we are as prone as ever before to try the enchanting Experiment of their procuring us real Happiness.

ART.

ART. 105. Some place it in *Glory*.—What Kind of *Glory*?—Why, the Glory and Comfort we propose to ourselves in the Enjoyment of that vague Idea, that our Fame, our Actions and Exploits will eternize our Name; whilst future Generations, as a wondering World with a Stare of Astonishment, may have it to say that we were clever Fellows.

ART. 106. Some place it in Wealth.—What is this? It is what Shakespear says of it, “ ’twas his, ’tis mine, “ and has been the Slave of Thousands;” poor paltry Consideration.—So I can’t take it with me when I go hence?—No,—then I have only the Use of it whilst I stay here?—That is all.—Then if this be the Case, it is not worth my Notice, since the Beggar to-day may enjoy it all in a few Years hence that I esteemed so highly, and lost my Soul and true Happiness in the Pursuit or Acquisition of.

ART. 107. Some place it in Beauty.—What is this? the Tinge of a Skin, the Regularity of a Set of Features, that if the same Skin was peeled off, we would be apt to run away from them. I have often thought, that if our Young, our Gay and heedless Professors of Vanity, Pleasures and destructive Follies, were to frequent the Anatomy House in our College, and there receive a few Lectures well adapted to the Purpose of restraining Vice, and the Pursuit of Iniquity; it would bid fair to be the most certain Cure that could be resorted to in the present State of licentious Libertinism and Profligacy.

ART. 108. Some place it in Intoxication. What is this? Why Nothing but to get gloriously drunk, and never mind the Consequences, this is Happiness indeed! With often a woeful Witness to it.

ART. 109. But all those Votaries of Happiness, when they attain the highest Summit of that extravagant fancied Happiness they proposed to themselves, they find after all their Attainments, there is something yet wanting to make that Happiness complete:—What must that

that Something be?—He who makes his Pursuit after Happiness, consist in knowing God, and attaining what his fallen Nature preaches to him that he has lost, and is in Want of; this Man when he attains to what his Nature, his Spirit, and his Mind proved to him he wanted, this Man I say, can tell them what that *Something* is, viz. a true, a genuine, and a real Conformity to the divine Nature and Will, by submitting his whole free Will, to be governed and entirely actuated by God's free Grace, he there finds a resting Place from any further Pursuits, his Nature, his Reason, his Experience, and his own Spirit bears him Testimony, that he has attained the desired Happiness, that can't be exceeded in this Life, and having obtained it, there ends the Pursuit in the full Fruition and Enjoyment thereof.

ART. 110. We are in the second Place to prove how he fell. From what has been already advanced, it appears that Man was not originally infinitely perfect, else he would be a God, and we having also proved, that what he wanted of infinite Perfection was his Evil, or Imperfection that is an inactive Evil, not absolutely pernicious, till brought forth into Action, carried into Effect, or exerted to wrong Purposes; therefore, infinite Perfection not being possible to him or any other Being below the TRINITY. And he knowing that it was possible, (*Art. 94*) that a Creature so circumstanced, and having a free Will under no direct Impulse or Influence, (*Art. 67*) irresistably to keep him in that original State of Rectitude and Purity, was liable to depart from original Rectitude, it is very natural to suppose, that God to try his Gratitude and Obedience, should put it to the Issue with him, and as a Test of his Gratitude and Obedience, to give him a Command, or lay an Injunction on him, the *keeping* or *breach* of which might be a Proof of that sincere Gratitude and Obedience, that might be naturally expected by a Divine Father and infinite Benefactor, who intended this Creature,

ture, such an extraordinary Share of Glory and Happiness, (*as is evident from Scripture*) that he might hereafter expect from Him in a higher or more exalted Station, after this State of Trial or Probation gave Testimony to the Truth or Sincerity of, that by thus giving the most exalted Proof of a free Will Agent, by his first Obedience and Gratitude, it would be a Proof that he might be entrusted with a more superlative Degree or Share of God's Favour and Confidence in some other Station, the Suitability to which, this Test of Obedience was a very necessary Requisite, still keeping in View, a free Will Agent.

ART. III. The Apostacy of our first Parent, by submitting his free Will to an evil Propensity, or the erroneous Impulse of his inherent Nature, (*or if you will have it so, to a sinful Curiosity, or prying Inquisitiveness, into the restricted or prohibited Secret of the Divine Reasons for the interdicted Command, as our Fathers in Divinity assert*) which impelled him to the dreadful Experiment, whether by the Instigation of the Devil or his Wife, (*as they say*) it signifies but little now to us, it is more than lamentably sufficient for us to know and feel experimentally in ourselves, the fatal Consequences resulting to us, and all his Race, by and thro' the Means of that sinful and ungrateful Apostacy, the direful Effects of which, has brought such Derangement in God's Creation, thro' the corrupt and evil Doings of Mankind; well may the Scriptures say, "*the whole Creation groans,*" because of the resulting Consequences thereof, in the growing Increase of transmissible Sin deriving from that Original.

ART. II 2. I shall by Way of Episode or Digression, to relieve the Mind of my Reader, relate the following Anecdote.

A rich Quaker in this Kingdom, had a Tenant or Cotter, who held from him a small Lot of Ground and a Cottage, and constantly worked the Year round in this Gentleman's Service; it is unnecessary to say, the poor

poor Man was a Roman Catholic, but he was a tolerable well informed one for his Opportunity, and had frequent Conferences at his Work and at other Intervals, with his Landlord; And as they were of different Opinions on religious Subjects, a Topic that had been frequently introduced, and as ably discussed by them, as if *Robert Barclay* and *Father O'Leary* had been in their Stead; one Day among the rest, this Subject concerning the Fall of Man was introduced, discussed, and obtained a full Investigation, at the Conclusion of which, the poor Man in a State of ireful Resentment, threw down his Spade with Anger to the Ground, and cursed *Adam* openly, as the primary Cause of his miserable Condition, which put such a Disproportion between his Circumstances, and those of the Person he was obliged to serve; the Quaker dryly observed, that it was very possible, and more than probable, that if he was in *Adam's* Place, he would do so too: the poor Man swore and asserted he would not, that he would die or kill himself first. I'll try that with thee, says the Quaker. How? says the poor Man. Why, says the Quaker, I will give thee the Place thou now enjoyest Rent free, I will give thee good Cloathing to wear, I will give thee the same Wages I have given thee, and the Use of an Horse to ride where thou pleasest, I will never require thee to work, but only to look after my Business about the Estate for thy Amusement, and see that no Injury be done me by evil Persons; and all this upon this single Condition, that thou art to dine every Day at my House, in a separate Apartment by thyself, thou mayest lock the Door inside on thyself at Mealtimes, when thou shalt have Plenty of every Thing my Table affords, only one Dish that shall be set in the Midst of the Table before thee, of this Dish thou shalt not eat; for in the Day thou eatest thereof, thou shalt be for ever banished from off my Estate, I will take from thee thy Heritage, and take from thee the cloathing I have given thee; and that the Crime may be
purely

purely thine own, (*if thou doest it*) thou shalt not have the Company of thy Wife at Table to tempt thee. These Conditions were instantly accepted of with Gladness by the poor Man, they both went home directly to the *Great House*, where the Quaker was as good as his Word, he gave him Cloathing and every Thing according to Compact; and every Day he dined in a Room by himself, apart from the Dwelling-house, with a covered Dish on the Middle of the Table, which the Quaker informed him contained the prohibited, or interdicted Meat, he was never allowed more than a single Hour to dine; he went on very well for some Time, (*but it is not said how long*) troubled with Nothing but the Restraint on his Curiosity, which at last began to work with him, he first began to think, (*Art. 12*) then to reason with himself, and next to form Conjectures of what Sort of Meat or Food it might be, that came every Day so regularly before him; and at last, after many Days debating with himself, he formed the Resolution, if not to eat it, at least to look at it, and see what it must be; previous to the carrying this Resolution into Effect, he as usual locked the Door on himself, and examined the Place very circumspectly for Fear of Spies or Peep-holes; and being fully persuaded of his Security in this Respect, he *gallantly* ventured upon the Experiment, and *boldly* taking off the Cover, out *bolts* a MOUSE!!! and the Place being well adapted for the Concealment of the Creature, it is impossible to describe or express the Astonishment, and Thoughts of the Man, upon the Singularity of this curious Circumstance, till he was roused from his Reverie, by a loud Rapping at the Door, for he having overstaid his Time, the Quaker guessed the Cause, and came in and found the Dish uncovered, and the *Mouse* gone; he immediately upbraided him with his boasted Assurances, he took from him the Cloaths he had given him, and that very Day he turned him and his Family off the Estate.

SECTION N. XI.

Of PROPHECY.

Argument.

That there has been, still is, and will be in future, such a Thing as Prophecy, or foretelling of future Events,—or there will not.

ART. 113. **P**ROPHECY, so far as it relates to the foretelling of future Events, seems to include no more than an extraordinary Degree of *spiritual Foresight*; and this may be communicated in a greater or lesser Degree to Mankind, by an extensive or a comprehensive View of future Occurrences in a spiritual Perception or Foresight, admirably connected with the intellectual Faculties of the human Mind; and as in temporal Concerns there are many Persons who seem to be possessed of a more than ordinary Degree of human Perception or Foresight above the Generality of their Neighbours, so in spiritual Concerns there are Persons who have extraordinary Perceptions or spiritual Foresight much above the Generality of Mankind, or their Ideas or Conceptions of such incomprehensible Foreknowledge.

ART. 114. Now it appears to me that human Perception or Foresight, and spiritual Perception or Foresight, both

both derive their Origin from the same Source, namely, from a well adapted Capacity of the human Faculties or intellectual Mind, to receive the extraordinary Impressions of spiritual Perception; and this is effected by and through the Means of the aforesaid Union of Soul and Spirit, or spiritual Body, with more gross Matter (*Art. 50 to 61. & 79 to 94.*) in the Composition of the human Species.

ART. 115. The Communion that Spirits have with each other, and with the Things of both Worlds, the World of Spirits and this World, joined to the foregoing Means, in the Exertion or exercise of that joint Intercourse that subsists between spiritual Intellect and the human Faculties, shews by what Means they can see, as it were, a visionary View of what will transpire or receive a future Accomplishment from the Connection that Causes have with their Effects, produced or to be produced and seen in the whole, or only in Part, in broken interrupted Ideas or Views of the Events, like a Relation of the Impressions received from a Dream that may have a continued Connection, or a broken and interrupted one, according to the Strength or Durability of its Impressions: this is truly what prophetic Foresight, in general, derives from.

ART. 116. From our Definitions (*Art. 55 to 65.*) of the Union of Spirits with Matter, in the Composition of spiritual Beings that inhabit the World of Spirits, and the Conjunction, Connection or Union of these same Beings with a grosser Matter, in the Formation or Composition of Man, (*Art. 79 to 99.*) it must be concluded, that Spirit can act upon or influence Matter, and also that Matter, during such Connection, can act upon Spirit, in as full and ample a Manner as Spirit can act upon Spirit: to instance this, in the Operation of *Spirit on Matter*, if we duly and considerately meditate upon the Effects produced by Fear or Love, whether it proceeds from real or imaginary Causes, we will therein perceive the Operation and Effects of *Spi-*

rit upon *Matter*, manifestly evidenced in the emotions of the Soul descending and becoming visible in the Countenance:—And the Operation or Action of *Matter* upon *Spirit* will be evidently instanced to every Man who considers attentively the Effects resulting from *Shame*; an Insult, or a Blow,—he feels it,—why?—Because he has Life, and is quickened by that Life in the Union of his material with his spiritual Part to feel.—What causes Life?—Spiritual Animation in the Union of Spirit with bodily Substance (*Art. 55 to 65. & 79 to 99.*) or Matter.—What is Man without spiritual Animation? Matter or Substance devoid of Life or Motion.—In this State can he feel or perceive a Blow or an Insult? No; then it must be evident that the same Blow or Insult offered to this dead Body, or inanimate Matter, affects it not, whereas if it had Life or spiritual Animation, this Blow or Insult given to the Body would so affect it, as, that it would not only be felt and perceived by this animated Matter, but that this animated Matter would be capacitated to communicate the Effects so received, to the animating or spiritual Principle, and that perhaps so violently, as (*that from the violent Effect of the Blow*) to cause Extinction or rather Expulsion of that animating *Spirit*, and so occasion Death. This shews that *Matter* can act upon *Spirit*, and that *Spirit* can act upon *Spirit*, innumerable Instances may be produced, which I leave to the Reader to apply all or any of them that result to his Mind, exclusive of those that are to be met with in this Book.

ART. 117. Having shewn (*as I fancy*) that Spirit can work or act upon Matter, and also that all Spirits derive their Origin or Existence, &c. from GOD the FATHER, in the Union of the TRINITY, as the original Root or Source from whence they all derive (*Art. 33. 39. 40. 42.*) if some of those Spirits during their Encumbrance with a mortal Body, (*Art. 79 to 99.*) have a more than ordinary Share of Communication with their Divine Original, why may we not allow that such may be?

And

And thence be endowed with an extraordinary Degree of spiritual Knowledge or Foresight, and by their Union to and Connection with Matter or the mortal Body, to which they are so wonderfully united, (*Art. 94.*) may communicate to Matter or the mortal Body the Result of their spiritual Perception, and the Impressions thereof on the human Faculties or Intellects, (*per Art. 89. 90. 91.*) which united Result forms what I call the Communion of spiritual Intercourse with material or human Intellect.

ART. 118. Now as all Events that have heretofore happened, or ever will happen in this World, or the World of Spirits, have been, or will be transacted, either by pure Spirits, or embodied Spirits, or animated Matter, or Bodies endowed with spiritual Animation by their inward Man, we have the same Right to think that Spirits or spiritual Beings, from their extraordinary Endowments of celestial or spiritual Knowledge or Foresight, can run through the Events and Transactions that are to happen hereafter, with vastly more Facility, than we can run thro' the Consequences that will result from temporal Causes, of which we are the original Promoters or Instigators, for the future Accomplishment of which, we have laid the Train or Scheme that will or must necessarily be effected by the next Generation; here we are in a Degree or temporal Way, said to foresee, and sometimes prophecy, what will result to our Children or Grand-children, from the Effects of Causes that we have laid the Foundation of; just so in the spiritual Way, the Causes that happened or were ordained, or casually instituted at the Commencement of Existence with spiritual Beings, or with Man at the Creation, were productive of Effects that produced other Causes, and those produced other Effects, and so successively down to us, and will down from us to the End of Time. Now this Train of Causes and Effects, that like a Chain, had its beginning in the Commencement of Existence with spiritual Beings, or
with

with Man at the Commencement of his Existence, and every Link thereof, had a Connexion with the foregoing and following one; we may, for Instance, imagine that the first Link thereof, or primary Cause, produced the next Link or Effect resulting therefrom, and this Link or Effect so produced, became a new Cause, that produced other Effects, and so successively; and it is not difficult to conceive, that spiritual Beings, from their inexplicable Endowments, Properties or Attributes, may be fully capacitated to perceive every Link of this Chain, and all the collateral Chains proceeding as it were, in every Direction from this original Chain, that connects the two Eternities, the past and the future, and be fully capable of communicating to the Matter they are the animating or spiritual Principle of, that Degree of spiritual Foresight, that is the Source of prophetic Assertions, inspired Declarations, or spiritual Writings, which the Person's Mind is inspired with, by Means of such spiritual Intercourse.

ART. 119. From what has been said, it may be rationally concluded, that all the wise and good Purposes of God, with all the Events and Transactions that were to happen to Angels or Men, were foreknown, foresaw, and foreordained of him, before any celestial Being below the *Trinity*, had come into Existence. But evil Purposes, or the Effects and Consequences resulting from the Origin of Evil, that have happened or will hereafter happen, were not foreknown nor foreordained by Him; (*Art.* 93) there existed then, and for some Time after those Beings came into Existence, only a Possibility of their happening, and He gave a Command or Injunction to interdict or prevent their happening, but nevertheless, wisely provided for Contingencies, if the Like should happen, in foreordaining the counteracting Means of bringing its Effects and Consequences into Subjection to himself, and rendering them all subservient to his Divine Glory and Will. And notwithstanding any Resistance or Opposition that
has

has been made, or may, or can be supposed to be made hereafter, against the Intents, Purposes, or Ends of the Divine Will, either by spiritual Beings or Men, yet they must and will be all perfected, and come to their foreordained and determinate Conclusion and fulfilment, in their due Course and Order.

ART. 120. Every Assertion a Person makes of a Fact that is yet to happen, and which they foresee will happen, more especially if dependent on some concomitant, though hidden Cause, that they have a Perception of, is truly a Prophecy in a Degree; and the more distant the Time of its Accomplishment or Fulfilment be, and the more strange, wonderful, unaccountable, or seemingly impossible the Assertion is, the greater the Probability of its not being believed nor attended to.

ART. 121. To instance this, if some Person of extraordinary Foresight, had wrote a Pamphlet thirty or forty Years ago, and therein asserted, that this Century or Generation would not pass away, till both Man and Beast would be visibly seen, *sailing through the Air in Boats*, and passing from one Country or Place to another, would any one, (*think you*) believe such Assertions, though the most positive Asseverations were made to confirm it, 'tis very possible, if he asserted it Day after Day, at the *Royal Exchange*, in *Dublin*, or at *Charing-cross* in *London*, that he would be both derided and disregarded; yet since *Balloons* came to be invented, we know to a Certainty, that such Things have been. Just so it may happen to some of the Assertions in this Book; they may not be believed by Numbers in this Age or Generation, yet before another Century shall elapse, they will obtain their due Degree of Respect with many, and in the End shall be fully known and acknowledged of all Mankind.

ART. 122. There are five Modes of Evidence, whereby prophetic Mysteries are manifested to Mankind. First, by immediate Revelation, or divine Intercourse with God, as in the Case of *Adam* and many of the Antedi-

Antediluvians.—Secondly, by divine Inspiration of the spiritual Influence or Communication of the operating Power of the *Holy Spirit* imparted to our Spirits, thro' a kindred Affinity, whereby Things are rendered evident, though a vast Distance of Time and Circumstances doth intervene.—Thirdly, by spiritual Foresight, divinely assisted in looking forward or backward, along or through that universal Chain of Causes and Effects, that unites the two Eternities, the past and the future, as is already treated of. (*Art.* 118.)

Fourthly, Representation, whereby the Things of the invisible World, whether past or future, are brought forward into spiritual View in successive Order, and regular Representation, just as they really are, or have been or will be hereafter; similar to the Views thro' a Glass into a Show-box or *Camera Obscura*; that is, by typical Representation, according to the subsisting Connexion of Representation, between the Things of this World, and the invisible World. (*Art.* 115, 118, and *Rom.* 1 *Ch.* 20 *V.*)—Fifthly by Night Visions or Dreams, which cause a very lasting Impression on the Faculties of the Mind of the Person when awakened. (*See Phil. Digres.* No. 1, 2, 12, 18.)

ART. 123. All written Prophecies, and I had like to have said, all the religious Doctrines contained in the *Holy Scriptures*, are Nothing more than a Relation of those visionary Scenes. Revelations or Manifestations of the great and incomprehensible Mysteries of the foreordained good Purposes of God, with their Causes and Effects, as they are to happen in their due Order and regular Time of Accomplishment, and spiritually seen or discerned by Means of one or other of the foregoing five Modes of Evidence, by those Prophets or inspired Penmen, to whom the *Holy Spirit* of God communicates the Power of such spiritual Perception, by first enlightening their Minds, and then manifesting to them those Things he desires to reveal through them to Mankind, and may thence be termed spiritual fore-
sight

light or Prophecy, from the Union, Communion or Revelation of the Holy Spirit to their Souls, Spirits and Minds; and those Prophecies foreshewing or denouncing future Evils to Men or Angels, are Nothing more than a Relation of those Woes, Destructions and Calamities foreseen by the Prophet in the Power of the Spirit, that will follow of Consequence from the Effects deriving from the Origin of Evil, to those who suffer themselves to be captivated or influenced thereby.

ART. 124. And whatever Incoherence or Ambiguity appears to Mankind from such Relations, from the Mode of Diction in the prophetic Stile, it is chiefly to be charged to the Account of all or any Language, wanting Words of sufficient Import or Significancy to express the Strangeness of such spiritual Perception by, whence the Generality of Prophets and inspired Penmen, have been under the absolute Necessity of often introducing into the Relation, strong figurative Expressions truly emblematical or characteristic of the Scenes they saw or heard uttered in the Vision, or otherwise revealed to them, during the Interval they might be said to be in the *Spirit*, for the Purpose of receiving these divine Communications or spiritual Impressions, and thus by Representation, Prefiguration, Hieroglyphical, Emblematical or typical Parallelism of Predication, they communicate the Circumstances that otherwise they would find it impossible to express, so as to represent true Ideas of the strong Impressions they received; this often renders them obscure, difficult of Interpretation, and ambiguous to Persons not spiritually illuminated, and is often the Means in the Hands of God, for the Purpose of concealing from inquisitive Curiosity not spiritually guided, the Knowledge of those Secrets of His divine Council, that might suffer *Prophanation* if exposed to the rude unholy Intrusion of every unsanctified or sacrilegious Spy; and I am fully persuaded that many Prophecies in the Scriptures, if revealed to Mankind in other Words than what they really are given in

in, would lose materially in their Beauty, Harmony and Force of Representation, though Numbers imagine otherwise.

ART. 125. And I also farther assert, notwithstanding what *Atheists, Deists, Voltairists* and Profelytes to *Paine*, and all such Enemies to Religion, Scripture, Prophecy, Revelation, Mystery, Miracles, Truth and Grace, may say or have said, or asserted in Opposition to Divine Truths, and branding them with the Odium of *religious Frauds*: that if such a Thing as Prophecy did not nor ever has existed, they, nor all the World of Apostates, cannot contrive to get rid of a few prophetic Passages that have received their Fulfilment, and several others that are now fulfilling, or are shortly to be accomplished, by referring them to any other Origin or Source than that of Prophecy, according to the Definitions I have here given of that Part of it, relative to the foretelling of future Events.

Argument.

That there has been, still is, and will be hereafter such a Thing as Prophecy, according to the Definitions thereof here given,—or there has not.

If there has not been such a Thing as Prophecy, then what is herein set forth as Definitions or Explications of what it is, or what all Men have or must allow, or believe it to be, *if ever such a Thing existed*, must be downright Nonsense, a palpable Burlesque on Reason, and an Insult to the Understandings of Mankind.

If there has been such a Thing as Prophecy, then these Definitions or Explications herein set forth, bid fairest for being the Truth of all or any Definitions heretofore given of it.

SECTION XII.

Of REVELATION.

Argument.

That there has been a Revelation of the Will of God to Man,—or there has not.

ART. 126. **I**F there has not been a Revelation of the Divine Will to Man (*as Mr. Paine asserts there has not*) then both Reason and Experience (*still avoiding all Scripture Testimony*) tells us, that we must deny and also disprove the Conclusions drawn, or that may be inferred, from the foregoing Thesis on Prophecy, as also other Points both anterior and subsequent thereunto; and to disprove them, we must disprove the Union that subsists between Body, Soul and Spirit, (*Art. 40, 41, 42, 55 to 65, & 79 to 99*) and disproving that we disprove the Creation of Man, and shew that no such Being exists; but if we allow that such a Being as Man exists, then we must also allow of the Properties, Powers or Attributes he is known to possess, and by allowing these, we must allow he has Life, Motion, Perception, Faculties, Intellects, Reason, Understanding and Free-will; and by allowing he has these, we thereby allow of a Connexion or Union of

Spirit with Matter or bodily Substance; and allowing of an Union of Spirit with Matter for the composing of the entire Creature or Being called Man, we thereby allow of the Influence of Spirit on Matter; and it must be manifest from our Section on the *Trinity*, that all Spirits derive their Source from God, and as they are Beings of such Perfection, Power and Attributes, they cannot be expected, from their Mode of Derivation, Connexion, Communion and Intercourse with Him, but to retain such a Portion of His spiritual Knowledge and spiritual Attributes, as spiritual Essences or Emanations so derived must be concluded to possess; (*additional Observations*) and if so, then they originally had, and still have and enjoy, a large Portion of His Divine Will, which we know and feel to be the Case from constant Experience or our Feelings, (*as they are vulgarly called;*) our own Consciousness that these Things are so, is a more powerful Proof to us than all the Volumes that could be brought against it: this Knowledge of the Divine Will consists in knowing the Exertions of His Divine Attributes of Justice, Mercy, Love, and His other immutable Perfections, and the gracious Operations that derive from them Perfections and Attributes to pure Spirits as well as to embodied Spirits, and to all and every Part of His whole Creation.

ART. 127. And that however debased or depraved Man renders himself by the Error of his ways, against this original internal Light, Knowledge or Conviction, by some called Conscience, which may be defined the Operation of the Soul in Man, yet no *Man*, no not even the vilest, is without this internal Monitor, this original, spiritual Knowledge, while he continues to exist or remains possessed of a Soul. This spiritual Being, this animating Principle, this Portion of God's Holy Spirit, which we simply call our Soul, is that spiritually existing Being in Man, whose Operations as a Monitor, impel us to follow the Dictates of the Divine Will, with which every Soul is sealed or originally impressed

impressed in its very Nature from its Source; which spiritual Monitor checks us by its restraining Influence or spiritual Impulse, in the Commission of Evil: This proves our Spirits are originally derived or descended from the FATHER of every good and precious Gift; seeing also that we have a feeling Repugnance in our interior Man upon the Commission of Evil, and an internal secret Satisfaction in the Well-doing what this internal spiritual Monitor impels us to; our Souls being so derived (*Art. 30. &c.*) we have from them this Consciousness or Conviction in ourselves, that we possess a Portion of that Divine Knowledge or Will of our God, the Author, Source and Root of our Origin, which is inseparable from the Soul of Man: this Divine Knowledge of the Will of God, *that is our Father's Will*, though it be inseparably implanted in the Soul, and cannot be eradicated therefrom, yet the Powers, Faculties or Attributes of the Soul may be so debased, sullied or defiled, by the Contamination of the infectious Contagion of Evil, as to disqualify it from being susceptible of Divine Impressions, whilst in actual and open Violations of that Knowledge and original Impressions derived from its God, in the Commencement of its Existence, wherefore its original Purity and Rectitude must be regained, before it can be established in that State or Degree of spiritual Relationship or Union with the Divine Nature, which it lost by uniting with Evil during its Conjunction with Matter, or Union with the mortal Body.

ART. 128. And as a farther Testification of this divine Knowledge or spiritual Revelation of the Divine Will to Man, originally implanted in the Soul, at the Commencement of its Existence or Derivation from the Father of Spirits; we may observe, that we feel an Abhorrence in our Minds and Souls against those Things that our spiritual Powers or Faculties inform us are repugnant or contrary to this divine dictating Spirit in us, as in the Case of Murder, though not committed by ourselves;

ourselves; as also an inward, secret Satisfaction, at the bare Relation of a good Action, done by another Person, in which we had no Part: and I am clearly and decidedly of Opinion this would be the Case, if every religious Motive, Prejudice of Education, and Sentiment of Affection for our Species were intirely abolished; if so, whence does this derive but from the Revelation of the divine Will to Man, in the first Impressions thereof on our immortal Souls, before they became united with Matter or bodily Substance, which spiritual Influence is encreased or diminished in us, according as our spiritual Powers and Attributes adhere to, or revert from that subsisting and existing Intercourse between the divine Spirit and ours.

ART. 129. Revelation is also proved when we have proved, not only the Possibility, but the Reality of the Conjunction, Connexion or Union of Spirit with Matter; the Communion of Spirits with Spirits, no Theologian or Metaphysician will attempt to deny, after proving the Union, Conjunction, Connexion or Communion of Spirit with Matter, the one Proof being necessarily included in the other. (*Art. 40, 41, 42, 48, 61, 79 to 99.*)

ART. 130. These Premises laid down we may now enter upon the Definition of the second Part of divine Revelation of the Will of God to Man, whereby it may appear manifest beyond the Power of Contradiction, that God has heretofore, and still does make a Revelation of his Will to Man in sundry Ways, and that this Revelation of the divine Will to Man, is the Foundation of all Scripture; the Revelation of God's Will to Mankind is by the Operation, Influence or Dictation of the *Holy Spirit* of God, whose Office is, as I have already shewn, to give spiritual Illumination, Inspiration and Explanation of those Revelations of the Will of God to Mankind.

ART. 131. As we have already shewn that there is a Derivation of divine, immortal Spirits from God, the
eternal

eternal or everlasting Fountain of celestial Spirits, in a subordinate Gradation, or descending Series, down to the lowest Order or Hierarchy among them, (*Art. 39*) each of which has its Root or Source of Being in the eternal original Spirit; and that Matter or bodily Substance of which Man's Exterior is composed, is admirably fitted and prepared to receive an Union with spiritual body or spiritual Substance, (*Art. 55. 1 Corinth. xv, 40, 44 V.*) whereby they become one Man; and also from thence we find that Spirit can act upon Spirit, Spirit can act upon Matter, and Matter can act upon Spirit, whilst in Union or Conjunction therewith.

ART. 132. If so, then *Adam*, whose Purity of Mind and Soul remained unstained and unfulled before his Fall, in the spiritual Presence of his Maker, must be allowed to both know and enjoy a full, manifest or clear Evidence of the divine Will, in the most exalted Manner it was possible for him to know, seeing that he enjoyed and possessed an immediate Intercourse with the divine Being in the GOD-HEAD, in the very same manifest Way that the angelic Inhabitants of Heaven celestial now do; and if we rightly consider the Effects his Apostacy or Fall had on his Body, Mind and Soul, we will truly perceive, that it could not entirely take away from him this divine Knowledge, but that he retained just after his Fall, as full and perfect a Retention (*or nearly so*) as he did before, of the divine Impressions, Knowledge and Will of God, (*Art. 10, 11*) and in the same Degree that any other celestial Spirit, of his Soul's Order of Spirits, now or then had in their unembodied State; for notwithstanding *Adam's* Fall, God did not immediately withdraw himself finally, from all further Intercourse with him or his Posterity, the History is full to the Reverse; nor does the Revelation, Inspiration, or Communication yet cease between God and Man; He only withdraws His Grace in the same Degree that we depart from it; for it is manifest to all Mankind, that it is on our Side the Secedance or Departure

parture first commences, and continually proceeds by sudden or gradual Abandonments.

ART. 133. Now these Opportunities that *Adam* had and enjoyed of the divine Intercourse with his God, before his Fall, gave him sufficient Knowledge of all and every Part of the divine Will, to which he knew to a Certainty, that the entire Submission of his own free Will was the covenanted Test, or expected Criterion of his Obedience to the divine Will of his God; and that this was all that was chiefly expected or required, *by erring in this very Particular he fell; which may be inversely proved, thus; if by abusing their divine Nature, in the Perversion of their free Will, by inclining to evil Dispositions or Propensities; that spiritual Beings or Men lost their happy Intercourse with their divine Original, in acting reverse to the divine Will or Mandate of their God and FATHER: Then by reversing this, we obtain through CHRIST, what we lost by Adam; for if by submitting our whole free Will, to be entirely governed by God's free Grace, we obtain Favour, Grace, and Restoration through CHRIST the second Adam; must it not follow of Course, that it was by reversing this Humility and Submission the rebel Angels, as well as our first Parents lost it. (See Art. 15, III.)*

ART. 134. This Theory of Heaven *Adam* was very capable of instructing his Descendants in, seeing that he lived to such an Age, as to see several succeeding Generations of his Posterity, to whom he always acted the Office of chief High Priest; and it is also manifest from the Scriptures, that *Seth*, his Son, wrote down those divine Mysteries in an *hieroglyphic Manner*, which for many Ages was the only Mode of recording the Knowledge they had of these Transactions, or any other memorable Occurrence they possessed, and thus transmitted to Posterity. This Method, Mode or Manner of transmitting to future Ages, the divine Revelations of Heavenly Truths, thus recorded and thus transmitted by hieroglyphic, emblematical or typical Representation

presentation, in a myltical Parallelism of Correspondence, stood the unrivaled Test of pure Truths and divine Records, till the Time when Hieroglyphic Representation was exchanged for written Attestations, which began to obtain very extensively in the Days of *Moses*, who was highly learned in all the Wisdom of the Ancients, and well knew both these Modes of recording Transactions, &c. and also the Interpretation, as to the mystical Sense or internal Signification, couched under the external hieroglyphic Typification of those ancient Truths so recorded and so transmitted; being thus so properly qualified for translating the hieroglyphic Representation into the written or Manuscript Representation, he was therefore the fitter Instrument in the Hand of God, by the Illuminations of his *Holy Spirit*, to become the first inspired Penman, for the Translation of these divine Records out of one Style into another; the *Holy Spirit* foreseeing that all those hieroglyphic Representations would soon be lost, or were likely to be so, as that Mode was about giving Way to written Records, therefore, the Probability of the one being lost or swallowed up in the other, is beautifully represented under the Type of *Moses*' Rod, or Serpent, swallowing up the Rods, or Serpents of the Egyptian *Magii*; a Rod or Wand being the ancient Emblem of supernatural Power in the Person who used it on extraordinary Occasions; it was therefore ascribed to *Moses* by Way of Eminence, that his supernatural Power at investigating and evidencing the Origin of spiritual Mysteries, couched under hieroglyphic Representation, so exceeded theirs, as that his Rod, by becoming a Serpent swallowed up theirs; the express Meaning of which is nothing more nor less than this,—*Moses*, by searching those ancient hieroglyphic Records, found, from the Illuminations of the *Spirit of Truth*, that the original prophetic Mysteries contained therein and veiled thereby, had a parallel Correspondence that ran through all the Stages of Life, or Ages of human Existence.

He

He therein saw that the Bondage of the Children of Israel in Egypt, had its parallel Type of Prefiguration; he saw also, that they must go forth, and inherit a distant Land, and the original Reasons thereof; he sought into the true original Meaning of Things, and conferred one with the other; he shewed those Interpretations to *Pharaoh*, who not willing to let such useful Slaves depart, sent for *Jannes* and *Jambres*, the chief Masters and greatest Adepts of all the Egyptian *Magii*, to know how they interpreted those Things, or were they as *Moses* declared them to be; they, prejudiced in the ancient Bigotry of learned Ignorance, through the Motives of Education derived from the same Sources similar to those of the Learned of our Day, namely, the orthodox Opinion of our Forefathers,—withstood *Moses* in those Interpretations, and shewed *Pharaoh* they prefigured no such Thing as the going forth of the Children of Israel, wherefore *Pharaoh* would not let them go, after the sundry Prefigurations and Types thereof had been sufficiently elucidated by *Moses*; these Egyptian *Magii*, in tracing those original hieroglyphic Records, for their true, internal Meaning, like Mr. *Paine* searching the *Bible*, found such a Number of quaint Quibbles, which they involved in such perplexing Ambiguity, like the coiled Wreaths of a Serpent, that the inspired Penman expressly gives them the Epithet of Serpents, from the Nature of their involved Perplexity; whilst he more judiciously illustrated and explained the hieroglyphic Representation of those Things, in the true Simplicity of parallel Correspondence.

To instance this against them, he explains to them the true Reason why the Origin of Evil that overcame our first Parents, was represented by the Antediluvians under the Type of a Serpent;—First, by Reason of its inexplicable Crookedness, and heretofore involved Obscurity of Origin, like the coiled Wreaths of a folded Snake.—Secondly, from its Temptation, represented by the inviting Beauty of the splendid Colours of its
Skin

Skin or Exterior.—Thirdly, by the Danger incurred on approaching too near, or within the Effects of its infectious Influence. (*Art. 10, 12. Sect. 1.*)—Fourthly, by the Suddenness of Death from the Mortality of its Sting.—These with sundry other Qualities of a Serpent, that I have not Room to enumerate or enlarge upon, *Moses* shewed them was the true Reasons why a Serpent was chosen by the immediate Descendants of *Adam*, to represent the Origin of Evil by; and from the Aptitude of Simile, should give us a very high Opinion of their Sagacity; as Nothing in *Creation*, even according to Mr. *Paine's* proposed Method of searching it, could be better adapted to represent it by.

Thus he overcame the *Magii*, for his Serpent or Interpretation, swallowed up all their Serpents or Interpretations.

This Rod was not really *Aaron's* Rod.—The Rod, or supernatural Power of Interpretation was truly *Moses's*. But *Aaron* having more of the Gift of Speech, eloquently read and defined what *Moses* wrote; whence it is termed *Aaron's* Rod.

Exodus, 4 Ch. 3, 4 V.) The Reason why *Moses* is said to fly from the Serpent, is very expressive in shewing that *Moses* avoided Evil (*or in other Words, he was a good Man.*). But when called upon by God to take it in Hands to explain it, and to use the Interpretation of its Nature, Origin or Source to confute the *Magii*, he took it by the *Tail*, and not by the *Head*, that Power was reserved only for his Master, (*Gen. 3 Ch. 15 V.*) and next for me (*17 Matth. 11 V.*)

Corollary. Hence also the true Meaning of that Text, *Gen. 3 Ch. 15 V.* He shall bruise thy *Head* (*or Power*) and thou shalt bruise his *Heel*.

In other Words, thus,—JESUS CHRIST, the Seed of the Woman as fore-ordained, (*Art. 92 to 99*) shall bruise, crush, break or overcome the Head or Power of the Origin of Evil, here represented as a Serpent.

And as CHRIST'S Body is frequently understood to imply his Church, or the whole Body of professing Christians as his Body of People;—so, the Heel or Foot being the last or lowest Extremity of the Body, the true Intent of the Expression is, that those professional or nominal Christians, who only bear the Name of being a Part of his Body, shall be overcome and bruised by the Effects deriving from this Origin of Evil, which is manifestly the Case at this Day through Europe, and is the true Interpretation of the Text, and Fulfilment of the Prophecy therein contained.

Let Mr. *Paine* and his Profelytes, compare this Interpretation with his ludicrous one about the *Kick* and the *Bite*.

And as he prides himself so much, by expressing a Self-approbation in his being eminently instrumental in *two* great Revolutions, he may in that Boast of his, perceive how far he has contributed to those Scourges of Destruction, Calamity and War, that has bruised the Heel of CHRIST'S Body, by kindling up the Flame, or carrying the blazing Torch of Discord through the Earth.

Hence he and his Profelytes may also perceive, how far he has been instrumental in introducing or bringing forward a *third and greater* Revolution than he thought of when he mentioned but *two*.

He being the last Power of Antichrist, *that Man of Sin that was to be revealed*, his Antichristian Opposition to JESUS CHRIST, has called my Pen and Powers into Action, to prepare the Way for the immediate coming of HIM, who is to destroy the whole Power of Antichrist with his Presence. See my *Second Volume*.

ART. 135. Now I would be understood by this, to affirm or assert, that the more mystical Parts of the Books of *Moses*, are but a Transcript or Translation of the hieroglyphic Mode or Method of ancient recording Transactions, into the more modern Method used and beginning to obtain universally in the Days of *Moses*, which

which Translation retained so exact a Similitude to its Original, that it couched under its Exterior or literal Expression, those divine, internal spiritual Truths, in their true original Meaning, in the internal mystical Sense, so as clearly to contain the internal spiritual Meaning of those hieroglyphic Representations, that were only an outward visible Sign of the inward spiritual Meaning; hence the divine Revelation communicated to Mankind by the Antediluvians, under external, representative, emblematical Parallelism of corresponding Significancy, was translated by *Moses*, and transmitted to Posterity in his Writings, both of which answer to each other as Face to Face in a Glass.

ART. 136. This being truly and exactly the Case, we shall never be able to read the prophetical or mystical Parts of the Bible to any true Effect, till we obtain the Means of unriddling, as it were, the Mysteries couched under the Hieroglyphic Method of recording Divine Testimonies or Transactions, that to People of those Days bear the Appearance of ænigmatical Mysteriousness; but in the Days of the Antediluvians, and long after the Flood, the exterior Representation was frequently more difficult to them than the internal Things that were represented by them: The Face of Things being thus changed, we must rightly infer that he who would unfold, interpret or explain the Books of *Moses* and the Prophets, even down to the *Revelation* of *St. John*, must understand and *clearly* comprehend or conceive, that the Method of Reading Records of spiritual Mysteries out of, or from prophetical or inspired Writings, is entirely different from all other Reading whatsoever.

The *Holy Spirit* uses, and for ever will use no other Mode of conveying celestial Truths to Mankind, than by immediate *Revelation* to the Souls, Minds or spiritual Faculties of the Persons themselves, according to one or other of the aforesaid five Modes of Evidence, (*Art. 122.*) or by *Revelation*, contained under typical Representation

Representation of parallel Correspondence from this Hieroglyphic Mode that has been handed down to us: (*Art. 118.*) Wherefore to read spiritual Prophecies or Inspired Writings to a true Effect, the Reader must be in full Possession of the Spirit that dictated them, or else he can never truly understand them; and what is more strange to the Clergy of the present Day, yet equally true, there is Nothing whatsoever in the invisible World, nor any Mystery or concealed Secret of God's Divine *Privy Council*, but what has its manifest Representative or evident Parallel in this World, as shall be shewn as we pass on: (*Rom. I Ch. 20 V.*)

ART. 137. Without such a Revelation of the Will of God to Man's spiritual Faculties, or the intellectual Capacity of the human Soul, it would be altogether impossible for him to know or have any Knowledge of the Things that pertain to God and to his spiritual Kingdom; and still less could he know of his Duty, or the relative State of dependence on and Union to his God, that is to be the happy Lot of him who proves obedient. Seeing that we have already proved that it is not from Observation nor Experience of Objects or Things without, nor from the Communications of Persons born into the World as ignorant as himself, that his Soul is furnished with its Faculties, nor his Mind with its original creative Powers; we are all born in the merest Ignorance of those Things, and we attain them only by the Communications or Revelations of God's Holy Spirit to our spiritual Faculties or mental Capacities; wherefore if there had been no Revelation of God's Will or Word to Mankind, I don't see that it was possible for Man, according to the eighth Section foregoing, ever to obtain those Things, let *Mr. Paine*, and others like him, say what they please.

SECTION. XIII.

*Of the SCRIPTURES.**Argument.*

That the Holy Scriptures, as contained in the old and new Testimonies, (TESTAMENT) are truly the Word of God, or they are not.

ART. 138. **T**HIS Section, like the Section on Prophecy, requires that Explanation should go before Argument; wherefore we must treat of Matters essential to our chief Design in this Section, before we put the Matter to argumentative Issue.

The whole of the Scriptures, from the Beginning of *Genesis* to the End of the *Revelations*, containing Nothing else in them but the Divine Revelations to Mankind of those Mysteries that pertained to His Kingdom, and His Will, and His Word, and His Works, His Instructions, His Forewarnings, His Reproofs, His Providence, His Blessings and His Mercies to all Mankind, they are therefore God's Magazine of spiritual and temporal Education; this Magazine is stored with manifested Favours of Divine Love, and Proofs of His unlimited Mercy to all His Offspring, the inspired Prophets and Penmen amply displaying in these Divine Records,

Records, the superabundant Grace, the full Redemption and final salvation he purchased for them, and all derivative Beings below the *Trinity*, that compose the Host of Heaven.

ART. 139. Now towards the Attainment of this great End, this *final Salvation of all apostate Beings*, the LORD seeketh continually to bring our Souls, our Spirits, our Minds, our Wills, our Tempers, and our Dispositions into Obedience, into a Free-will Obedience and Subjection to His Divine Will; this being His Desire, His Object and His Aim, if He could obtain this great and everlasting Desire, then would He be enabled to act in us, by us, through us, and for us; He would then have accomplished all His good Purposes that were foreordained from the beginning, for the mutual Union and divine Connection that should take Place, and never never, never be separated; and thereby finally set aside and supersede the everlasting Effects deriving from the Origin of Evil, and gain that Ascendancy and Authority over it, that HE predetermined the full Accomplishment of, before Men or spiritual Beings were come into derivative Existence. *Sec. 9.*

ART. 140. These Scriptures, these inspired Writings have been positively written by Men inspired with the *Holy Spirit* of God, which they abundantly manifest but though written by such, it is not their Writings that can convey the Spirit with which they wrote, to those that read them; this is evident, as we daily see that none can read them truly but those who possess the same *Spirit* with which they were written; for if they could there would long ago have been an End to the many unfortunate Mistakes in the Opinions of Mankind about the Sense and Interpretations of them: Not but the HOLY SPIRIT can impart the quickening, enlightening, influencing Power of the *Spirit* to Man: the Letter may kill, but it is the *Spirit* only that giveth Light and Life; and he that hath obtained this *Spirit* can fully and to the utmost Degree of Certainty, ex-

plain every Word and Sentence contained in all the Scriptures; because he knows them demonstratively, having *the true Teacher witnessing within*; and this he manifestly can obtain, though he never took out his Degrees, nor studied at College for a Professorship in Divinity, nor received ecclesiastical Ordination.

ART. 141. The Means and Method of reading the Scriptures, as also the Multitudes of Interpretations of them, and the various Attempts that have been made from the earliest Ages of the Church by the primitive Fathers, as well as by modern Commentators, seem absolutely to preclude the Necessity of any farther Attempts this Way; as though all was known that could be known of them. But it will be found before we conclude this Section, that there is yet a Method of both reading and understanding them, that has never been insisted on before, and which will be found to be the only true, universal Mode of reading and understanding them to the most evident Certainty.

ART. 142. And notwithstanding that deep read, and highly learned Men in both the dead and living Languages, have heretofore commented upon them, and have clearly shewn that some Parts of them are prophetic, and some Parts of them prophetically poetical, or prophetic Poetry, some Parts historical, some Parts ceremonial, some Parts moral, some Parts allegorical, some Parts allusive, some Parts spiritual, some Parts analogical, some Parts literal, and many Parts abstrusely mystical and ænigmatical, which is truly and in Fact the Case at present; and though many and great have seen the Attempts that were made to render this apparent Confusion, or seeming Medley of prophetic and analogical, historical and mystical, literal and ænigmatical, poetical and prosaic, spiritual and moral, methodical, or universally intelligible, yet notwithstanding, we still find them involved almost as much as ever, with those perplexing Ambiguities, many of which have been more encumbered by the Rendering, and ineffectual

effectual Interpretations that have been given them, than they originally possessed.

ART. 143. The Multitudes of Volumes already extant in all Languages, professedly treating of those infallible Interpretations—those spiritual Disquisitions—those point blank Expositions—those incontrovertible Opinions—those argumentative Perplexities and interpolated Assertions of dogmatical Assurance, so often displayed by those who deluded themselves and others into the Belief that their Search or Enquiry was the true one, and crowned with infallible Success, plainly support my foregoing Assertion; but it will be presently seen they were all miserably mistaken: yet we are to reflect, that they are by no Means censurable or condemnable, farther than they carried an Air of uncharitable Partiality (*which has been too frequently the Case*) for their own Opinions, and violently and uncharitably excommunicated, as it were, all other Opinions but their own; still we are to own and thankfully acknowledge that their Labours and Commentaries have had their Use, and to the Reading and Studying of them, I owe, under God, the Knowledge I do, *in a Degree, possess.*

ART. 144. Indeed in my Mind it is painful to see so many huge Volumes of Commentaries and Interpretations, on what would be abundantly manifest without all or most of them, if Mankind did but exert the Light of Grace given unto them for their Guide; but when Men set up and substituted their own Light in Lieu of the Light of the Holy Spirit, and worshipped thereby, or according thereto, it is no wonder that Differences in Opinions—Errors in Faith—Doubts in Religion—Perplexities in Doctrines—Frauds in Institutions—Absurdities in Rites—and Ambiguities in Interpretations should take Place; wherefore those Illustrations, Commentations and Interpretations may be all or mostly, very well dispensed with in future, and the plain Truth, just as it is set forth and recorded by the
inspired

inspired Penmen in the *Word* of God, substituted or more properly *restored* in the Room of them: and as the LORD has assisted me, and made me a *deputed Instrument* in His Hands, for the Purpose of removing from Religion *all* its spiritual Encumbrances, I hope He will make me also instrumental in removing *all* its *temporal Encumbrances*, in the three small Volumes of this Book.

ART. 145. It is a most lamentable Circumstance to a reflective faithful Mind, to see that among so many different *Sects* of professing Christians, not any two of them have yet come to a convincing or decided Opinion, respecting the only true and universal Mode or Method of interpreting the Prophecies and Doctrines of the Scriptures, and thereby fully to settle, and finally and firmly establish *one* true, invariable and universal *Worship*, such as God not only desires but requires, and what all those different *Sects* profess to believe will be the Case when the Kingdom of God is established on Earth, and for the coming of which they daily pray in the LORD's Prayer, "thy Kingdom come," and tho' they pray for it, or affect to pray for it, they neither use the Efforts nor the Means requisite to hasten its coming, but by a Multiplicity of separated Opinions and inconsistent Ideas, respecting the Interpretations and Comments on Holy Writ, rather retard than accelerate its Progress.

ART. 146. And the Reason why Translators, Commentators, Interpreters, Divines and others, have not come to the true Knowledge of those Things that are herein set forth, arises from three very powerful Causes, as well as obvious Reasons. The first and chiefest Cause is, that they have always looked through the *wrong End* of the Optic Glass that should have shewed them truly what *spiritual Vision* was, and what it really consisted in; hence they followed the same invariable Mode or Method of applying it to the Eye of their Mind, that their Forefathers had done before them, thinking they could not certainly be wrong in following

the *wise* Example set them by the *wisest* Fathers of the Church, thro' all the successive Stages thereof during so many Centuries.

ART. 147. And though they had a faint Glimpse here and there, as Astronomers have of nebulous *Stars* through a Telescope, yet it was so broken and interrupted, that the intercepted Gleams of *spiritual Vision* faded on the Retina of the Eye of the Mind, for want of Strength of *Optic Nerve* to support the Pursuit, or chase the fleeting Glance, whose transient Pursuit generally terminated in a Labyrinth of bewildered Perplexity; whereas had they gone round to the other End of it, and looked through it backward, or reversely to those, they would have instantly seen that Things had not, by any Means, the same Appearance both ways; they would fully perceive that what they interpreted according to the Letter, according to Appearance, and according what to them wore the Aspect of the most obvious and evident Manifestation, was, and still is more than generally wrong, according to the Truth and spiritual Reality thereof, now discovered, displayed and set forth in this Section,

ART. 148. *Secondly*,—Not duly considering that the Holy Spirit who dictated them, displayed therein no other than spiritual Instruction for spiritual Perception, the literal Expression being only the Casket that contained the ineffimable Jewels of His Gracious Instructions, and that those Things could not possibly be discerned but by the Eye of the Spirit, notwithstanding the near Affinity the literal Expression generally bears to the spiritual Meaning, in almost every Portion, Passage or Paragraph, when the Parallelism is truly understood or closely attended to.

ART. 149. *Thirdly*—The Prejudices of Education in favour of this System or that System of Opinions, whereby Men had confirmed themselves in false Sophisms and Error, in Obedience to the Antiquity of established Opinions, and the confirmed Notions of the Orthodoxy
and

and Abilities of the Founders, Commentators or Interpreters of such System, who generally took Care either at the Beginning, the Middle, or at the latter End of their systematic Composition, to forewarn their Readers, Disciples or Profelytes, under the most frightful and terrific Denunciations of GOD'S DIVINE WRATH and CURSE, not to presume, on any Account whatsoever, to search deeper or try further into the Divine Councils, than what they revealed or authorized, lest they drew down those fearful JUDGMENTS on their own Heads by their Temerity. Hence Bigotry, Superstition and Error took deep Root, by banishing spiritual Examination and scriptural Investigation, in Freedom of conscientious Enquiry.

ART. 150. Now to the Intent that the Scriptures may be read truly, and understood to Effect, and universally comprehended by all Men alike, in and under one Sameness of Interpretation, and freed, clearly freed from all Doubts or Perplexities, Ambiguities or misinterpretations, I shall point out a few leading or introductory Assertions that will be productive of bringing all Men into one Opinion, which, while they bring forward the fulfilment of those great Truths that were to be revealed, all other groundless Opinions and Systems of Religion will and must depart for ever in submissive Silence, and conceal themselves in that Oblivion their original Darkness only can secure to them, from the awful Splendours of the glorious Presence of this universal Light.

ART. 151. As there is Nothing existing throughout God's boundless Creation, but what he has designed for a temporal or spiritual Purpose, or for one or both of these great Ends: (*Rom. 1 Ch. 20 V.*) so also, it is often evidently manifest to spiritual minded Men, that there should also exist a Parallelism, a typical Representation, or analogical Prefiguration of Temporals with Spirituals, and Spirituals with Temporals, by Means whereof, the *Holy Spirit* of God silently testifieth, and
spiritually

spiritually revealeth the mystical Secrets of divine Revelation, by intellectual Enquiry into the Parallelisms that subsist between spiritual Mysteries and temporal Prefigurations of those Mysteries, as I have before observed; till this Assertion be fully comprehended by Mankind, along with a few others that they will find herein (*and then compounded and conferred with what follows*) and the Intention thereof sought out and spiritually understood, in and by the Evidence or Manifestation of the Existence, Conformity, Analogy, or typical Representation or Prefiguration of Parallels in hieroglyphic Correspondence, the WORD of GOD, the Holy Scriptures, nor the spiritual Instructions, according to the silent mystical Mode (*1 King xix, and last Clause of the 12 Verse*) of Speaking, Voice, Word, Writings or Teachings of the *Holy Spirit*, cannot be truly read, nor fairly nor faithfully interpreted;—as the Whole of the mystical or spiritual Part of the Scriptures are evidently written under this internal spiritual Sense and truly and faithfully indicated by the external Analogy, or typical Representation of the subsisting Parallelisms of the external Sense, which doth like Face to Face in a Glass, or like a Shade to a Substance, exactly represent each other. (*Art. 134, 135, 136.*)

ART. 152. It was not to reap any Benefit or Advantage to Himself, that GOD produced or created the Universe, or any Being in Heaven, Earth or Hell; it was no other than an Effort or Effect of the divine Exertion, prompted or stimulated by His own internal and inherent Goodness, to effect whatever was most agreeable to His own divine Excellence and Image, (*34 Additional Observations*) and most conformable to His own Perfections and Attributes; and for no other Reason or Design but that of the Exercise of His Wisdom—His Power—His Goodness—and all His other Excellencies, Qualities, Perfections or Attributes, for the preserving, sustaining, and universal Good of all His whole Creation; [*This fully displays the active Principles*]

principles and Powers of an ever active God, and is therefore a severe though silent Reproach, on inactive, sluggish, lazy, idle Spirits, who have derived from Him.] wherein and whereby those Excellencies, Qualities, Perfections or Attributes should be evidently, tho' faintly displayed in every Part of His Works, and not at Random, or in wild Disorder, but in the most perfect Harmony and Wisdom, as may be distinctly seen by those who view them right, (*Rom. 1 Ch. 20 V.*) without Blunder, Disorder, or Irregularity, except what is ordained as external visible Foils, to set off the amazing Grandeur and Beauty of the rest;—for if there was all Beauty, and no Deformity or studied Irregularity, there could then be no true Criterion whereby to judge of Grandeur or Beauty. Our Ideas of Beauty are by no Means fixt or certain, as there are Beauties among Blackamoors, that Europeans would count Deformities; Hence what Irregularities we behold, are astonishingly contrived and adjusted for the aforesaid wise Purpose; our Microscopes and lenticular Glasses will abundantly confirm this Assertion, as all the apparent Disorder, or seeming Irregularity that we behold, will be the soundest Proofs of absolute Contrivance and Design, which otherwise with the naked Eye, we saw not to the best Advantage, or in their most proper Point of Regularity; but thus assisted, we behold neither Superfluity nor Defect in animate or inanimate Creation.

If every Thing in Nature when contemplated, manifests the Being and Power of God; which all Men (*even Mr. Paine himself*) allow they do; then it must be evident by this and the foregoing Article, (*and Rom. 1 Ch. 20 V.*) that every Thing in its Degree is representative of his Power and Perfection, and are therefore all of singular Use in his Hands, to testify to Man those Things that they manifestly represent belonging to the spiritual or invisible World; it is, as I have just said, from them, by them, and through them in a Degree, that the HOLY SPIRIT represents those Mysteries that lie

lie and have lain Secrets from the Beginning, to the contemplative Mind of Man, or the spiritual Powers he is enabled to exert; otherwise the Apostle was wrong in inserting the aforesaid 20 V. 1 Ch. Rom.

This will appear evident to all Men, through the Whole of my Interpretations or Comments on the Book of Revelations to *St. John*.

Hence I assert that it was and is by Emblems, by Correspondencies, by Parallelisms, by typical Representation in an hieroglyphic Mode or Manner, that the HOLY SPIRIT of GOD has recorded and set forth, by the Style or Pens of his inspired Prophets, Seers, and Penmen, those divine Revelations communicated to them by one or other of the *five Modes of Evidence*, for conveying to us prophetic Mysteries. See Art. 122. And from these Representations that they made Use of, or from such as we ourselves can readily supply from all or any of the various Productions in Creation, and as readily apply to their proper Use or Effect; we may and can obtain in a very great Degree, the Quintessence of all the spiritual Mysteries and Teachings of GOD, just as the expert Minds and Faculties of the Antediluvians were active in the Performance of. Art. 134. Hence also the Manifestations of those *divine Revelations* and Truths, represented under hieroglyphic Testimony, in the Pentateuch or five Books of *Moses*, are readily evidenced and unveiled to a spiritual minded Enquirer, and by him can as readily be manifested to the Senses, as well as to the Understandings of all Men; this differs from immediate Revelation by Inspiration, only in the Article of Translation out of one into the other; the prophetic Representation of these Inspirations or Communications immediately received from the Impressions of the HOLY SPIRIT, when they wrote them down, have also the most evident Appearance of the hieroglyphic Representation, as manifest Marks, characteristic of the same invariable Mode of spiritual Instruction; and this Mode not being seen clearly through, from the

the beginning of the Christian Religion, has been the Cause of so many Errors, Doubts and Perplexities in the Interpretation of the Scriptures. *Art. 142.*

To reconcile the apparent Ambiguities the Scriptures laboured under, *per Art. 142*, to the Mode or Method Mankind sought to interpret them by, was as impossible to be done, as it is for me to create a World; for Nothing less than the SPIRIT of GOD can reveal to Man the Mysteries pertaining to GOD; nor doth that Spirit always communicate his divine influencing Power of true Interpretation to the *Learned*,—if it did, it is not now we would be looking for the true spiritual Interpretation of the Scriptures; they are only revealed to those who receive the powerful Influences of the HOLY SPIRIT, according to the Manner He promised it, and has always been known to communicate it, to those who use the necessary Means to obtain it, as set forth in the *divine Oracles of GOD*.

ART. 153. These Interpretations of the Holy Scriptures, with the Manner of unveiling them as herein set forth, would, might and could have been revealed sooner to Mankind, but GOD foresaw that till Men were improved and better enlightened, there would be a Danger in revealing the Spirituality of the Doctrines they contained, lest they should be prophaned or wrested to their own Destruction and Condemnation, which will be the Case now with any Person whatsoever who has the Temerity or Hardihood to mock, reject, despise or turn aside from these Truths and Manifestations of the Holy Spirit: but there is less Danger or Apprehension of this being the Case now in this enlightened Age, than formerly in the Ages of Superstition, Error, Ignorance and spiritual Darkness, when such spiritual Investigations were interdicted by prohibitory Denunciations of GOD's *Wrath* and *dreadful Curse*, and sometimes Fire and Faggot; all which is now entirely taken away and for ever removed in this Book of mine, as will be seen in my *Section on Divine Anger*; yet

yet I tremble still at the Thought of giving Publicity to many of the divine mysterious Truths contained in this Book, during this Age of Licentiousness and spiritual Depravity, lest any immortal Soul should wrest or abuse them to their own Destruction; and I here sincerely implore of the FATHER, SON, and the HOLY SPIRIT, to preserve all Mankind from being shipwrecked on the dangerous Rocks of Obstinacy, Self-will, and Self-opiniation, or the Whirlpool of Blindness, Darkness and spiritual Delusion.

ART. 154. Moreover, it was impossible they could or should be known in the same Manner they are herein set forth, for another very evident Reason, which is, the Fullness of Time for their Accomplishment or Fulfilment was not come till *now*, but *now* the Time is come that those Prophecies and Predictions should take place: he that would doubt of it, let him only reflect for Half an Hour on the general Aspect of human Affairs throughout the World at this Day, and then compare them with the Prophecies of our LORD Himself, and those of the Rest of the Prophets who treated of those Things, and see, from my Interpretations of those Prophecies, whether spiritual Delusion, religious Frenzy, or the most evident Truths, have the chief Power over me in the whole and every Part thereof; wherefore I re-assert, that the Time is truly come for their Fulfilment, according to those very Predictions; the very Predictions of Him of whom they were to be the fore-running Signs of His second coming to judge the World, namely, the LORD JESUS Himself;—they are come, I say, with a Crowd of Evidence;—they are come at their full Time, and in their appointed Manner;—they are come as their *great Archetype first came*,—not in the Manner he was sought for or expected, but in a Manner different to all that was thought of or concerning Him: the Case is here exactly the same, the Type or Parallelism still holds good in this respect, as shall be shewn.

I must

I must here pass my promissory *Note* to the Reader, to resume this Subject, and the Application of these hieroglyphic Types or Representations, in their proper Place, after I have discharged some other intervening Matters.

ART. 155. From what has been said in the foregoing Articles of this *Section*, it will appear evident, that if the Things of this World had not a manifest Reference to the Things of the other World, or were not typical Correspondent or parallel thereto, (*as shall be shewn farther on*) then would those external Ideas that come to Man from without (*per PHILOSOP. DIGRESS.*) by contemplating Objects, contain no Connexion of spiritual Intercourse with the spiritual and mental Faculties he possesses or can exercise concerning them, nor would they contain or possess aught whereby the creative Powers or exertive Faculties of the Soul and Mind of Man could apply them to their true Effect; but as we have already proved that all Objects or Things in Existence in both Worlds were originally derived from, produced or created, by the inherent Ideas originally in the Divine Mind of the Creator (*of which divine Mind ours is but a derivative Portion*) which Ideas he rendered into Objects durable and Permanent; (*see PHILOS. DIGRESS.*) *therefore they repay back those original Ideas to Man, whereby he becomes, as it were, immediately acquainted with the divine Mind that produced them, and the spiritual Things they represent or are the Type of in the World of Spirits; thus stands that subsisting Connexion, in the true Sublimity thereof, as mentioned Rom. I Ch. 20 V.*

Now though a Man be born into the World in Weakness and infant Inability, yet as he grows up, his Capacity and Powers are manifestly as ripe for Virtue as they are for Vice, but being nurtured and initiated among those to whom Vice has become habitual, by a long Descent of transmissible Sin from Father to Son, he sees nothing else, and so imbibes and adopts what

is thus transmitted to him by hereditary Succession or Descent. Hence comes the natural Ignorance of Mankind respecting those Things that concern his spiritual and eternal Life, and the Things of the other World are lost in the Errors we conceive about the Things of this World: this being a Fact, we see therein the Necessity there is for such a Revelation of the Divine Will to instruct, admonish and correct such Ignorance and Errors; and though the professional or nominal Christians of the present Day have the *WORD of GOD* read and explained to them by the Church they belong to, and know (*or profess to know*) or acknowledge their belief of the Existence of a God, and the Existence of Heaven and Hell, and the Certainties of a future State, together with the necessary Qualifications that are requisite to the Attainment of eternal Happiness after this Life, yet we daily behold the most flagrant Instances of the little Effect those Things have upon their public or private Conduct in Life or Conversation, and too often some of those that ought to be distinguished for their Piety, from their Learning or literary Abilities, as well as high Rank in Life in the Church or in the State: hence it farther appears the immediate Necessity there is at present for such a *new Dispensation as this*, when such Ignorance, Irreligion and Impiety is making the most hasty and gigantic Strides to the Summit of every sinful Perfection, from this original Cause.

ART. 156. From *Art. 127* it will appear, that it is according to the Purity or Impurity our Conscience or spiritual Powers and Faculties receives or is impressed with, by or from our good or bad Life or Actions here, that we are to be happy or miserable hereafter; and therefore since our future Bliss or Misery depends upon, or derives its Quality by the Impressions so made on our Souls and Consciences, from these ruling Motives that have been the guiding, actuating and propelling Principles of our Life and Actions, whether good or evil,

evil, whether Love for our God and Obedience to His Will, or Love for ourselves and Obedience to our own Wills, and Love of the World and Obedience to its Will; it will appear evident that the FATHER of every good and perfect Gift hath in Love towards Mankind, made this *new Revelation* known by His holy influencing Spirit, that thereby they might see and be led to this eternal Life, this Holiness and Happiness in this Life, that at this Day appears to be as if forgotten, or as if no such Thing was meant nor intended by God, nor expected, nor hoped for by Man.

ART. 157. In order that *Faith* may have a *real Foundation* whereon to rest its Object and its Aim, it is requisite that the Understanding be fully clear and perfect in those Doctrines, Truths and fundamental Principles of divine Theology that are necessary for Faith to be concerned in the Belief of, that thereby there may be a perfect Union or Coincidence of both the *Understanding* and *Free-will*, to the Establishment and Perfection of that living active Faith that is indispensibly necessary to Salvation. This not being exactly the Case with any Church or Society of professing Christians whatsoever at this Day, nor in Fact since the Days of the Apostles, as is evident to all who know any Thing of religious Doctrines or Principles, for which I could assign proper and sufficient Reasons, that I choose to forbear, not being determined to give a wilful Offence to any *Sect* or *Church*; for instance, how many vague Notions and contrary or uncertain Opinions have there been concerning the *Trinity*, which we profess to believe; hence came Unitarians, Trinitarians, Antitrinitarians, &c. each believing themselves right, when they were *all* in a great Degree of Error respecting that single Article of Faith. It is exactly so with many other Points of Faith and Doctrine which we implicitly profess to believe, but do not understand nor comprehend in the true and perfect Sense of the Matter: this *not* being the *Faith* that God requireth of us, nor did He intend it should

should be left without a *true, evident and manifestly clear Object*, we are to infer that the Reason why our Ideas are not clear in those great and grand Objects, is, because we do not understand nor clearly comprehend the divine spiritual Meaning, or parallel Interpretation of the *WORD of TRUTH*; we bounce, as it were, from one Passage or Portion of Scripture to another, here and there, without truly understanding the Parts, but if we truly understood the Whole, we would undoubtedly understand the Parts.

The Scriptures being a Revelation from the Divinity to Mankind, of *His Word, His Will, and His Law*, it is therefore called the Word of God, because it is, as it were, His express audible Voice and verbal Testimony to Mankind; and as it proceeds or derives from His Divinity, it must therefore be divine; and as these Truths proceed from the *FATHER of Spirits*, they must of Necessity be spiritual; so also as they proceed from a *GOD of infinite Purity and Perfection*, they must be infinitely pure and perfect, without any Adulteration whatsoever, as I shall fully prove, though generally imputed to have many Impurities and Corruptions intermixed therewith; *hence it is the divine, spiritual, pure and perfect Word of God* that is contained in the Scriptures, (*Art. 19, 117, 123, 127.*) wherefore (*per Cor. to Art. 91.*) every Order or Hierarchy of the celestial Spirits were and are fully acquainted with this divine spiritual *Word*; if so, then we must infer that the rendering of that Text which says "The Law was ordained of Angels" should be the Law was ordained for Angels, (*per said Coroll.*) seeing it is by the same Rule and Ordinance they are also governed, which Assertion will presently appear more evident.

ART. 158. Now this *divine, spiritual, pure and perfect Word*, is therefore universally accommodated to the Use of both celestial spiritual Beings, and Men upon Earth, whom we have also declared to be no other than Angels embodied in temporal Tenements of human flesh,

Flesh, subject to Dissolution by Mortality, and therefore proves that such an angelical or spiritual Capacity must be in Man, to qualify him to perceive and understand the Mysteries contained in its spiritual Significancy and Excellence, without which it would be utterly impossible, it should be truly perceived or understood by Mankind; this being absolutely and positively the Case, as will be seen before we quit this Section, it follows of Consequence, that there is a *fourfold* Sense or Meaning in the WORD OF GOD, every one of which must be fully, clearly and perfectly understood by the Person or Persons who attempt to interpret the full and perfect Meaning of all and every *deep Mystery* or concealed Signification therein.

ART. 159. The first of these I call the literal Sense, being the outside Case or Covering to the Whole, just as a Man's temporal or mortal Body is the outside Case or Covering of his spiritual Body or inward Man, and that again the Case of his spiritual Soul.

ART. 160. The second I call the internal Sense, which is suited or accommodated to Man's internal Perception, when he proceeds no farther or deeper than critical Enquiry, or scientific Investigation.

ART. 161. The third I call the spiritual Sense, which is suited or accommodated to the spiritual Perception of both Men and Angels,—this is in Fact* what is called *Paradise*, or the *Porch of Heaven*, or the purifying State of the WORD, or rather the purifying State deriving from the WORD.

ART. 162. The fourth I call the *divine, or celestial influencing Sense*,—or *celestial perceptive feeling Sense*; this differs from the foregoing one, in that it is possible for both Men and Angels, *especially the fallen ones*, to have a real Degree or Portion of the spiritual Sense and Signification of the WORD, and not have a divine influencing Sense of the same; it may operate on their spiritual Faculties and Powers so far, as to produce an Acknowledgment or Assent to the Truth thereof, and
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the Reality of its Existence, as is the Case with the Devils, who are said to confess and believe it, as well, or perhaps better than the Generality of Mankind; but they may not, nor do not feel the Power of its divine influencing Sense, in the true Impulse thereof, that should operate in and on them, and they in it.

ART. 163. Now the literal Sense, and its literal Perception, never goes further nor deeper than bare Record of moral Matter or historical Fact, like a History or any other common Relation, and is only a Translation out of the hieroglyphic Representation, into the verbal or literal Expression parallel with, or correspondent thereto, and is only the outward visible Typification or Casket, that contains the internal and spiritual Treasure, which internal spiritual Treasure when obtained, leaves the outward Case or Casket as useless, and it shews at best, Nothing more than that there is Something of very great Importance hidden or concealed therein, and is often as perplexing and as puzzling, to the utmost Stretch of Ambiguity, what most of the Passages mean, to those who have not the true internal spiritual Key to open the hidden Secrets, as any of the most abstruse Parts or Rites of the ceremonial Law in the Jewish Worship, could possibly be to the Heathen or Gentile Nations, or as puzzling to the full, as it would be to an untutored Profelyte to the *Roman Catholic* Worship, to know what those external figurative Contortions, mysterious Actions, or seemingly nonsensical Attitudes can imply, when introduced before them in an unknown Language;—hence, though the outward Case or Casket may truly contain the internal Jewels, yet shewing me only the Casket, and telling me it contains inestimable Treasure, that I shall be hereafter possessed of, but cannot be permitted to open or enjoy them *now*, leaves me in anxious Perplexity inexpressible.

ART. 164. The internal Sense or Perception sees there is Something more concealed in and under this literal Sense, or the Matter thereof, than bare Record
or

or historical Relation; but what that Something is, very often remains undeterminable, and often doubtful even with the Learned, they having, as I have said, no more than a passing or fleeting Glance, at a transient Ray or Gleam thereof, "*as seen through a Glass darkly*," and therefore no permanent, durable or steady View, whereby to establish or fix any regular System of positive Ideas on, sufficiently demonstrative of their Certainty and Truth. (Art. 146, 147, 160.)

ART. 165. The spiritual Sense discovers the true Interpretation contained in the mystical or hidden Meaning thereof, to the highest Degree of intuitive Certainty, in which Sense, when Men become possessed of it, they discover all the Goodness, Beauty, Truth and Worth, that its divine Excellence is impressed or stampd with. (Art. 123, 128, 136, 140.)

ART. 166. The celestial influencing Sense, or the divine perceptive feeling Sense, is a palpable Perception or feeling Sense of the divine Influence of the *Holy Spirit* of God in our Souls, and this in such Sort, Kind or Manner, that the immediate Impulse of the operating Power of the incomprehensible *Spirit*, communicated with divine Energy, is both felt, known, understood, perceived, and actively and powerfully diffused in and through our Souls, and through every Power, Faculty or Attribute of our whole spiritual System, in as high a Degree, or nearly so, as it is possible for spiritual Beings to receive: and how this divine influencing Sense is derived to the Whole of a Man's Powers or Faculties, from the *written Word*, I shall fully explain, as being a Thing that has never been truly and effectually discussed before.

ART. 167. This divine Knowledge of the divine Influence of the *Holy Spirit* on our whole spiritual System of Properties or Attributes, deriving to us from the Spirituality of the *written Word*, constitutes what I call the Support of our spiritual Life, "*our daily Bread*," whereby it is constantly invigorated by this divine Commu.

Communication with the *Holy Spirit* in Heavenly Union, Connexion or Intercourse with the divine Grace, flowing constantly and uniformly, like Conduits, with pure Oil of Gladness, passing through the golden Pipes, and communicating with the secret Things of God in the Soul of Man; this State of Soul, which shews us how it is both enlivened and enlightened, from the spiritual Divinity contained in the written Word, and mystically concealed under the literal Expression, and communicated to us by the same *Holy Spirit* that dictated it, is exactly parallel to the State of Soul they must have possessed who wrote them down for our Instruction, and for our receiving from them Instructions so written, the self-same Degree of Spirituality they possessed, just as if they had transmitted it from themselves to us, by a Transfer or Bequest of spiritual Legacy, or as if we became their immediate Substitutes in their Spirit.

ART. 168. From *Arts.* 118, 119, 120, 123, 126, 127, 136, 140, 141 to 167, it will appear, that he who would read, explain, interpret, teach, preach, or spiritually understand the Whole of the mystical or concealed Spirituality of the *Scriptures*, must be thoroughly acquainted with every one of these four Senses or Meanings of the WORD OF GOD, explained in *Arts.* 159 to 167; when he is thus qualified, and is really and truly in Possession of those divine Communications of the spiritual Influence of God's *Holy Spirit*, communicating with his spiritual System of Powers, Faculties or Attributes; he is then truly ordained by God HIMSELF in the Unity of the *Trinity*, and truly and undoubtedly anointed a Priest to the LIVING GOD, by the spiritual Unction of the holy influencing *Spirit of God*; any other Ordination whatsoever is null and void in the very Act of conferring it; for if this spiritual Power, Influence and holy Ordination be wanting in all or any Member of the Priesthood, and that he feels it not, in the Manner here explained, and that in so feeling

feeling and knowing it, he is not fully influenced thereby in his Soul, his Mind, his Actions, his Words, and his Conduct both in Public and Private; I say, he is no truly ordained Minister of the Word, he is taking upon him an Office that he is by no Means warranted to execute; he arrogates an Authority in the Court of Heaven, that an Arch-angel of the highest Order would shudder at the Thought of assuming, if not truly and spiritually called or ordained to; he takes upon him to preach, teach and explain the Subject Matter of a Doctrine he does not understand, for if he understood all Mysteries, and spoke with the Tongue of Angels, without he has this internal spiritual Life in his Soul, in its utmost Sense and Signification, his Wisdom, his Knowledge of the Scriptures, his boasted Understanding of their Mysteries or spiritual Significancy, is no other than spiritual Death unto him, being to him only as the Letter of the Scriptures,—“for the Letter * killeth, but the Spirit maketh alive,” and so incurs the divine Censures contained in the spiritual Significancy of *Lev. 3 Ch. 11, 16 V.—Lev. 21 Ch. 6, 8, 17, 21 V.—Numb. 28 Ch. 2 V.—Lev. 22 Ch. 6, 7 V.—Malach. 1 Ch. 7 V.*

ART. 169. From these Definitions of the Sense and Meaning of the WORD of GOD as contained in the Holy Scriptures, the following Matters will appear clearly manifest to the highest Degree of Evidence possible.

First.—That all former Interpretations or Expositions of the WORD of GOD in Holy Writ, that were not truly and fully interpreted under a clear Sense and Manifestation

VOL. I.

X

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* This should have been rendered by our Translators, the Letter *destroyeth*. The Letter of the Scriptures, like the mortal Body of Man, being only the outward Case or Covering to the internal spiritual Life, is like the human Body subject to Destruction, or it destroyeth the Spirituality of the Word, just as the mortal Body weighs down, overcomes or kills our spiritual Life.

nifestation of all these *different Senses* of the Word, could not, in the Nature of Things, be considered as a true and perfect Interpretation or Exposition thereof, however near it might seem to approach thereunto, being only, as it were, Guess-work in general, for the aforesaid Reasons, (*Art. 146, & 147.*) viz. for want of a durable steady View.

Secondly.—That the Means used to obtain such an Interpretation or Exposition *not* being grounded in the aforesaid divine, spiritual, influencing Perception of feeling, convicting, convincing Proofs, resulting from the Impulses of the *Spirit of God Himself* who dictated them, must therefore be allowed *not* to be the true effectual Means of interpreting or expounding them, and if so, then it is evident it must be subject to Error, liable to Delusion, and founded in Uncertainty, and therefore not to be entirely depended upon.

Thirdly.—The Want of this *true and perfect Means* of interpreting the Word of God, containing in it all other Wants, it must therefore be also evident, that all Systems of religious Opinions whatsoever that drew their Source in the whole or in Part, from this uncertain or unfounded Interpretation or Exposition of the Word of God, cannot be fully and truly that true and unerring System of *Religion*, that true and unerring Church, that true and unerring or *infallible Guide* in all Matters pertaining to Life and Salvation, that fanciful Men, of more Zeal than Skill or Understanding, have, through all Ages of the Church, acceded and adhered to, and contended for.

Fourthly.—That this want, or rather the Means of obtaining this Mode or Manner of Interpretation, cannot be supplied nor obtained in any other way, nor upon any other Principle, Means or Method whatsoever, than that which is set forth and laid down for that Purpose in *this* and the *second Volume* of this Book, but more especially the *second Volume*, notwithstanding, what is set forth in this Volume may give a far clearer
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Light to the Subject, and to the true Means of Interpretation, than any other heretofore used: and though great Attempts have been made (*and may hereafter be made*) at expounding, interpreting or explaining the mystical or abstruse Parts of the WORD of GOD by Men, very worthy Men, who were not truly possessed of the aforesaid Means, and have fancied to themselves what they please concerning their Possession of this Spirit of Interpretation; yet their Interpretations or Explanations will always lie open to the Detection and Refutation of the Spirit, and of those who truly and unquestionably possess it.

Fifthly—That this Spirit of Interpretation and true Understanding of the WORD of GOD will be so diffusive hereafter, that the illiterate and most unlettered of Mankind will be in as full and ample Possession thereof, as the greatest learned Men can possibly be, according to the predicted Word, “That all shall truly know Him, from the least to the greatest,” they will all have the same universal Means of obtaining it, they will all have the same universal Desire for obtaining it, and they will all have the same universal Evidence that they have obtained it, and are truly in Possession thereof.

Sixthly.—That all *old Things* being thus done away, a new State of Men and Things will take place, and succeed to the Former, which State and renewed Condition of the World in future, is at large set forth herein.

Seventhly.—That from the foregoing Definitions of the *fourfold Sense* of the WORD of GOD, it is manifest that none can truly understand the spiritual, divine, perceptive, feeling Sense thereof, but those who are truly and spiritually enlightened by the Holy Spirit, who manifests to them their absolute Possession of it. To all such Persons, the Things in Heaven, and all that pertaineth to GOD in this World and the World to come, are clearly manifest, without one intervening Cloud or Veil between.

Eighthly.

Eighthly.—This spiritual, divine Perception or Feeling Sense, must be first obtained and truly possessed before the *WORD of GOD* can be fully comprehended, from what is concealed under the literal Sense or outside Case or Covering, which at present is only accommodated by its Simplicity to simple Minds, and therefore generally adapted to moral Purposes, wherefore it is said to be only as “a Lantern to their Paths.”

ART. 170. That immediate Revelation from GOD of His *Divine Will, Wisdom, Works and Word*, differs from Revelation by Inspiration, according to one or other of the five Modes of Evidence, (122.) The first was, the immediate personal Communications or divine Instructions of the LORD Himself to Man, in his State of Innocence before his Fall.—The 2d was, partly from immediate Revelation of His personal, spiritual Word, and partly from divine Inspiration of His Holy Spirit: but this last is the true, real and only Mode of divine Revelation since the Days of our Lord and Saviour JESUS CHRIST; to such as truly receive this, is given the power to distinguish and reconcile whatever Contradictions may appear therein; as many Parts of the *WORD*, in its literal Sense, seemeth inconsistent and contradictory to itself, as *Mr. Paine* and many others have sought out and exposed; these Passages to them have been so incomprehensibly abstruse, mystical or contradictory, that it hath given all such Persons sufficient Room to declare against such seemingly nonsensical Absurdities, which they find unsatisfactorily explained or expounded, by the most eminent and highest learned Zealots or Advocates for these absurd and contradictory Scriptures. Hence these clashing, difficult, and often openly absurd and contradictory Texts, collected here and there throughout the *written Word*, and then set at Variance or Strife with one another, and collated, scanned and comparatively investigated by them, have confirmed them the more firmly in their deistical, atheistical, or antichristian Opinions. Hence I here undertake, in a
large

large Degree, to exculpate *Mr. Paine*, and all such Opponents or Enemies to the *written Word*:—And I here humbly supplicate the FATHER, the SON, and the HOLY SPIRIT, that he (*Mr. Paine*) and all such, with every one of their Profelytes, may be entirely exculpated before the Judgment Bar of CHRIST JESUS, whom they have so violently opposed, with such seeming good Reason on their Side.

Corollory,—This shews Evil is bounded by Divine Foresight, where he has prevented the Offence, though supported by seeming good Reason from becoming capital.

ART. 171. These seemingly contradictory Passages have often heretofore been a stumbling Block in the Way of unenlightened Mankind, and has often, it may be presumed, been the direct Means that many have used to wrest the Scriptures to their own Destruction, by confirming any Opinion or Heresy whatsoever, nay, every Lust and Sin, with such Persons or such Interpreters, may find a Sanction in the literal Sense of the Scriptures; for instance, a Culprit is taken in Theft or Fraud, and pleads that Robbery is no Sin, and as a Sanction, quotes the despoiling of the Egyptians by the Israelites at their Departure from the Land of Egypt, and God's Approbation or Connivance at the Fraud; notwithstanding, the *Justice* before whom he is brought hath also, on the other Hand, the eighth Commandment to Sanction his Authority to find him guilty; and so of other Sins.

ART. 172. But to the truly enlightened Persons who read, interpret or understand the WORD in Humility and Poverty of Spirit, wholly depending on the LORD, and in Faith, Prayer and Love for God and His Grace, firmly invoke His Aid, these doubtful Passages, Mysteries and contradictory Ambiguities are unveiled, which, to others that read and interpret from or according to the *Light of Nature*, will ever remain in dark perplexed Mysteriousness; for to such it hath not been promised in the WORD of GOD that He would reveal Himself, seeing that

that what they read, what they do, what they interpret, or what they apprehend for the Truth, is not done, nor sought out or known, as He willeth it should be done, sought out or known; nor doth it spring from a true Love for Him, but rather from a Love of Fame, a Love of worldly Praise,—a Love of Gain,—a Self-love, or Love of the World, all which he rejecteth and holds in Contempt. Hence some Men, and indeed the Generality of Interpreters and Commentators, though in a Degree (*and only in a Degree*) they perceived spiritually, yet they interpreted naturally, or according to the Light of Nature, and thus their Inferences are, in general, no more than moral Inferences drawn or deduced from such unsubstantial Perception.—The spiritually enlightened Man sees them in a different Point of View; he sees them in their internal Qualities, Affections and Properties, and spiritually perceives or discerns them in their divine Essences, abstracted Properties, and spiritual Significations; the other has no durable, spiritual Discernment, and if he has, it extends not to Operations above the Level of his gross Senses, wherefore his Interpretations are often doubtful to himself: such Men having submitted or given up the Dominion of their Understandings beforehand to the *Light of Nature*, as deduced or derived from the Learning, Documents or Opinions of their Predecessors, or those who have gone before them in the Intricacies, Subtleties, Perplexities and metaphysical Disquisitions of the Synods, Councils, Colleges or Schools; they are therefore previously duped, or imperceptibly trepanned by those Ideas, Principles or Opinions they originally received as orthodox, and became matured in the Belief they cherished concerning their Truth and Certainty, which Truth and Certainty of theirs will be found, upon strict Enquiry or Examination, to depend only on the Authority or Assertions of others that were perhaps, possessed of as *clumsy* Faculties as any that went before them or came after them on the List of Inter-

Interpreters or Creed-makers; hence being without true Ideas of the Subject under Consideration, they may be said to have no true Perception of the Things they contemplate, and having no true Perception, they can have no rational Foundation for their Faith; for to assert an Opinion, and pretend to believe it, and enforce the Belief thereof upon others, without having a just Conception, or true Ideas thereof, is in Fact not to believe at all.

Hence, Men pretending to believe, or asserting the Belief of Things they don't understand, but suffer others to understand for them, have no real Faith nor Belief of their own, but a Faith founded in *Substitution* or *Proxy*; and if they insist they have, they are not sure whether it be a true or a false Faith, only they believe it is true; hence also the Danger of resting on, or trusting too implicitly in the Doctrines of any Church, Sect, Party, or Denomination of professing Christians whatsoever, who may be groping in the Dark, as blindfold as spiritual Darkness could possibly hoodwink them. We are all called upon indiscriminately to examine the TRUTH, by the LIGHT of the SPIRIT OF TRUTH, as derived from the Divinity of the WORD OF TRUTH itself; HE or THEY who rest short of this spiritual Enquiry, upon those unerring Principles, hazards his Soul, his spiritual Life, and present Salvation, for the Sake of believing according to Custom, or *Family Faith*, transmitted down to us by a long Line of Ancestry; from these he receives the whole Bent and Bias of his Tenets, Faith, and Opinions, and is thus carried down with the Current of popular Faith, popular Practices, and popular Errors; if descended of Jewish Parents, they would be Jews; if of Gentiles, they would be Gentiles; if of nominal Christians, they would be nominal Christians, without ever considering why or wherefore; it is hence manifest that no Man whatsoever should confirm himself in Opinions that he had not previously examined with the utmost possible Degree of spiritual Accuracy, faithful
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Consideration and Comparison with the spiritual Testimonies contained in and revealed from the Word of God, and not by any Means subjugate his Faith or Hopes of Salvation, to the Opinion or Opinions of any Man or Set of Men whatsoever, before he be fully convinced in his Soul and Spirit, from the *Spirit* of the *Holy One*, (*obtained as hereafter set forth*) that such Opinion or Opinions, Doctrine or Doctrines, are compatible with, and evidenced from this divine spiritual Monitor, and unerring Guide and Interpreter; and notwithstanding the Truths of the Doctrines of Christianity, carry with them a divine Evidence, fully sufficient to establish us in a right Faith, and a firm Belief of their Authenticity, according to the foregoing Analysis; yet we are no where commanded absolutely and implicitly to yield unconditional Assent or Obedience to them or to their Precepts, without a strict, impartial, and unprejudiced or unbiassed Search, a diligent and candid Enquiry into the Truths of its Doctrines. (*See Section 6 and 8, for the Reasons hereof.*) If such a Command existed, it would amount to an absolute Prohibition against the Use of our Reason and Understanding, and in such Case, though our FAITH might be a *just* FAITH, yet it could not be said to be a reasonable FAITH, founded in Understanding, wherefore all Mankind have each and every of them the most undoubted Right to read, search, compare, and carefully and diligently to try if these Things are so, (*the Bereans were commended for making Use of their Understandings*) hereby we will not lie open to be deceived by others, who may have their Ends or Advantage in gaining a Dominion over our Understandings, we must judge for ourselves, and not implicitly to believe as we have been taught thro' the Report of others, nor to build our Hopes of Salvation on the Writings or Assertions of the Learned, for they are not to determine our Judgments, no more than their good Actions are to determine our Conduct, for from daily Experience, and Instances of the Frailty and

and Fallibility of human Nature, we find that learned Men have often been mistaken, and good and virtuous Men have acted wrong, of which, Examples in Matters of Concern and Importance are not wanting, still it would betray as great a Degree of Ignorance to rely too much upon our own Understandings, as it would a reprehensible Weakness to submit it entirely to the Rule or Guidance of others.*

ART. 173. But while the Powers of Impartiality and Freedom subsist with Mankind, Absurdity and Imposition may be detected, resisted and overcome, and Bigotry, Superstition and Falsehoods in Faith and Practice counteracted and exploded; wherefore every Man is called upon to exert those Powers of rational, mental, spiritual and speculative Capacity whereof he is possessed, for the Purpose of obtaining that infallible Guide, that illuminating Spirit of the *Holy Spirit* of God, that leads us into all Truth, Light and Life, to the absolute Exclusion of all Errors and false Reasonings of Men,—and Misconceptions and Misinterpretations of the Learned,—the Language and Style of Holy Writ being leveled to the meanest Capacity, all Men have an equal Opportunity of consulting it, and are therefore inexcusable in giving up the Reins of their Understanding into the Hands of others, who may impose on them a Belief, without giving them Reasons sufficient, or Room to consider whether it be right to follow or submit to such Belief, or whether what they believe is right; hereby they become Slaves to the Opinions of others, and have no real Opinion of their own,

VOL. I.

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* I have known a good Man of a very ungovernable Spirit, tho' of a very religious Mind, whose Zeal and Promptitude of Spirit, hurried him into many Inconsistencies, that laid him under unsurmountable religious Disqualifications in the Church.—This might be also the Case with others; which generally terminates in a Separation from the Flock.

own,—such Men may say, I firmly believe that my Father believed, that my Grandfather knew, that his Father understood, that his Ancestors were confident, that the religious Opinions they held and have transmitted down to us, were fabricated by Men of orthodox Faith, who knew to a Certainty that their Interpretations of the Word, were the only true and genuine Expositions that could possibly be then, or hereafter put upon them; *and the Church, and the System founded thereon; the true unerring Church, the infallible System that should universally prevail and subsist undemolished, while Mankind continued in Existence.*

ART. 174. To corroborate this Assertion yet farther, I seriously and candidly enquire, does all or any of my Readers know, or did they ever hear, that there have been Persons in the World that believed, or professed to believe, as their Fathers before them professed to believe? And farther, have they ever known any Person or Number of Persons, who have professed to believe along with, or in Conjunction with their Kinsfolk or Relations, without ever deeply, honestly or spiritually searching to the Bottom of this transmissible *Family Faith*, whether it was right or wrong?—If they have known such, or ever heard of such *Family Believers*, I must here assert of them, that there is both a Possibility and a Probability that such *Family Faith*, or transmissible Opinions might be wrong; and therefore, I think, it would be false Reasoning to assert, that *If I was born in a Manger, that I should be bred a Horse*. It is not right in any Man whatsoever, to hazard his own Salvation for the Sake of, or for no other visible Purpose, than that of keeping Company with others, 'tis fulfilling the Reply of the *Scape-grace*, “well no Matter for that,” *says he*, “If I go to Hell, I will have Company enough.”

ART. 175. Now any Man or Set of Men, professing to believe in all the Doctrines, Tenets or Opinions of any one Church, Sect or Party of Christian Professors,

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(as they are called) without freely, impartially and critically examining the Depth or Bottom of those Doctrines, Principles or Opinions they assert, and thence rightly judging for himself, may be likened to a *Man who leaves his whole Estate to the fortuitous Caprice of the Priest and his Parishioners*, without ever troubling himself with any farther Concern about it; yet I would not have Men to act like religious Weathercocks, blown about by every Wind of Doctrine, and settled to no Point; if Men have not Judgment, Learning or Penetration themselves, they ought in that Case to assemble with the most approved People, till they become better acquainted or better improved.

ART. 176. Confusion of Opinions concerning Faith and Practice in Religion, deriving to Mankind from the various Doctrines, Tenets or Principles that constitute the Difference between the sundry Sects of professing Christians at this Day, are the strongest Proofs of the Want of Unity in Faith and Worship, and as plain a Proof of the divided Conceptions, or rather Misconceptions, of the sundry Interpreters of the written Word of GOD. Hence the Occasion for splitting the Christian Religion into so many Divisions and Subdivisions, to answer the several Purposes or these several Interpreters and their Interpretations; this has ever been the Case till now, when one infallible and universal Method of interpreting the Scriptures is revealed to Mankind, by the Agency of the *Holy Spirit*; hence all those Divisions and Subdivisions must now give way to one UNIVERSAL LIGHT, and be all swallowed up in one single, simple, universal Worship, freed, entirely freed from all contradictory Tenets whatsoever; there will be henceforth no more Impositions upon the Consciences or Understandings of Mankind, for all will know, from the least to the greatest, the full Extent and Meaning of the whole and every Part of the Scriptures. I have levelled no Shafts at any particular Church or Sect of professing Christians whatsoever, as they will all

all see clearly how Affairs stand with them, in respect of what they thought, believed or imagined to be right, before this Book came to hand.

ART. 177. I believe it will be allowed, that no Person whatsoever, whilst in the temporal Body, can have the very same Powers of spiritual Perception, Thinking or Understanding, as he would out of the Body, or when he was taken thence into a World of Spirits, except he obtained an extraordinary or supernatural Illumination: this will be the more manifest from the following Considerations;—That if a Man was taken out of the Body, or from bodily Influence, he would think spiritually (*per Art. 42, 116, 117.*) and if brought back again and reunited with his Body, he would again think naturally; but as it is possible, as has often been the Case heretofore in extraordinary Illuminations, that a Man can be brought to think spiritually even whilst in the natural Body, which is effected by his letting go his natural Ideas, and all Images deriving therefrom, and (*by divine Power communicated*) substituting spiritual Ideas derived from spiritual Perception in the Room of them, he is then truly said to see and perceive with the Eye of the Spirit, and to think and understand spiritually, that is, from spiritual Ideas only, (PHIL. DIGRES.) wherein the natural Ideas have seldom or never any Share; yet though he sees and perceives, thinks and understands spiritually, it is impossible he could cause another to do so immediately as from himself; for tho' I may understand the most difficult Propositions in Euclid, Algebra, Astronomy or natural Philosophy, to the most clear, ready and intuitive Certainty, yet it is impossible I could immediately communicate the same extensive Ideas, that compose the whole of such Understanding, or find Language suited to the Purpose of such direct and immediate Conveyance, in distinctly, clear and comprehensive Ideas, to a Person totally Ignorant of the Mathematics, (*hence the true and exact Difference between our Mode of thinking and perceiving according*

according to Nature, and that of the Exertions of the Faculties of an angelic, spiritual Being,) till he goes thro' the same scientific Process for obtaining them, and becomes exercised therein by a successive Series of regular Ideas, deduced from the first Principles and Axioms of such Science. Just so, it is impossible to give spiritual Perception to Mankind, that are not exercised in the spiritual Communications of spiritual Influence from spiritual Ideas; they can receive no more than the exterior Ideas they assume to themselves, from the Exterior of the Arguments used to render it intelligible to them, to evidence the internal Signification how such Properties and such Connexion or Affection of Lines to Lines, or Properties to Principles, can take place; and they will perhaps reluctantly withdraw from the Argument, displeased with themselves that they cannot conceive nor perceive what there has been such abundant Pains taken to make them understand; the Result is exactly the same in both Cases.

ART. 178. Just so with all Persons who hear the most spiritual Sermon, (*if it were pronounced by the Holy Spirit Himself*) it would not, nor could not be understood of such; nor if they read or attempt to interpret the Scriptures, they cannot obtain the true, internal, spiritual nor celestial, perceptive Meaning thereof, they are forced to give it up as impossible to be understood, *or else they assert and promulgate some clumsy Interpretation or strange Opinion of their own*, that if they were called upon to explain, they could give no certain or rational Demonstration of.

ART. 179. Therefore if a Man saw and perceived spiritually all the Things that are in the World of Spirits, and all that pertain thereto, so as to be fully versed therein, and fully capable of holding Converse with another, or a hundred, or a thousand such Persons as himself, who had the same spiritual Gifts and Perception, yet it would puzzle both him and them to find Expressions or Means suitable to explain the Things that

that were evidently manifest to them, to the Rest of Mankind, yea, in as great a Degree as it would be to make me immediately expert at the Greek or Hebrew Languages, whose Grammar or Alphabet is almost as unknown to *me*, as my *Algebra* would be to a *Ploughman*; or to find Words that might convey the same true and perfect Ideas to a Man that was born blind, of the Beauty; Symmetry and regular Taste displayed in a well ordered Garden, or an elegant Piece of Painting, that a Judge of those Things could see therein.

ART. 180. If the Question be asked, why CHRIST JESUS should leave the Scriptures and the Christian Doctrine, of which He was the Founder, under such Doubts, Ambiguities and Difficulties of Comprehension?—Or why He did not write out His own System (as *Mr. Paine objects*) of religious Principles?—The Reason is abundantly manifest from the foregoing.

That it was impossible to Him, even if He had attempted it, though having all Power both in Heaven and Earth, to communicate the divine Mysteries concealed in the holy and spiritual Significancy of them to Mankind in general, whose Hearts, Minds, Souls, Tempers and Dispositions were averse to, or not previously prepared (*Matt. 3 Ch. 2 V. and two last Clauses of 3 V.*) nor inclined to prepare for the Reception of such spiritual and divine Illuminations, (*see Arts. 66 to 68, & 79 to 98, 110, 111.*) Mysteries and Revelations, as were therein concealed; it cannot be *now*, nor will hereafter, nor was not then the Case, nor possibly could be the Case, but to such, and such only, as were properly and truly prepared (*Matt. 3 Ch. 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 Vs.*) for the Reception or Admission thereof; and it is also evident from the evangelical Writings, that it took both Time and Pains, and much Instruction to prepare those that were under His own Care and immediate Tuition, to fit and qualify them for the Reception of those Things pertaining to the *spiritual Kingdom of God*. If so with them, then how much more so must it be with

with the Rest of Mankind, *even unto this Day*, who wilfully, obstinately and disobediently resist, to the utmost of their Power, the divine Influences from taking place with them.

ART. 181. The Jews were a stubborn, hard-hearted and stiff-necked Generation; they, though they had the Law and the Prophecies that testified of Him, had so corrupted, mangled and mutilated them with their false Glosses and absurd Interpretations, (*like those of our own Day*) that when He came, because He came not according to the expected Manner they had figured to themselves concerning Him and His coming; from these erroneous Ideas, confirmed by the antiquated Authority of those Misinterpretations and false Glosses of their own, whereby they would have Heaven to comply in its Manifestations with their clumsy Opinions, and if God did not evidence Things just according to the Method they would have it to be done, they could not comply with the Belief of its being done right; hence they were offended with Him, and all those that testified of Him, which will probably be the Case now with many, concerning this my Testimony, in the present Day and Generation, though I shall explain, with all the Truth and Certainty of heavenly Demonstration on my Side, the Whole of the Power and Manner of His second coming to judge the Quick and the Dead; I may not be believed; (*Art. 121.*)

CHRIST, when He came to the Jews, although He manifested Himself to be the promised MESSIAH by all the glorious Testimonies recorded of Him, by Evidence to their outward Senses when He could not touch their stubborn Hearts, yet they did not then, nor to this Day, believe. 'Tis utterly impossible with God, as I have shewn already, to force Man's Free-will; therefore, there being no *irresistable Salvation*, no *irresistable Illumination*, no *irresistable* nor *compulsory Communication* of the *Holy Spirit*, it is manifest our Wills, our Souls, our Spirits, our Minds, our Dispositions and our Tempers,

pers, must accord with and accede to the Spirit's Instructions and Illuminations, before the spiritual Things of God, or the Mysteries of the Holy Spirit's divine Communications, can unite itself with our Souls and Spirits.

ART. 182. Now till this is effectually the Case with any Man whatsoever, he is in the Dark, as to the spiritual Things of God, the Scriptures cannot be opened unto him in the celestial perceptive feeling Sense thereof, nor its divine influencing Impulse imparted to him; therefore till he first receives the *Spirit* of the *Holy One*, these Things cannot be communicated unto him; but when he receives that, he then receives both the Dictator and the Interpreter.

ART. 183. You will now say, why did not the Disciples and Followers of our LORD interpret them better, or leave them in a more clear and intelligible Illustration than they have done, after they received the HOLY SPIRIT?

I answer they have done it to the utmost possible Degree of Certainty and Accuracy, according to the Truth and Fulness of the Spirit thereof, in all the four Senses of the WORD; though carnal minded Men, for the aforesaid Reasons cannot, nor will not see it as clear as they would seem to wish they could do; nor will they ever see it otherwise than as I have directed; for though the Apostles and Evangelists received the HOLY SPIRIT themselves, they could not communicate it to others, (*Acts 8 Ch. 18 to 24 V.*) else they could have communicated it to *Simon Magus*, seeing he also was a Believer; (*Acts 8 Ch. 13 V.*) hence I assert, that they could not communicate it in the full intelligible Way they had it themselves, no more than I could explain the universal Properties of Lines, Surfaces and Solids, to a Man who never studied nor wished to submit to the Means of studying them; and moreover, if the Means of obtaining this universal Knowledge is not truly complied with, according to the Manner set forth

forth in the second and third Volumes of this Book, they will still remain involved in the same mysterious Perplexity of Ambiguity, Difficulty and Doubts, (*with all such Persons*) that they have heretofore done, notwithstanding my Attempts to render the Matter clear, and as intelligible as possible; all I could do, or can do, (*and would to God I could do more*) is to lead Mankind into the Secrets as well as I know, and am enabled to declare, and point them to, the same Path, whereby they may arrive at the rest.

ART. 184. To this End, there is one Circumstance I would willingly impress upon the Minds of all Mankind whatsoever, with my *latest Breath*, and that is, that in reading, hearing, or studying the WORD, they will find, in some particular Part, Portion, Paragraph, Chapter, Verse or Clause of a Verse, Something that will *strike them*, or bear more upon their Minds, by making a deeper and more lasting Impression thereon, than any other Part of the whole Scriptures; in this very Passage, Portion, Chapter, Sentence, Clause or Word, lies their Part of the WORD, their true Salvation, in the perceptive feeling Sense of which is contained their Life unto Life; every Man that is, hath his Name recorded in the *Book of Life*; here the Record strikes him as if he saw the Letters of his Name visibly therein, here Something tells him that Something more than common concerning him is implied or intended; this therefore, strictly attended to, and closely followed with an unremitting Zeal, and unabated Ardour, will open to his View, perhaps at first, second, third or fourth View, but a *faint or feeble Light*, obscured with dark Clouds as it were, whose Density dispels the more the Light beams forth, or the clearer Views the Reader obtains of the Passage under Contemplation; if he neglected every Chapter and Book else in the Bible and Testament for a Time, let him not neglect this, for in this is seated the Divinity of the whole Book, as to his particular Share of it, according to his State,

Case, or Condition, and his true and everlasting Salvation; which might be of no Avail to another Person; but as I said, to every Person under Heaven, there is their proper Portion or Part in the *Book of Life*; and it is seated somewhere in it, and if found by this Description that I have here given of it, it will manifest itself to them in Time, or by successive Readings and Reflections thereon.

To instance this in my Case, there is a Clause of a Verse in the nineteenth Chapter, and at the ninth Verse of the first Book of *KINGS*, thus,—*What doest thou here ELIJAH?*—This Question struck me as if those Words that had been penned so many Ages ago, were uttered by a Trumpet in my Ears, I looked upon myself as called upon by Heaven to give an Account of what I was doing, what I was about to do, or what I had done, this led me to reflect on what I was, what my Business in Existence was intended for, and what Progress I had made in doing *Nothing, like my Neighbours*; this stirred me up to an Examination of myself, upon the same Principles of the Servant in the Gospel, to whom one Talent was committed, this brought on a Series of Reflections, a Train of Ideas, a Motive to Exertion, a Stimulus to Performance, a Desire for Conviction, Conversion, Grace and Salvation, I have obtained through Grace divine, such ample Light of the Things of Heaven by this very Means, (*which Means is evidently in the Power of all Mankind*) that I have produced what you see in this Book; and if you have received your Portion of the same *Holy Spirit*, you are then, and then only sufficiently qualified to judge of those Things, and scan my Performance to the Bottom, and see if all I say be right.

ART. 185. Let no Man turn the Scriptures away from him nor his,—forbid it not, ye great Ones of the Earth, for Ages before ye came into Existence, this Book of *Celestial Records* was settled in Heaven for the Use of Angels and Men; for in it they know they have, but
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ye think ye have eternal Life, and blessed is he that finds it; and I insist, and forcibly reiterate the Assertion, that there is contained in the Bible and Testament a suitable Passage, Text, Verse, Chapter, Portion or Paragraph, Sentence or Clause of a Sentence, some where or other, that particularly belongs to you, another to me, another different from either yours or mine, that particularly belongs to another Person, and so on thro' the whole Book, and thro' the whole World, and all Generations and Ages thereof to the End of Time; the Verse, Word, Chapter, Portion or Text that particularly belongs to me, may also particularly belong to thousands of other Persons that have been heretofore in the World, also to some that are now in the World, and also to others that are to come after us; whereas other Passages belong particularly to other Persons, on whom the Passage that would strongly affect us, would not have the same spiritual Influence, if read and considered a thousand Times over; yet their own particular Passage or Text would strike them instantaneously; but by closing the book, and saying as *Felix* did to *St. Paul*, "go thy Way for this Time, and when I have a more convenient Season, I will send (or call) for thee again; (*Acts 24 Ch. 25 V.*) they shut out thereby the first Glimpse or Dawn of the Light of Heaven from their Souls, and lose the Key, that if well used and considered, would have opened to them not only that particular Text of theirs, but also by being admitted into the Knowledge of that, they would be led thereby, into more Light and Knowledge of other Parts, till all was fully displayed to them, as clear as the open and perfect Day.

ART. 186. This grand and great Assertion, that has never before been insisted on, every Man and Woman under Heaven, or that will be hereafter under it, may and will, if they truly attend to what I have shewn, fully prove beyond the Certainty of Demonstration.

ART.

ART. 187. To corroborate this Assertion yet farther Instances are not wanting, even living Witnesses to the Truth of it, who not only owe their Conversion, but their spiritual Assurance of Acceptance with God, to such a singular Passage, the Circumstances or Spirituality whereof, engaged and rivetted their Attention as it were, to the Divinity it contained, though at first concealed or obscurely seen; and if my Testimony can have any Weight with Mankind, I would willingly stake my Soul for theirs, and offer to God and Man, the Testimony of my Salvation in Support of the Truth of this Assertion.

ART. 188. For the literal Sense of that particular Passage, contains in it as a Casket or Case, like a Mariner's Compass Box, the spiritual Magnet, whose first Influence draws us, or would draw us to our native spiritual Treasure that it contains, and till the Casket or Case be opened, and also the *internal Cover* taken off, we cannot see the precious, precious, precious Treasure of our Souls,—but constant Prayer, continual Contemplation, and spiritual Meditation and Reflection on that Passage, will, through God's Grace, expose the whole to your spiritual Perception.

ART. 189. The spiritual Soul of Man, having really derived from God the FATHER of all Spirits, as we have already sufficiently proved, they are therefore recorded, registered or enrolled in the Catalogue of derivative Spirits, and as such, have each and every of them their just Title and Claim to the State or Degree they bear in derivative Existence; wherefore this Record, Registry or Enrollment in the LAMB's Book of Life, (*the Scriptures*) will instantly strike the Mind of the Person who meets it there, as it would in a Regimental Muster Roll;—and the Scriptures being really and truly the *Ledger*, or chief Book of Accompts and Records between God and Man, kept in Heaven's Chancery, every Person's Accompt, with the true State of their spiritual Affairs, may be evidently seen therein
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and readily balanced: in spiritual Affairs as well as temporal Transactions in Book-keeping, the Transaction has an immediate Reference or Connection with the Persons or Parties concerned, even though the Name be not expressly mentioned, yet it is sufficiently understood who is intended thereby, so also in spiritual Transactions, though the Text doth not express the real Name and Surname of the Person, yet the spiritual Entry made by the HOLY SPIRIT, is sufficiently indicative of the Person intended;—search this Book of Accompts, and you will find the Testimony true, you will obtain that Light into the real State of your Affairs, that will lead you to the full Possession of your Property therein.

Corollary. This plainly shews, it is not in the Letters or the Type, the Paper or the Print of the WORD, in the Bible or Testament, that the Divinity thereof resteth; but where the influence from the *Spirit of God*, obtains Admittance to our Souls and Spirits, through the Medium, Agency or Correspondence of Connection subsisting between Spirits and their Source or Origin, as shewn forth or expressed in the written WORD, which in this Case only acts the Part of an Herald to proclaim Salvation, *not to communicate it*; there the Passage in Writing or in Print receives its Divinity, as a conducting Channel, through whose Suitability to our sundry and respective Occasions, Concerns and Salvation, it passeth to us, and thence that Passage with Respect to that Person, has the Divinity of the whole Book, or rather, the Whole GOD-HEAD of the TRINITY seated therein, and thence it obtains its spiritual Magnetism of Heavenly Attraction.

ART. 190. The WORD in the literal Sense, or according to the Letter of the Scriptures, is as Clouds, as CHRIST JESUS Himself declared when He said, "*hereafter ye shall see the SON of Man coming in the Clouds of Heaven, with Power and great Glory*;" here the true Meaning of that Passage is explained; the
Clouds

Clouds here signify the external Obscurity contained in the literal sense of the WORD, (*and not the Clouds of the Sky*) the Power here signified is the Power, Influence and spiritual magnetic Attraction according as I have just explained it, (*Art. 184. to this*) and *great Glory* here signifies three Distinctions of that *Glory* that was to be revealed at His second coming, whence it is termed *great*; the first *Glory* is the *Glory* deriving to Mankind (*per Arts. 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, and its Cor.*) from the divine Light and spiritual *Glory* they obtain from the Illuminations of the Holy Spirit: when Man obtains the aforesaid celestial Perception, or divine, influencing, feeling Sense of the WORD, discovered or truly manifested to him, and evidenced in him, as I have shewn; this is *great Glory indeed*, to be illuminated and filled with the spiritual Power of the Holy Spirit, and to have him existing in us for our Guide and Conductor, our Counsellor and Dictator.

ART. 191. The second *Glory*, is the divine Evidence we receive from the foregoing *Glory* that we are then in Possession of, which manifests to us that JESUS CHRIST is truly the WORD of GOD, as declared by St. John, 1 Ch.—that he is also the second Person of the *united Trinity*, as I have shewn in my Definitions thereof in Section 3. foregoing;—that He is the Creator of Heaven and Earth, and Lord of all Things therein,—that by *Him*, by the *Word* every Thing was made that was made, and without Him was not any Thing made that was made,—that He is the fore-ordained, everlasting Atonement for the universal Redemption, Salvation and *Restoration* of all Things, therefore Angels and Men,—Devils and damned Spirits must and will be *restored*,—that He is the fore-ordained Means and determinate Power of GOD the FATHER for the Abolition, or rather the counteracting or superseding Power against the universal Effects deriving from the everlasting Existence of the Origin of Evil, and therefore *the Lamb that was slain from the Foundation of the World*, or more fully, He was

was and is the fore-ordained Means that God's unerring Council decreed, before Angels or Men came into derivative Existence from the *Trinity*, that should be the applied Means of universal Atonement and Restoration, in Case *Evil* should happen to take place or obtain among Spirits or Beings, that He foresaw he could not produce nor make as pure and perfect as Himself, and therefore liable to *Evil*, originally attached to their Nature, as I have already proved.

ART. 192. The third Glory is, the incommunicable, *self-existing* GOD the FATHER becoming now communicable; that was before incommunicable, on account of our unfitness for spiritual Union with Him, but this spiritual Manifestation from the Holy Spirit taking place, it constitutes our Purification and Sanctification, and then the Union or Communion, or communicable Union of the *heavenly* FATHER, the SON, the WORD, and the HOLY SPIRIT, being the Unity of the *Trinity* in the GOD-HEAD, takes full Possession of our Souls and all our spiritual Powers, and thence sanctifies our external Parts or Bodies by making them Temples of an indwelling God, just as the Divinity in the internal, the spiritual and the celestial, perceptive, feeling Sense of the Word, sanctifies the external, literal Sense in the Letter of the Scriptures, (*per Cor. to Art. 189.*) thus that Petition "thy Kingdom come," is effectually fulfilled with Mankind.

Corollary, Hence we see that it is and must be the celestial, perceptive, feeling Sense of the WORD that we first receive, and by receiving it, we receive the powerful Influences of the *Holy Spirit*, and that manifests to us the spiritual Sense of the WORD of God, and that manifests to us again the internal Sense, and that again manifests the literal Sense, and so transmits the Sanctification, the Divinity, or the Spirituality of the inward Grace, from the Spirit to the Letter or literal Expression, but seldom or never from the Letter to the Spirit. Hence those who would interpret the Scriptures

tures truly, must begin at the Inside of them, and come outward, or as it were, to turn them Inside out, by which I would be understood, that we are to begin in the Spirit and end in the Letter, and not to begin in the Letter and hope to end in the Spirit. Hence the Light, Life, and Spirituality of the literal Word, only derives to it from the Spirituality of the internal Word, as doth the Spirituality of the internal from that of the spiritual Word, and that again from the divine, celestial, perceptive, feeling, influencing Sense, received by Man from the spiritual Communications of the *Holy Spirit*.

ART. 193. Here it may be truly said or asserted, that the literal Sense of the WORD of GOD in the *Scriptures* resembles, represents or is figured by the temporal or mortal Body of Man; the internal Sense resembles or is representative of his internal, spiritual Body, (*Art. 50 to 65, & 79 to 91.*) and the spiritual Sense of the Word bears strict Analogy of Representation to his celestial, spiritual, uncreate, derivative Soul, (*Art. 29, 30, 39, 40, 41, 42.*) and the celestial, perceptive, feeling Sense of the Word is representative of the *Life* of GOD in the *Soul* of *Man*, whereby the whole Man existeth through or by the divine Influence or Influx of spiritual Animation or Life giving Power to the *Soul*, deriving constantly to it from GOD, the FATHER of all derivative Spirits: hence the Reason of these Words, "give us this Day our daily (*Sustenance or spiritual Support*) Bread."

Hence also the Reason and Truth of that Assertion, that "in *Him* we live and move and have our Being."

Thus we see that the natural Body of Man derives its Sanctity from the Sanctity of the inward Man, and that from the Sanctity or Influence of the Soul, derived from GOD's holy, influencing *Spirit*, and communicated thereunto.

Just so doth the literal Expression of the Word in the *Scriptures* receive its Divinity, by the self-same Mode

Mode of spiritual Operation or influencing Communication; whence I argue as before, that the *Spirituality* of the Word in Holy Writ proceeds not from the Letter of the *Scriptures* to the *Spirit*, but from the *Spirit* to the Letter; we must therefore first receive the spiritual Influence of the *Holy Spirit* before we can perceive or interpret the literal Word in the *Scriptures*, or truly know and feel what it is the Mask or Veil of disguise to, wherewith it envelopes the spiritual Mysteries of Heaven in Holy Masquerade.

This is farther evident by considering, that those Persons who wrote them were in full Possession of the *Spirit* and the *Subject* before it was written by them, or before the Paper received their writing.

ART. 194. To give a final or concluding Confirmation of this Assertion, or new Mode or Method of interpreting the *Scriptures*.

If we became immediately acquainted with the celestial, perceptive, feeling Sense of the Spirituality of the WORD of GOD in the *Scriptures*, we could then, as it were, turn the Meaning thereof inside out, or more properly speaking, we could come, as it were, out of the Light through the Twilight into the Dark, whereas we are now obliged, in general, to grope thro' the Dark into the Twilight before we can come to the Light, and when in the Light, we may possess the Light to the full, and yet we may not feel nor enjoy the Heat, Glory or warming Influence of the Sun, *we may really enjoy the Day Light without Heat*. Just so we may assume the Letter of the *Scriptures* as the Dark,—the internal Sense as the Twilight,—the spiritual Sense as the open Day Light, without the enlivening, cheering, animating Warmth of the solar Influence,—and the divine, celestial, influencing, feeling Sense like the refreshing, invigorating Heat of the Sun to cold and languid Bodies. Now if we were, as I have just said, to become immediately acquainted, influenced or possessed of this divine, celestial, perceptive, feeling Sense, and had it

truly implanted in our Souls, it would be then quite easy for us to pass and repass at Will, by a divine Power of Ingress, Egress and Regress in our Souls, out of the celestial, perceptive, feeling *Sense* through the Light, or spiritual *Sense* into the Twilight or internal *Sense*, and so from that into the Dark or literal *Sense*; and suddenly, at our Will, pass back through the Dark into the Twilight, thence into the open Day Light, and again into the Heat and full Influence of the *Sun*, that vital, animating *Sun* of the World of Spirits.

ART. 195. Now to prevent all Mankind hereafter to the End of Time, or Termination of all human Existence, from *groping* in the *Dark* to find out the true Interpretation of every Part, Portion or Passage in the *Holy Scriptures*, in their true significative Sense and spiritual Meaning, I shall here give them one of the unerring Keys that will infallibly open all and every Mystery thereof; the other Keys are reserved to their proper Places.

ART. 196. The heavenly Climax, that spiritual Ladder that *Jacob* saw, (*Gen. 28 Ch. 12 V.*) by which Mankind, as Angels, (*per Art. 79 to 91.*) may or must ascend to the full fruition, full Possession and full Assurance of the *Holy Spirit*, which I have declared to be the only true Means whereby to become an Interpreter of the Word of God, and is in Fact the only true Means also whereby any Man whatsoever may truly become a Prophet, as great as any mentioned in Scripture, consists only of a few Steps and are neither more nor less than what follows, according to their due Order, Arrangement and Dependence on each other, in what is termed by some a gradual Conversion.

Axiom,—All Men are concluded in Sin and Unbelief. Therefore all are in the Dark, (*Art. 194.*)

The very first Step with *Devils* and *damned Spirits* towards their *Restoration*, is RECOLLECTION.

1st S T E P.

The very first Step towards a *Restoration* with Mankind, is Contemplation, Consideration or Reflection.

This, if you give Way to it at any Time, in any Place, or in any Circumstances, by permitting and not opposing it, (*Art. 15, 66 to 68.*) will bring you to the second Step.

2^d S T E P.

Self-examination,—which includes in it, the first Sight of what Abominations, Contaminations, Transgressions and Guilt have tarnished or stained the original Purity of our Nature, and what Sin and Evil we have committed, with every Breach of the Laws of God and Mankind.

3^d S T E P.

A Desire for Reconciliation, Restoration, Pardon, Peace and Happiness, with God, with Mankind, and with ourselves.

4th S T E P.

REFORMATION.—Reformation of Conduct towards God,—towards Mankind,—and towards ourselves and Families, will be the natural Result of the three foregoing Steps,—they will have such an Influence on our future Conduct, as to produce in us such a Degree of *Light* into our State and Condition before God, that we may be truly said to have arrived at the End of the second Stage of our Journey,—out of the Stage or State of Darkness in which we first walked, into the Twilight, which now dimly shews us by its faint and feeble Glimpse, our wretched and deplorable State by Nature and by Practice.

5th S T E P.

HUMILIATION.—Self-abasement,—Self-ahhorrence, Self-conviction,—and Self-condemnation before God, and before Man. (*per Art. 139, 172.*)—What is this?—The Spirit of God within you reproves,—convicts,—condemns. (*Art. 32 to 34, also Sect. 8.*)

truly implanted in our Souls, it would be then quite easy for us to pass and repass at Will, by a divine Power of Ingress, Egress and Regress in our Souls, out of the celestial, perceptive, feeling *Sense* through the Light, or spiritual *Sense* into the Twilight or internal *Sense*, and so from that into the Dark or literal *Sense*; and suddenly, at our Will, pass back through the Dark into the Twilight, thence into the open Day Light, and again into the Heat and full Influence of the *Sun*, that vital, animating *Sun* of the World of Spirits.

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The very first Step with Devils and damned Spirits towards their Restoration, is RECOLLECTION.

1st S T E P.

The very first Step towards a *Restoration* with Mankind, is Contemplation, Consideration or Reflection.

This, if you give Way to it at any Time, in any Place, or in any Circumstances, by permitting and not opposing it, (*Art. 15, 66 to 68.*) will bring you to the second Step.

2^d S T E P.

Self-examination,—which includes in it, the first Sight of what Abominations, Contaminations, Transgressions and Guilt have tarnished or stained the original Purity of our Nature, and what Sin and Evil we have committed, with every Breach of the Laws of God and Mankind.

3^d S T E P.

A Desire for Reconciliation, Restoration, Pardon, Peace and Happiness, with God, with Mankind, and with ourselves,

4th S T E P.

REFORMATION.—Reformation of Conduct towards God,—towards Mankind,—and towards ourselves and Families, will be the natural Result of the three foregoing Steps,—they will have such an Influence on our future Conduct, as to produce in us such a Degree of *Light* into our State and Condition before God, that we may be truly said to have arrived at the End of the second Stage of our Journey,—out of the Stage or State of Darkness in which we first walked, into the Twilight, which now dimly shews us by its faint and feeble Glimpse, our wretched and deplorable State by Nature and by Practice.

5th S T E P.

HUMILIATION.—Self-abasement, —Self-abhorrence, Self-conviction,—and Self-condemnation before God, and before Man. (*per Art. 139, 172.*)—What is this?—The Spirit of God within you reproves,—convicts,—condemns. (*Art. 32 to 34, also Sect. 8.*)

6th

Of the Scriptures.

6th S T E P.

Firm and unalterable Resolution to forsake Sin of every Denomination whatsoever, and to return by the direct Way, to the true Door of the Sheepfold of Righteousness and Salvation; and obtain a full Application of CHRIST's Righteousness imputed to you by *Grace through Faith*.

7th S T E P.

Applying and using *the inherent Means of Grace you have*, which is given originally to all Men indiscriminately, whereby they are in continual and absolute Possession of the Power and Means to obtain a full and ample Restoration of their lost Estate. (*See Art. 12, 13, 14, 15, 66 to 68, 109.*)

8th S T E P.

True and genuine Repentance,—which includes in it a true and sincere Contrition,—a deep Regret,—a heartfelt Sorrow,—and a penitential Mind for all former Sins and Transgressions, whether public or private, open or secret, Sins of Omission as well as Sins of Commission against God,—our Neighbours,—or ourselves and Families. (*51 Psal. 17 V.*) This is not to be continued only for a Spurt, or during the tertian or quatern Whim of a religious Ague Fit, that may sometimes operate on our spiritual Fancy every second or third Day, or every second or third Sunday, while the Interstices of the Interim are filled up with a cool Indifference to spiritual Concerns, as if no such Thing was meant or intended.

9th S T E P.

Forfaking your Sins,—this includes in it a *Rising all at once*, and instantly shaking off the Yoke and Bondage of Sin, making no Manner of Excuse whatsoever, nor admitting any Pleas for Procrastination; but with energetic Power, Might and Strength, rising superior to every Species of Evil, by tearing yourself away violently and forcibly, (*Art. 15.*) from whatsoever would be

be a Bar or Obstruction to your Restoration to that forfeited Estate, your inherent and undoubted Right to that heavenly Mansion in *Abraham's Bosom*, viz. *Abraham's Faith*, (*Art. 42, 65*) thus you are to cast aside every Weight and Encumbrance, and the Sin that most frequently or easily besets you, that you may run the Race that is set before you. Hence the Occasion for the NEW COVENANT in the *third Volume* of this Book.

10th S T E P.

CONVERSION,—which includes in it the utmost possible Degree of Proof, that your Soul, your Mind and spiritual Powers can convincingly receive of your Renewal from the Error of your former Ways; to Grace and Faith in JESUS CHRIST.

11th S T E P.

REGENERATION,—whereby you have the Demonstration of spiritual Certainty and Assurance in your Soul, that you are *born again* of the Spirit, that is, that you are intirely become a new Creature, in all the spiritual Powers, Faculties or Attributes of the Trinity of your Nature, (*per Art. 79 to 91*) none of the old Man, nor the former Deeds, Evils or Propensities remaining in you, but what you have intirely under Subjection to God, and under the Dominion and Controul of your spiritual Powers, (*Art. 12, 13, 14, 15, 72 to 74*) thus born again of the *Spirit* of God, and sanctified with the Illuminations of his Grace and *Holy Spirit*, you are brought to the End of your third Stage, equal to the clear and perfect Light of open Day.

12th S T E P.

REMISSION and forgiveness of all your Sins,—whereby you feel and find, and art spiritually convinced and certified, that all your Sins are pardoned; (*Ezek. 18 Ch. 27 V.*) and this *feeling Sense* must be as evident to your whole Soul and spiritual Powers, as the Evidence you

you receive or feel when Hunger is satisfied, or bodily Pain or Sickness removed, or a heavy Burden withdrawn.—This Testimony or Demonstration you may obtain, by and through the Application of the universal Atonement; and the Promises of God to those who have truly and sincerely repented, (*“for he pardoneth and absolveth all them that truly and sincerely repent, and unfeignedly believe his holy Gospel,”*) and have unreservedly submitted their whole free Will, to be entirely governed by God’s free Grace, by the foregoing Steps, whereby they become the sealed and acknowledged Heirs of the Kingdom of God, now spiritually realized to them.

13th S T E P.

Evidence thereof by your Life and Conversation, in all your Thoughts, Words and Actions, in the most secret Privacy as well as public Manifestation; your Faith and good Works are now become acceptable with God, and not before, for this very efficient Reason,—they are now meritorious in His pure Sight, inasmuch as if they were done by CHRIST Himself in Person,—seeing you are now become united to CHRIST, and He and you are one, He dwelleth in you, and He is then the true Vine, and ye are then the Branches, ye are then the Body, or Members of His spiritualized Body, of which He is the living Head; then are all your Deeds sanctified by Him, and for His Sake accepted, because they are done in Him, by Him, through Him, and for Him, which could not possibly be the Case before, let Men say or fancy what they please; good Works done before this State of Union with CHRIST and your spiritual Powers, have not the Nature of Sin, (13 *Art Protestant Religion*) for they are approvable with God, and Sin is not approvable with Him,—but they being unfounded in spiritual Steadiness in CHRIST, they are only approvable, but not acceptable with God, till after the Marriage between you and JESUS CHRIST is solemnized, or at least till you are espoused or betrothed.

to Him, till then you cannot claim His Property or Goods as yours, nor neither is your Property or Goods His; your good Works are not done for Him as He would do them for Himself, which would be the Case, if Union had taken Place between you in the Manner it ought.

14th S T E P.

That you find the Intercourse open between God and your *Soul*: in this you must be perfectly clear, that you have a constant Access to God spiritually realized to you; it must not be, as it were, a coming and going Access, sometimes felt, or understood to be so, and sometimes not;—sometimes real, and sometimes doubted of;—sometimes in lively Existence, sometimes dead and lifeless.

15th S T E P.

That you have constant Union and Communion, or Fellowship, with the *Holy Spirit* of God, and that this Union, Communion or Oneness of *Spirit* with the divine *Spirit*, will lead you into all Light, Life and spiritual Manifestation of the deep Mysteries and hidden Councils of God, and all that pertaineth to the World of *Spirits*, the Kingdom of God, and the *Restoration* and *Salvation* of all derivative Beings or Existences; this will lead you to the fourth and last Stage of your Journey to the Top of the Ladder, higher up than *Pisgah's* Top, where *Moses* stood, where you will enjoy every Prospect of this heavenly Landscape that Light can make manifest; here you experience the Light, Life, Heat, Influence and spiritual, animating Power of the glorious *Sun* of the invisible World, in as full and ample a Degree as the Angels enjoyed it before their Fall, or as Adam enjoyed it before his Fall: then, and then only, you are fitly qualified to become an Interpreter of the *WORD* of God, as it is contained in the Scriptures;—then you obtain one of the chief Master-keys that opens the whole Mysteries of the Interior of the divine Cabinet Council;—then you are in full possession

Possession of the Dictator, the Interpreter and the Interpretation;—then you are spiritually ordained of God for every spiritual Function, having passed your Novitiate State as a Probationer for ecclesiastical Preferment in CHRIST's own College, and taken out your spiritual Degrees as Master of Arts and Doctor of Divinity, in that School that is the only true established School for conferring Degrees in spiritual Authority.

N. B. After thus arriving to the utmost possible Height of spiritual Purity, spiritual Intercourse, spiritual Union and Communion with God the *Father*, God the *Son*, and God the *Holy Spirit*, that Mankind can attain to in this Life, there does still, and for ever will exist the same dangerous Possibility of falling or apostatizing from this happy State, that there did exist with *Adam's* falling, or the rebel Angels: Nothing can prevent this but constant fresh Supplies of our daily Bread, our spiritual Food or Sustenance; this will sustain our spiritual Life and Light in its full Vigour and constant Stability of Existence, just as the Food we took Yesterday will not prevent our Hunger to-day; neither will the Supplies of Grace, nor spiritual Life or Animation, formerly received, sustain our spiritual Existence in the divine Life, therefore it must not only be daily, but momentarily received and continued in a constant, uniform Supply, without any great or visible Perception of Ebb or Flow. (*Art. 10, 11, 12, 69, 70.*)

Quære.—How long Time would it require or take to perform and obtain all that you have here set forth, in these fifteen Steps?

Answer.—Just as long as it took the *Prodigal Son* in the Gospel, 15 *Luke, 11 to 32 V.* from the first Instant of his Consideration, Contemplation or Reflection, (*per 1st Step*) till he received, in his Restoration, the full Fruition of all he had lost by his Departure, Fall or Apostacy from his Father, from his Inheritance, and from his Birth-right, which will be evidenced in the following Paraphrase on that important Parable of our LORD.

1st. VIEW.

According to the literal Sense or gross Interpretation of Mankind in the Dark.

ART. 197. From the eleventh to the thirty-second Verse of 15 *Luke*, we view a History of a younger Brother requiring his Fortune, Portion or Patrimony from his Father, and after receiving it, departing with it into a foreign Country, and being his own Master at Free-will, he there spends, wastes and loses all, &c.

The Whole of this History then, to Mankind in the Dark, in its literal Sense, carries no greater Weight nor deeper Sense with it than *Gulliver's Travels*, or *Robinson Cruso* quitting his Father and Friends in England, and taking his Fortune as a Cargo to a distant Part of the World, and by Misfortune, losing it, and after a Variety of Vicissitudes, thinks, when in deep Distress, of his native Home, his Father and his Relations or Kinsfolk, and devises Means to return; thus (*per Art. 163.*) it hath no deeper Effect upon us than any other similar History.

2d VIEW.

According to the internal Sense, or scientific Mode of ecclesiastical Interpretation, with those in the Twilight, from school Divinity.

ART. 198. Under this second View of the same Subject, the *RELIGIOUS VIRTUOSO* discovers a parabolic History, in which, along with the foregoing Impressions made on his Mind, by the Effects deriving to it from the Circumstances of the historical Transactions, and a Fellow-feeling for the Hero of the History, as if he had been an Eye-witness to them, or had transacted them himself, he also discovers, that as the Person who introduced this parabolic History was allowed and declared to be the Founder of the System of our religious Tenets, he must therefore have some deeper Object of religious Concern in view, when he related it for the Instruction or Reproof of his Hearers, and also all Mankind with them, than a bare Relation.

of historical Fact; and when he contrasts the parabolic History with the Plot or whole Tenor of the Subject, and by conferring and comparing the Context with the Text, and thence deducing such Inferences as he can collect or accumulate from the foregoing and subsequent Cause or apparent Reason, that it was introduced or designed to illustrate; he then reflects, collects, applies and arranges his Aphorisms, Inductions and Annotations in due Order, and critically curious in his researches, concludes he is just right in asserting his Production to be the very Import and true Intent of the divine Spirit who dictated, or Person who introduced it; and if he be a Person of Rank and Distinction, high Birth, great Learning, fine Talents, or dignified State in the Church, it is a thousand to one, but his Interpretation or Annotations will be received with Applause, approved of by, Nem. Con. Consent of the Fathers, confirmed by Decree of a general Council, established by Antiquity, and stoutly contended for with Fire and Faggot, Ages after he's dead.

The best of these Annotations or Interpretations extant, that I have seen, on this Parable, goes no deeper into the Meaning or divine Mystery thereof, than that of asserting it to be a Rebuke to the *Scribes and Pharisees (the Expounders of the Law)* those Rectors and Curates, or inferior Priests and Ministers of the Jewish Church, for their taking Offence at CHRIST's receiving Publicans and Sinners, which has since that become to be understood as an Intimation or a Type, that the Gentiles should be shortly received into the Fold of CHRIST, ingrafted into His Church, and adopted, as well as the Jews, the chosen People: now this Parable, with the Rebuke it contained and intended against those self-righteous Jewish Rabbins, shewed evidently to them, as well as it ought to us now, that if they were as righteous, as just, and as perfect as they pretended, they could then have no real Occasion to murmur (28 V.) at His receiving and justifying others, when they still enjoyed

enjoyed as much as if no such Circumstance could or did take place, or as if the Gentiles were not to be received at all.

Just as if it would be also the Case now with the inferior Clergy of the present Day, when they find from the Context of the sundry Sections of this Book, as the jewish Rabbins did from this Parable, that their Lives, Actions and Self-righteousness is condemned, rejected and exposed, not only to their own Self-condemnation or Self-examination, but also to the public View and Abhorrence of Mankind; they take Offence at the Doctrine of Salvation and Restoration of Devils and damned Spirits, whom they have heretofore looked upon and preached against their Salvation, with as much Vehemence as those jewish Rabbins condemned and denounced the *Publicans* and *Sinners* of their Day, and inwardly or outwardly objected to their Reception: so it will be a parallel Case now; they will not (*perhaps in general*) be entirely satisfied hereafter, when they come to that Part of my Doctrine that asserts an equal Opportunity (*or nearly such*) of Salvation with the *Arch-devil* himself, and all his Crew, as with those Grinders of eternal Damnation, to all those they don't choose to admit or introduce into Heaven upon their own Plan of getting there; and I am apprehensive if an Offer of acceptance of a Place in Heaven was made them, they would *grumble* very much, and scruple the Acceptance, if they thought there would be restored Devils in it, and well they might, after backbiting and belying them, and thinking themselves, *like the Pharisees*, too good for such company, though their Master JESUS CHRIST set them the Example.

3d VIEW.

According to the spiritual Sense or Interpretation of the Holy Spirit, like the clear and steady Light of open Day, (Arts. 117, 118, 127, 165, 167, Cor. to Art. 192, 194.)

ART. 199. Let us now go round to the other End of the spiritual Optic Glass, and take a third View of this same Subject or parabolic History. To

To be truly capable of taking this View, we must be qualified like Astronomers; before they take Observations for Calculations, they are exercised and conversant in the Mode or Method of the whole Process to be performed, from whence they are determined to deduce their Assertions concerning the Result of such Observations; and this Qualification, with the Method and Means of obtaining it, is partly set forth and explained in the foregoing Part of this Section, particularly in the aforesaid fifteen Steps, which will be rendered general or universal in the third Volume of this Book, when we come to the Institution of the NEW COVENANT. Under this View and this Qualification for taking it, we instantly see, with a steady and uniform Stability of spiritual Perception, the Interior of the whole Council of GOD, with respect to the Salvation of all derivative Beings whatsoever, as we really do, when we spiritually view or interpret any other Part of the WORD as well as this, we see at one Glance, the whole Reception, Restoration and Adoption of Sinners,—we see the whole Reception, Restoration and Adoption of the Gentiles, *and the Rejection of the Jews*,—we see the whole Reception, Restoration and Adoption of *both* the rejected Jews and Gentiles into CHRIST'S Kingdom of the MILLENNIUM, *that has now commenced*,—we see the whole Reception, Restoration and Adoption of Devils and damned Spirits, thus prefigured by Jews and Gentiles, Publicans and Sinners,—we see the whole Reception, Restoration and Adoption of all former or future Apostates whatsoever, whether spiritual or temporal Beings.

This general or universal Reception, Restoration, Adoption and Salvation of Devils and damned Spirits, is, and will be so evidently proved and demonstrated before we finish this Book, that Mankind will have no more Room to be offended at their Reception, Restoration or Adoption, than the Scribes and Pharisees had at the Reception of Publicans and Sinners by CHRIST, when

when properly considered from the Context of this Parable, still left on Record for this very Purpose.

My Annotations or Interpretations of the Whole of this parabolic History, is reserved for another Place.

4th VIEW.

According to the divine celestial perceptive feeling Sense of the HOLY SPIRIT's own Instruction, as taught in CHRIST's School of Divinity; equal to the Heat and animating Influence of the Sun.

ART. 200. Under this View of the same History, we feel as CHRIST JESUS Himself felt, for the Restoration of all the lost Apostates; we feel the Flame of holy Desire and spiritual Anxiety enkindled in our Souls, for their Salvation and Return.—*We FEEL as well as SEE.*—Our Oneness of Spirit with CHRIST, (*per 13 & 15 Step*) impels us to the Extremity of Love for all the Beings for whom he suffered, and prompts us by an holy Excitement of divine and spiritual Generosity, to use our best Endeavours, by every Means in our Power to procure the Salvation, and prevent the Damnation of all, and propels us to exert the same Activity and Alacrity we would do to save the Life of a drowning Parent, or our Child out of an House on Flames.—This divine, celestial, perceptive, feeling Sense, includes in it the three foregoing Views, in the same Degree with us, as it did with CHRIST Himself while in the Flesh, we perceive in ourselves, in our very Souls and Spirits, the full Force and Meaning of this whole Parable, or any other Parable or Portion of the WORD; we perceive and know to a Certainty, what every Word and Turn of Expression in the Whole of the Transactions signify,—we feel for them as we would for ourselves,—we would lay down our Lives freely for their Restoration.—In short, the divine, celestial, perceptive, feeling Sense of the WORD of GOD in the *Holy Scriptures*, renders the Whole of them as clear, and as distinctly comprehensible in their Evidence of what they were originally

originally designed or intended to manifest, as if we were actually the Persons or Prophets who wrote them, (*Arts. 33, 40, 56 to 65, 79 to 91, 117, 126, 128, and this Section explains why it is so.*)

I don't hereby insinuate, nor would I wish to be understood, that every Chapter, Verse, Passage, or Paragraph throughout the Bible and Testament, have all equally alike those four Senses, of internal spiritual Significancy, couched under a Masque; this is by no Means the Case,—there are, as all Men of Letters allow, and I allow they are right, many Passages. &c. that might be passed over, as not being of equal Depth or Profundity with the rest, yet notwithstanding, there is a Vein runs through the whole of the truly spiritual Part, that like an endless Chain, hath every Part its Dependencies on the foregoing and following Links thereof, and this Connexion subsists unbroken, notwithstanding the visible Interruptions the Subject apparently suffers, by the Intrusion or Introduction of Passages interspersed here and there in sundry Places, that might to all Appearance, be left intirely out of the Bible, and seemingly have no Connexion or Correspondence either with one another, or with the main Design, as Mr. PAINE observes.

ART. 201. What can Mankind do towards accelerating the Restoration and Salvation of Devils and damned Spirits from *Hell* spiritual?

Answer.—A great deal more than ever the Church of Rome did towards releasing Souls from Purgatory.

When the Espousals or Marriage between CHRIST and his Church, or which is the same Thing, when every Member of CHRIST's Church is united to Him by *Bond and Covenant*, by spiritual Union and Communion, by Means of applying for it according to the foregoing fifteen Steps, and the new Covenant together,—then it may be said, the Kingdom of CHRIST is established, the Church militant has become the Church triumphant, the spiritual Union of God and the LAMB with *all* Mankind is then realized, by their Union with the whole Church and every Member thereof, the Dominion

minion of Sin and *Evil* being thus counteracted, abolished or overthrown by Mankind giving up their whole free Wills, to be intirely governed by God's free Grace, and He that was before incommunicable, now becoming communicable, by His Union and Communion with this renovated Church, or Spouse of the LAMB, the Devil and his Angels will see, that notwithstanding all that was done by the Influence of original Evil and its Effects, to oppose this Kingdom of CHRIST, and its Establishment in the Salvation of Man, it has nevertheless been fully accomplished and confirmed; this Establishment of CHRIST's Church, and the Promises and divine Predictions thereof being truly fulfilled, will bring them to a *Recollection*, (*per Art. 196.*) that the universal Salvation of all Apostates whatsoever, according to God's unerring Decree, (*a Decree and Doctrine they are by no Means ignorant of, though neglected and disregarded like many of our own at present*) will be also accomplished, and though they have (*like ourselves*) manifested a Spirit of Opposition against all Good and Grace since their Fall, and though they be said to believe and tremble, their Faith and Fear not being of a convincing, convicting or converting Nature, but rather the same with that of our modern Professors or nominal Believers in the Christian Church at this Day, who say the Creed, but feel not its Effects upon their Souls, Minds, Tempers nor Dispositions, so as to produce Conviction or Conversion; I say, though this is their Case as well as ours, yet when they will hereafter see in others, what true Conviction and Conversion hath procured for them, it will have such Effect upon their angelical Powers, or the whole System of their spiritual Attributes, that they also will suffer Conviction from Recollection to take Place, and so be persuaded into a Belief of those Things they formerly knew, and so being convinced, convicted and converted, they will unanimously throw down their Weapons of Rebellion, and return to their Allegiance, lament

ment their Apostacy and spiritual Treason, receive a general Amnesty, Reception, Restoration and Re-adoption.

ART. 202. Thus the accelerating the coming or Establishment of CHRIST's spiritual Kingdom, which is manifestly a Work that depends much upon the cheerful Concurrence and spiritual Alacrity of all Mankind, I might have said, it depends intirely upon the Will and Power of Man to perform, is the only true and obvious Means for procuring under God, the Restoration, Reception, Salvation and Readoption of all and every Inhabitant of *Hell* spiritual, all which will be made more abundantly evident as we pass on.

What a Spur to holy Excitement this must be to all Mankind, to be truly certified that it is by and through their Means, that all the unhappy angelic Beings, the Offspring of GOD our FATHER, those Outcasts of Heaven, our Brethren in Misery and Disobedience; and also our natural Parents, Friends and Relations whom we once delighted in, and whom we perhaps were the very Means of sending to Hell, must and are to be restored, by the very Means I have just declared.

Where, where will there be found hereafter, the Wretch or Wretches that will usurp more than ALMIGHTY Power, to shut the Gates of Mercy on the Sons of GOD, and the Brethren of JESUS CHRIST, and close up in everlasting Darkness, Misery, Woes and Curses, their Wives or Husbands, their Parents or their Children, to all Eternity of Eternities, or as long as GOD is to be GOD; will erring Mankind still insist upon those blasphemous Assertions, that would evidently disgrace the Mercy of the Devil himself, according to the former Ideas we have entertained of him. Forbid it, gracious HEAVEN! that we should add one Grain of Guilt to our foul stained Consciences, by such uncharitable and unfounded Assertions in future. *Rather let us act consistent with true Christian Tenderness and Compassion, and since our Forefathers through Ignorance*
and

and Blindness, have uncharitably shut the Gates of Hell on all therein, to everlasting Eternity; let us force them open (Art. 15.) and liberate our Brethren confined in this spiritual Bastile, and surprise them into an Acknowledgment, that there are Heroes for religious, as well as political Liberty.

ART. 203. Thus, I have *saddled*, not only every Man's own Salvation upon his own Back, with all his Sins and Transgressions of every Denomination,—but I have also *saddled* all Mankind in general, with the detestable ungracious, and most reprehensible Guilt of keeping the Devil and his Angels, those heavenly derived and well beloved Offspring of the most High God,—as also the Souls of the damned or departed of our Brethren, Friends or Parents, out of their celestial Inheritance, in hellish Pains and Bondage, the uncharitable and hard-hearted Wickedness of such abominable Apostacy, and detestable Opposition to what God is constantly seeking by every Means in His Power to restore, sets all Mankind in the same envious and malevolent Point of View with the Dog in the Manger, or the Opposition of the Jews to CHRIST and His Church; and by our thus withstanding and opposing the Coming, Fulfilling or Establishment of CHRIST's Kingdom, which we pretend daily to pray for in the LORD's Prayer, from this heretofore hidden Motive, we keep both ourselves, our Brethren, our Parents, and our Descendants, and all Beings whatsoever, (*as shall be better proved hereafter*) from the Blessings they would enjoy in their Restoration to their lost Estate or forfeited Inheritance;—I hope Mankind will now deeply reflect and ponder on these Things, and try if I am right in my Assertions.

ART. 204. To this great End, to this sole Object, to this final Aim, all Points of Doctrine, all Systems of Divinity, all Precepts, Preaching and Examples of CHRIST JESUS and His spiritual Followers tend, as to a Focus or common Centre; in the full Accomplishment of this grand Design of the HOLY TRINITY, all

God's *Decrees* will terminate that were proposed by Him for its Completion; the Man, the Sect, the Congregation, the Nation or the People who obstinately and wilfully oppose this great End, this glorious Plan of universal Salvation, with the shortest and readiest Method of obtaining it, after thus knowing and becoming acquainted with it, must be in a dreadful State before God and their own Consciences.

ART. 205. Now from this clear Manifestation, this evident Display of the Scriptures, their Import and their End, that has so long been disguised to Mankind under the mysterious Perplexities of Clashing Opinions, ambiguous Interpretations, and contradictory Creeds and Doctrines, we behold their whole Scheme, Tenor, Drift and End all centered in the universal Atonement of that vicarious *Sacrifice*, of the purest impeccable Matter or bodily Substance joined with pure *Spirit*, and pure spiritual Body, in the Union of the *Trinity* in Man in CHRIST JESUS as Man; this being the fore-ordained Means for accomplishing this great End that depended upon it for its Fulfilment; all which being known, one universal Opinion respecting those Things will now take place, and produce or procure one universal Mode of Worship, which will constitute and comprize one universal Church, under one universal Head, in an universal Unity of Sentiment, Faith and Practice, which will now be universally pursued by every human Being under Heaven, and all their Offspring to the End. This being all that was wanting, or all that was to be made known or promulgated to Mankind, as also the only chief Reason of the first or second Coming of the MESSIAH; when this want is supplied, when these Reasons are evidenced, when His second coming to Judgment is manifested, then those *Scriptures* that testified of all those Things will have fulfilled their Office, and be no longer useful or serviceable to point out or explain what is thus perfected and accomplished: the Prophecies in the old Testimonies
(Testa-

(Testament) respecting the coming of the LORD JESUS, His Life, His Death, and for what End He was ordained, when He came according to those forefigured Predictions or Prophecies, and suffered and gave the last expiring Groan on *Calvary*, and said, all is finished, were then no longer useful for the Purpose they were designed to testify or manifest; and in that same Instant, the representative ceremonial Worship in the Jewish Church for ever ceased, like the Oracles and Idols that were struck dumb at His Birth; for the external Representation became useless when the internal Things they represented became manifest: just so it will be now, the literal Expression of the WORD of GOD in the Scriptures, that had been heretofore the *Veil of this spiritual Temple*, and concealed the *Holy of Holies*, is now rent in twain from the Top to the Bottom.

ART. 206. The Clouds thereof that concealed the Divinity of the SON of GOD is dispersed.

The external Masque, Case or Covering, in the literal Expression of the written WORD, that concealed the divine, celestial, perceptive, feeling Sense thereof is taken off, therefore we see the interiors of its divine Mysteries evidently manifested in all the resplendent Mercies, Majesty, Divinity and Fullness of the GOD-HEAD.

ART. 207. The old and new Testimonies (*Testament*) having thus received their Fulfilment by accomplishing all they were intended or originally designed for, they are then no longer useful for that Purpose, their Authority entirely ceases, they receive a full and final Repeal from their divine Author, who now assumes their Authorities to Himself alone.

ART. 208. For when the LORD JESUS manifests Himself to all Mankind in the full Power and Influences of His *Holy Spirit*, in their Hearts, Souls, Minds, Tempers and Dispositions, according to the foregoing fifteen Steps, together with the NEW COVENANT, (*Third Volume*) and that the Espousals or Marriage of CHRIST JESUS with His new Church and every Member

ber thereof hath taken place, then are they all in the full Possession of that joyful Certainty and full Fruition of the *Holy Spirit*, that the Holy Scriptures were designed to point out the Means of Accomplishing or obtaining; they are then no longer necessary for this End, as I have said before, they then cease to be useful for obtaining that which we are already in the full Possession of, we are then said "*not to be under the Law but under Grace*:" the Law is therefore abrogated or repealed, the Law and the Gospels cease for ever, just in the same Manner that the jewish Law, ceremonial Worship and external representative Rites thereof ceased, when CHRIST fulfilled what they figured forth the Accomplishment of; so they can now no longer assist to obtain what is already obtained, nor point out what is already made manifest; the Office of a Schoolmaster ceases when his Instruction ceases to be farther necessary or useful, *all Doctrines, Rites and Church Establishments cease, when what they were designed for is accomplished.*

ART. 209. But though the Cessation of the Authority and Doctrines of the *Holy Scriptures* be a Thing that cannot now be doubted of, from the aforesaid Reasons, yet on account of the Spirituality of the celestial, perceptive, feeling Sense they contained and were the Mask of, to preserve it from Pollution, Contamination or Prophanation, they must and will be ever sacred, though not authoritative; they will be read and venerated with the same holy Esteem we express for the Prophecies that were written before our SAVIOUR came; of whose coming they testified; they will be read and thoroughly understood by our Descendants after the second coming of CHRIST, in their true significancy and Explanation; they will be edifying and instructing to them, by shewing them clearly the Means the LORD made use of to accomplish His divine Purpose with us their Ancestors; they will be chronological Records of the former Dealings and Transactions of the LORD JEHOVAH and His spiritual Followers, but
they

they will not need any of its Authorities, no more than we now need the abrogated Parts of the Jewish Law, which also had its Day and Use.

ART. 210. *Now let the Profelytes of Mr. PAINE behold the only true Means of setting aside the Authority of the Bible and Testament, that they look upon as a Stumbling-block in their way; let them follow their Woodman Mr. PAINE, with his Ax on his Shoulder passing through this Wood, as he represents it, and felling here and there those sturdy Oaks that would not otherwise bend to his Malevolence of Opinions; let him and them, and all Mankind behold the true Means of cutting down this Wood, and renewing it with another that will last for all Eternity of Eternities, or as long as GOD is to be GOD, and let them cut it down, as now no longer useful, they have the Approbation and Authority of their GOD and KING, the Ground Landlord of this Wood, for so doing, and instead of lamenting the Fall thereof, express their everlasting Joy at the abolition of its Authority, and may they suddenly receive the inexpressible Satisfaction of seeing it so cut down and so renewed, in all the Plenitude of holy Power and Influence that I have been enabled to describe to them, even so be it, Amen, LORD JESUS, Amen.*

Corollary.—Thus having proved the Scriptures to be the Word of GOD, independent of their own Authorities, or applying to them for Proofs of my Inferences, &c. I have obtained all I sought for, I have rendered the Whole of the Scriptures as if they were positively my own, or written by myself; I have thereby obtained an Armour that, like Ajax's seven-fold Shield, will stand impenetrable to all the Arrows, Spears or Javelins of the Host of Hell, temporal or spiritual, and all the Phalanx of weak, mistaken, mortal Foes to Heavens eternal KING.

Cor. 2—Hence also may be seen my Power and Authority to suppress them as my own (*Art. 205, 207, 208, 209, 210.*)

Argument.

That the Holy Scriptures are the Word of GOD,—or they are not.

If they are not the Word of GOD, then these Things I have set forth are not true, and the Spirit who has aided me herein is only the Spirit of Delusion.

SEC.

SECTION XIV.

RESTORATION.

The PLAN, DIAGRAM or SCHEME.

Argument.

That there will be an universal Restoration of all and every Devil and damned Spirit in Hell,—or there will not.

ART. 211. **I**F not, then their State, Continuance and Condition in Hell spiritual, is an irrevocable, a fixed unalterable Doom, an irreverfible Sentence or Decree, which they must fustain and endure to all Eternity of Eternities, or as long as God is to be God.

ART. 212. If any Man allows there is a Devil, he must allow he had an Origin; if we trace that Origin up to its Source, we will find his Origin in God the FATHER, the Author of all Exiftence, and the Root of all celestial Spirits; (*Art. 30 to 39*) if God be the Origin of that fallen Spirit, then is he one of His Offspring as well as Man; (*Arts. 40, 79 to 91. Hence he could not poffibly be a Devil originally*) and as a Father pitieth his

his Children, so doth he also pity all his lost Race; (*just as a Father, whose Child had fallen in the Mire, would still love the Child, though he hated the Dirt it was polluted with*) and seeks their Restoration and Recovery; if this be allowed to be the Case with Respect to his willing the Restoration or Salvation of fallen Man, why not of fallen Angels also? Where in the WORD of GOD doth Mankind find their Authority for eternally excluding the Spirits of Devils, more than Spirits of fallen Men? some allow of a Release or Restoration of the Spirits of Men from *Purgatory*, by the Prayers and Intercessions of the Faithful in this World.—Now the clumsy Distinction that Men have made between Hell and Purgatory, is easily seen in the Futility and Absurdity of its Description. I cannot find the Portions of Scripture, that *incontrovertibly* support the Possibility of the Salvation or Restoration of the one, and the eternal Damnation of the other, (*but perhaps that is owing to my not being ecclesiastically ordained, or studying at College, to know the original Languages*) be that as it may, lest other Men can see Things in the Scriptures to support the eternal Damnation of Devils and damned Spirits that I can't see, and lest they should bring forward a Multitude of Texts, that would seemingly prove and support the Doctrine of Hell Torments, as long as GOD is to be GOD, I shall humbly crave Permission to enquire of those highly learned Gentlemen, who know so much, and read so deep into the Spirit of the Scriptures, What was the Crime? or what was the Difference of the Crimes between those committed by the Devil or his Angels, and those that Men daily commit?

ART. 213. Was it for Pride the Devil was expelled out of Heaven?—Yes,—the *Learned* will tell you it was, others will tell you it was for aiming to be equal to the Most High GOD! (*he must be a foolish Devil then indeed*) but then don't Mankind aim more at usurping that Power, who take the intire Power out of the Hands of GOD, of extending Mercy, Salvation and
Restora-

Restoration to his own Offspring, only because they conceive them to be unworthy of Mercy, for attempting an Usurpation, Pride or Power, that they themselves with more guilty Aggravations manifestly commit; so they will damn the Devil, and send Angels to Perdition, and save the Saint, the Preacher, or the Divine, who has uncharitably fastened the Door upon them, and locked up the Gates of Hell to all Eternity, by his whimsey, flimsy, clumsy Interpretations, and detestable Doctrines deduced there from, or founded thereon; pretty Priestcraft indeed! Such religious Burlesque ought to frighten the Heathen World from ever becoming Christians; yet Mankind still go on, and will tell you with a Face of Sanctity, they hope to be saved; hope to be saved, did I say?—is it for having this Faith to believe, and this Charity to boast, that the God they pretend to adore is as faithless and uncharitable to His Offspring as themselves are to their celestial Brethren: How is this reconciled?—I will tell you,—only by reversing the Text thus, *If ye have Faith to lay on Mountains, and Charity to heap and keep them on, then your Faith availeth ye Something*,—for while ye keep down the Devil out of Heaven, and fasten him up securely in Hell, ye may get in there yourselves in the Interim. O ye blind Guides! How doth these Scriptures testify against ye; how will ye prove to your deluded Auditors, your spiritually deceived Congregations, that they poor, proud, weak and wicked Sinners, if they repent, shall be saved by that God, whom ye assert has damned immortal Spirits to all Eternity of Eternities, and thus excluded them the Hopes of Heaven even if they should repent; your Doctrine shews your Charity, and manifests your Want of Knowledge of the true Difference between the State of this Life, and the State we enter upon in a Life to come, surely ye ought to know, *from your profound Learning*, it cannot have such inevitable Restrictions, as your Interpretations confine it to.

ART. 214. We have already shewn that the Soul of Man is an Angel, then the Soul of *Dives* must have been one also; (*Luke 16 Ch.*) if the Soul of *Dives* in Hell, had not sufficient Knowledge to know that he could be both heard, and an answer according to his Expectation given to his Prayer to *Abraham*, wherefore need he to have prayed at all; but it is manifest he prayed, (*hence all Devils and damned Spirits can pray if they will*) with a Hope to have his Expectations answered, but not a Hope founded or fixed in that justifying FAITH of *Abraham*, but a Hope founded or fixed in FAMILY FAITH, (*Art. 47.*) that all the Jews in general professed, that is, degenerated into the Profession of, like the FAMILY FAITH of the nominal Christians of our Day, they expected as they were the Seed of *Abraham according to the Flesh*, that would be a sufficient Passport for them into Heaven, (*to ridicule or reprehend which Idea of theirs, this whole Parable was intended*) but they understood not that the true Passport required they should be of the Household of Faith, such as *Abraham* professed in the expected universal Atonement; here lay the Difference, and here lay the Reason why *Dives* could not receive his expected Answer, nor has not yet received it, if he has not altered his System of Opinions in near 1800 Years.

ART. 215. For till the Bar or Obstacle was removed (*here represented as a Gulph*) no Access could be obtained on either Side; and it is evident that this Bar or Obstacle was not removed at the Time CHRIST spoke the Parable, for he had not then made the universal Atonement, in the Faith of which *Abraham* died, but *Dives* did not;—but after CHRIST's Crucifixion had removed this great Gulph, Bar or Obstacle, He descended into HELL, and there manifested His Victory to all Devils and damned Spirits, and shewed them that the Atonement was made according as it had been fore-ordained, and those that believed might accept, and did accept and receive the Benefit, whilst those that

rejected it remained as they were, and it is not yet known whether *Dives* be of the Number of the Latter or not.

ART. 216. And farther,—to take away for ever, the fundamental Reason for the long subsisting Grudge the Devil owes to Mankind for their Selfishness, in arrogating all the Mercies and Benefits of the universal Atonement to themselves, to the total Exclusion of all the rebel Angels or apostate Spirits in HELL; I shall in Behalf of both Parties, act as Umpire to make up Matters between them, and finally abolish whatever would prevent their becoming Friends and Brethren once more, and so unite them by Bond of Love that shall never be broken, while there remains a Throne in Heaven to have Access to in Behalf of each other. The Devil and his Angels are cunning enough to know, and are perfectly acquainted with our narrow Mindedness in the Extent of this uncharitable Insult, to those spiritual Essences of GOD our common FATHER, tho' now unhappy fallen Beings: this will readily account for the Disinclination they have to be Friends with us.

ART. 217. If there be no Restoration nor Redemption from Hell spiritual, then there is an incontrovertible Period put to GOD's Omnipotence,—and to the Universality of CHRIST's vicarious Atonement,—as also a Bar to our Belief of CHRIST's Descent thereto, and His preaching there, and redeeming thence and bringing with Him all those that believed on Him, (*Art. 69*)—and a flat Contradiction to that Text,—that the Gates of HELL should not prevail against, shut out, or finally exclude Admission to that FAITH in Him, that *Peter* expressed, and which FAITH is to be the Means of Salvation to the Devils and damned Spirits wilfully detained there, these two last Clauses seem as if designedly related in Scripture, to warn us of this groundless Conjecture, and sinful and uncharitable Assertion;—for as I have shewn sufficient Reasons that there remains, and for ever will remain, a dangerous Possi-

Possibility of every spiritual Being in Heaven below the TRINITY, falling to EVIL, or apostatizing one Time or other, and so becoming Outcasts of Heaven, and Inhabitants of HELL SPIRITUAL; now, was the Circumstance universally to take Place, with every celestial Inhabitant below the TRINITY, what would be the Consequence? Must we give into the Idea, that the eternal GOD should rest satisfied with the Triumph of EVIL over all His good Works and Purposes, and see His whole Creation ravished from Him, without the Possibility or Power of restoring it, or the Means or Manner to prevent or counteract it? which must be evidently the Case, from the Nature of Evil and its Effects, as defined in the Origin thereof in this Book, (*Sect. 1, Art. 6, 10, 14, 15*) in this Case EVIL would become more powerful than GOD,—and being therefore the greater Power, would be the Power that ought to be worshiped.

ART. 218. For seeing, from the foregoing *Articles*, that if there was no Restoration or Redemption from HELL, then there would evidently be no universal Use for an universal Atonement, nor in Fact for any Atonement at all, because the Inhabitants of HELL would be doomed to stay there as long as GOD was to be GOD; and the Inhabitants of HEAVEN would be established in such Security, that there could not exist the least Fear or Possibility of a Fall, wherefore those in HEAVEN would want no Atonement, and those in HELL could never receive any Benefit from it; then it is evident in this Case, that the Atonement could apply only to Mankind out of HEAVEN and out of HELL, that is, in the *World*, whence it could not be asserted to be an universal Atonement, as it could not apply after they left this World, if they entered (*as is asserted*) upon an unchangeable or irreverfible State or Doom; how, in the Name of Astonishment, could it be an universal Atonement while there subsisted or existed Beings or Inhabitants in HELL that needed it as well as Mankind, but

but could not receive any Benefit from it; moreover, with respect even to Mankind alone, I cannot see how the Doctrine of the universal Atonement could be established for their sole Benefit only; for if some were to be cast into HELL for their Offences, (*without mentioning their being predestinated thereto*) from whence they were never to be released, I don't see that any Thing worse could happen them if CHRIST never came nor made Atonement at all; and as to those who were saved from among Mankind by Means of their meritorious Works, pious Lives, or strong Faith, (*without mentioning the Doctrine of Predestination or Election*) it is evident, under the foregoing Points of view, that they might have obtained *that* through God's Grace, even without any Necessity for the second PERSON of the *Trinity* becoming Man, and suffering a cruel Death to make an Atonement that was altogether useless, or might be dispensed with; so that taking the Doctrine every way, according to the foregoing Thesis, I see that I am under an indispensable or absolute Necessity to assert, that CHRIST's Atonement is, was, and will be universally useful for both Devils and Men, or more properly speaking, for all celestial Spirits that have not yet fallen, as well as for those that fell and became Devils, and also for Men or the damned Spirits of Mankind.

ART. 219. Now having brought Things to this State of View, I have run the dangerous Risque of having all the Clergy in Christendom, that have any Interest to be served, or any End to be answered by supporting and upholding the Doctrine of the everlasting Torments of Hell, which has been the chief Prop to support and uphold the Church, (*its Ministers I mean*) attacking me with spiritually written Challenges, and explanatory, religious Warfare, worse than Mr. Paine; and it is also very probable they will hardly acknowledge the Compliment they are under to me for assuring them, if ever they go there (*which is no way impossible*) that there really is a Possibility of their getting out again; yet

yet I positively assure them, and I don't mean to recant my Assertion, that I love the Devil as a celestial, derivative, uncreate Spirit, having his Origin, Root and Source of being in and from God, though at the same Time I hate and detest his abominable Apostacy, Rebellion and Opposition to his Divine Parent; and ever since I became spiritually certified and deeply acquainted with those Mysteries, I have offered up my fervent prayers and ardent Supplications for the Restoration and Salvation of Devils and damned Spirits in HELL, and I do not, nor cannot find that ever my Spirit has once reproved me for the Deed, but I find an equal Approbation, Acceptance and Intercourse with God for them as I do for myself.

ART. 220. But to prevent them if possible, they are desired to take strict Notice of what I have already asserted, that it was determined by the *Trinity*, according to the unerring Council of God, before Men or Angels came into derivative Existence from the *Trinity*, (*Rom. 16 Ch. 25 & 26 V.—Col. 1 Ch. 26 V.—Eph. 3 Ch. 9 & 11 V.—11 Tim. 1 Ch. 9 V.—Hebr. 13 Ch. 20 V.*) that a Remedy, Antidote or Act of divine Superfedeas should be first provided and appointed, as the fore-ordained Means to prevent the Effects of *Evil* from obtaining universally, and producing or causing universal Apostacy among those Beings that God was about to bring into derivative Existence; this Antidote or Remedy was fully provided by the fore-ordained Sacrifice of the SON of GOD, who is therefore called the LAMB slain from the Foundation of the World, that is, the World of Spirits. (*Art. 69, 70, 94, 96, &c.*)

ART. 221. Poor short-sighted Mankind generally suppose, and as confidently assert, that it was all for their sakes alone he was ordained to suffer; but to undeceive them in this, and to substantiate yet farther what I have said or asserted, it is worthy of everlasting Observation, Thanksgiving and Praise to God, to all Eternity of Eternities, to behold the infinite Goodness, unerring

unerring Wisdom and unbounded Love of God to all derivative, uncreate Beings in *Heaven, Earth* or *Hell*, in the hitherto unknown, great and almighty Display of His transcendent Power of bringing Good out of Evil, by making it instrumental and subservient to His Purpose, (*during the Fluctuations of its circumscribed or limited Duration, divinely restricted in the Term of its Existence by holy Artifice*) of augmenting the Exaltation of heavenly Felicity and eternal Happiness of all the Inhabitants of the celestial Regions, who, not only behold the Diagram or Plan of Salvation and Restoration truly demonstrated to their heavenly Intellects, but also feel and experience in themselves the divine Effects thereof; for as I have fairly shewn that Evil must eternally exist independent of God, (*Art. 6*) and beyond his Power finally to abolish it, yet by the holy Stratagem or craft of the divine Council, (*Sect. 9*) it was fore-ordained, that notwithstanding, from the Nature of its Origin and Effects, it had the dangerous Possibility of becoming the greater Power, if no Means was devised to over-rule or supersede its Effects before its Commencement; it should be brought to that Subjection and Control to the divine Will, as, that its Power and Effects should be, as it were, indispensably necessary to the Augmentation of the Felicity and Joys of Heaven: it is manifest that Men nor Angels who had no Knowledge, either intuitively or absolutely, of what *Evil* or its Effects and Consequences were, could possibly know what Pain, Sorrow, Loss or Evil was; nor could they truly know or understand to the full, the Effects and Bliss of true exalted Elicity, neither with respect to themselves nor others, but by this Means, by this Experience of the dire Effects thereof in the Pain and Punishment of derivative Beings in *Hell*; all Beings whatsoever, as well as the fallen or apostatized Devils, know and truly understand what Pain, Sorrow, *Evil* and Loss of Happiness truly is, even though they never experienced it themselves, just as I may draw to

my Mind the Punishment in sufferance under the GUIL-
letine, the Amputation of an Arm, or burning alive,
though never absolutely experiencing any of them; it
renders the Joys of Heaven and the Bliss thereof more
substantially sweet and precious to those celestial, spiri-
tual Beings who never fell, by seeing and feeling, as it
were, in others, the Effects of this Evil in them which
they can apply to themselves upon the foregoing Prin-
ciple: this is Cause of endless Thanksgiving to the Au-
thor of their Existence, for His fore-determined Pro-
vidence in taking this Mode or Method of demonstrat-
ing to them a manifest Evidence of the Bliss they enjoy
through the Universality of CHRIST'S Atonement for
Sin, *Evil* and Apostacy, which they could not other-
wise know the Good of.

Thus a Curse in Disguise, becomes a Blessing when
unveiled.

Could we conceive the Joys we must procure to the
celestial Inhabitants of Heaven, upon their Meeting
round the Throne to greet their long lost Friends, by
Congratulations for their joyful Return, in their happy
Restoration from spiritual Bondage in Hell, with what
holy Promptitude would we apply ourselves, (*Art.* 201,
202, 203) to procure this desirable Gratification to God
our FATHER, HIS SON, and HOLY SPIRIT, and all the
Host of Heaven; and as I have fairly proved, it is by
and through our Means this Restoration is to be accom-
plished, and all God's good Purposes fulfilled; let us
with immediate Zeal and ready Alacrity, set about the
Work, and try to persuade Thousands of a Day to join
us for this Purpose.

Scholium. To sum up in one View the Whole of this
Almighty well concerted Plan of the universal Atone-
ment, in the Union of the *Trinity in Man*, (*Art.* 79 to
91) in the Person of JESUS CHRIST; the first and purest
derivative Spirit, united with the highest and most ex-
alted refined Matter in his spiritual Body, joined af-
terwards with the most sinless Purity of human Nature,
or

or last Species of Creation, in the Womb of a pure Virgin, which was the only Expedient that could possibly be resorted to in this Case, for purifying, redeeming, restoring and reinstating all former or future Apostates whatsoever to, and in their original Rectitude, and forfeited Happiness, by their Breach of the divine Laws established in their Nature, and rendering Satisfaction by Proxy or Substitution, to the infinite Justice of an infinitely good and gracious Parent, who thus in their Behalf, rendered Impossibility possible, by taking into the TRINITY of the GOD-HEAD, the Knowledge of Evil and its Effect, without Injury to the divine Character, and thereby restraining and counteracting its Effects, that otherwise might depopulate Heaven of its Inhabitants to all Eternity of Eternities, or as long as GOD was to be GOD, by the Possibility that existed in its Origin, (*Sect. 1*) of its becoming the greater Power, and so defeat his divinely concerted Determination respecting all those derivative Beings He was about to bring into Existence, without having it in His Power to withstand its Progress, or counteract its Effects from becoming universal, and Restoration impossible, and thus demonstrating to the Heavenly Host, the relished Sweetness of those celestial Joys, they could not truly know the Good of, if they understood not the dire Effects of Evil, the wilfully Disobedient and refractory Part of their Brotherhood underwent, by their Obstinacy and Perverseness in a free Will Departure from Bliss.

Let Mankind now behold this View, this total Sum of Joys and Curses, Woes and Blessings, and freely own that true Happiness alone in Heaven or Earth consists in Obedience and Attachment to the Author of our Existence.

SECTION. XV.

PRAYERS for the DEVIL, the DEAD, and the DAMNED.

Argument.

That Prayers for the Devil, the Dead and the Damned are approvable and acceptable with God,—or they are not.

ART. 222. **I**F they are not acceptable with God, but are interdicted by Order of the divine Council of the *Holy Spirit* of the heavenly *Trinity*, then the State of those Devils and the damned Spirits of Mankind after Death, that is all the Inhabitants of spiritual Hell, are in an eternal, irrecoverable and irreverfable State of Damnation; no Alteration with them is ever to be expected, nor never can take place, and their Condition and Punishment is irrevocable, and must then and therefore continue and endure as long as God is to be God; but as I have proved the contrary to be the Case, and the LORD's Prayer exhorting, commanding and authorizing us to pray daily, and as earnestly as for our spiritual or temporal Food, for the coming of the Kingdom of GOD the FATHER as it originally was, and as

we are certified that the coming of CHRIST's Kingdom will be prior thereto, the Hastening and Accomplishment of which includes in it not only the first and second Resurrection, but also the Salvation, Redemption and Restoration of all and every apostate Being, whether of Men or Angels, (*Art. 201 to 206.*)

This Prayer is full to the Purpose of the Thesis of this Argument, for all apostate Beings in *Earth* or *Hell*, whether former or future; and also urges us to forgive these our spiritual Enemies, as well as our temporal Foes, which Enmity of theirs against us we have created or given Occasion to, by our narrow-minded Selfishness in excluding them from the Hopes of Mercy, and neglecting them in our Prayers before the Throne of Grace, and appropriating their Share of the universal Atonement to our own sole Use and Benefit; this, together with our Opposition to their Salvation by withstanding our own, which is to be introductory to theirs, manifests to them our want of Charity, Compassion or Concern for them, or for those of our own Relations whom we ourselves, perhaps, were the Authors of sending there.

ART. 223. Now this Kingdom of GOD the FVTH^R, can never, never, never be accomplished, perfected or restored as it originally was, till all those Devils and damned Spirits are reclaimed, redeemed from Hell, and restored to the State they lost, or were originally in Possession of; but CHRIST's Kingdom of the *Millennium* will be first established, as being introductory or preparatory thereto; therefore we are commanded and authorized to pray fervently and frequently for their Restoration, seeing that ours will be anterior to theirs, we are therefore to be the more in earnest, of all which the LORD's Prayer, and His Injunction in its Preface, is our sufficient Warrant.

Corollary. 1.—Hence we prove that the Soul or Spirit of the Devil, Julian the Apostate, Judas Iscariot, Tom Paine, Oroonoko, or Mully Arb, is as precious
in

in the Estimation and Sight of the divine Author of Spirits, as the Soul or Spirit of the Pope of Rome, or the Bishop of Armagh; and their temporal Bodies, by the same Parity of Reasoning, are equally the Objects of His providential Care and Concern.

Corollary 2—Hence also we may fairly see the Power and Efficacy of frequent, fervent, faithful Prayer, and how acceptable and persuasive it is with GOD, to procure for us and others those Things we need or humbly require of Him.

Corollary 3.—When all these Things are accomplished and fulfilled, then will CHRIST JESUS render up the Kingdom to the FATHER,

SECTION XVI.

*Of DIVINE ANGER.**Argument.*

That divine Being who fills all Space,—who circumscribes Immensity,—who bounds and limits Infinity,—who comprehends or includes eternal Duration, cannot, in the most distant Idea, have like Shape, Members or Personality with Mankind; nor can those human Actions, Passions, Mutations, Weaknesses or Frailties imputed to or asserted of Him, have any real Foundation only in our Ignorance; therefore those attributed Properties, those Evils, Scourges, Destructions and everlasting Damnations alluded or applied to Him in Holy Writ, are the Effects of His divine Anger,—or they are not.

ART. 224. **W**E are in this Place to make the most exact and critical Distinctions possible between those Actions, Passions, Mutations, Weaknesses or Frailties we find in ourselves, and those we have heretofore been taught to believe or have imputed to that Being who contains no Imperfection.

I. We find from our *additional Observations* (Sect. 3.) that all our derivative Powers, Capacities, Faculties
or

or spiritual Attributes, are our original communicated Attributes, derived from GOD the FATHER, along with the spiritual Principle of Life or Animation, which we call our Soul, as being a communicated Part or Portion of Himself.

2d. We verily know, that a Being infinitely perfect, could not communicate infinite Perfection. (*Art. 6.*)

3d. We know that the human Passions of Anger, Grief, Jealousy, Revenge, &c. could not possibly have Existence in or with a Being understood to be infinitely Perfect, seeing these are in themselves Evidences of Imperfection.

4th. We know that all His Actions or Passions, (*if they can be called Passions*) are purely spiritual in their Nature, and must therefore be of the most benevolent Kind, as they belong to the spiritual Author of all spiritual Good.

Now, if those Evils, Scourges, Destructions, and everlasting Damnations, are the real Effects of His divine Anger, Jealousy, Wrath or Curse, and are all His Works and Doings,—then is He unquestionably the Author of EVIL, and my Section thereon, or my Doctrine of its Origin and Effects, and all the Thesis I have built thereon, and almost every *Article* throughout this Book, the most downright Nonsense, Absurdity, Delusion and Error. (*Arts. 24, 25, 26.*)

ART. 225. If they are not really the Effects of His divine Anger, His Doings, nor His Works,—then it is the most downright Blasphemy,—the highest or most superlative Degree of spiritual Insult, to the incomprehensible Perfections of divine Majesty, to assert, impute or promulgate such dangerous and defamatory Impiety,—the Horror,—the Atrocity,—the spiritual Wickedness,—the Degradation, Indignity and Irreverence whereof, should be sufficient to cause an immortal Soul to shudder into Dissolution if possible;—the Devil himself, with all his Malice, and maledictive Opposition and Perverseness against his divine Parent, and though he

he is a Liar from the Beginning of his Apostacy, by accusing God with his own wilful Sufferings and Misery,—would stand in eternal Hesitation, and spiritually appalled in everlasting Dismay, before he would assert or fabricate all and every Article contained in the Sum or Catalogue of such impious Absurdity, such unfounded Allusions, such detestable Implications, such contradictory Doctrines as Mankind have, and do still erroneously and blasphemously preach, promulgate, assert, and confidently maintain or affirm.

ART. 226. This spiritual Insult offered to the pure and perfect Majesty of the Most High God, cannot affect Him in the smallest Degree whatsoever;—yet it shews, and proves to a Demonstration, the Weakness, Wickedness, irreverent Impiety and Baseness of Man's depraved Mind and Understanding, towards such a pure and perfect Being, and is therefore detestable and abominable in his spiritual Presence, who has required and commanded other Returns to be made Him, for His unbounded Love, than Mockery, Blasphemy and Insult.

ART. 227. According to *Arts. 69 to 77, and 99 to 109*, the Fall or Apostacy of Angels and Men, so disqualified and debased the original Purity of those Beings, that it was and is impossible with the holy and immortal Fountain of every spiritual Purity and Perfection, to unite his Divinity and Perfections, with the Spirits of those spiritual Essences or Emanations that are His divine Offspring, by admitting them into that Degree of Fellowship or Intercourse, while tarnished with Pollution and Impurity, from their Union with original Evil, that they enjoyed before their Fall, and it being, as I have already shewn, impossible with them to purify themselves again by any Means they could be supposed capable of using or exerting,—therefore they must, as is asserted, have ever continued impure, and thence incapable of Restoration or Re-adoption, had not God provided a Means to purify, restore and regenerate them,

them, by the universal Atonement of His Son, that pure, unspotted LAMB; which Means so provided, being the most exalted Means that could be conceived or devised, must therefore be considered, as it truly is, an Effect of His divine Love for all those His impure, apostatized and fallen Offspring;—and not an Effect of His Anger, Wrath, Hatred and Revenge against them for what they did; what could there be in the Fall and Impurity of those Beings, that could move the divine, universal Mind to Anger; Wrath, Hatred or Vengeance, when seriously and rightly considered.

If the eternal Happiness of all derivative Beings, depended intirely on their free Obedience to the Laws of God, though so originally and inherently good and well designed; yet, as there must also exist a Possibility of their Disobedience, from their Possession of a free Will, and free Liberty in the Exercise thereof, to whatever Purpose seemed most agreeable to them; it would be highly absurd to imagine or assert, that God permits, much less ordains their supreme and everlasting Salvation or eternal Damnation to depend on so fortuitous, so precarious, or so hazardous a Condition as that of free Obedience, where Disobedience had the same Possibility of Existence and Effect.

God's infinite and eternal Justice bounded His divine Intention, in the Origin of that unbounded Liberty and Free-will that they derived from Him along with their Existence, so, that though that Liberty or Free-will had a Possibility of being perverted, yet He confined or prescribed Bounds or Limits to the farthest Extent of the Possibility, (*Art. 99.*) by subjecting the Hazard of even their most extended Perversion, Disobedience or spiritual Depravity, from departing or passing the Bounds prescribed, and thereby expose His divine Determination of their eternal Salvation and Happiness to the Possibility, Chance or Danger of a Defeat.

When

When all the mental, spiritual and temporal Good that has been thought of or transacted since the Commencement of human Existence, and all the mental, spiritual or temporal Evil that has been done in thought, Word or Deed, are truly summed by the recording Spirit, (*see Cor. 1 Art. 63*) and the Balance struck, then the *critical Point* in human Existence is determined, where the Limits of original and transmissible Sin must terminate; the Bounds prescribed before Evil was in Existence, cannot be passed by Men nor Devils, though it may be closely approached to: this awful Limit being now arrived at, the Lion of the Tribe of Judah is *roused* to defend this Barrier, and prevent the farther Intrusion of Mankind into spiritual Hell; wherefore, as his delegated Forerunner, I am authorized to secure this Barrier, by fencing all the Approaches that may be made or attempted to pass the Bounds of spiritual and temporal Wickedness:—To execute my Charge with Effect, and to fulfil my divine Commission with its determined Authority, the prophetic Circumstances with their corroborating Proofs that should attend it are evidently arrived in this very critical Period of human Existence, just as *He*, and His other commissioned Servants have foretold and declared, the Day of His coming has stolen upon ye in this Night of spiritual Darkness:—View these much neglected Records yourselves, do not be biassed or misled, compare and judge for yourselves; for with all my weight of Authority I am not authorized to enforce *one Grain* of Faith, but what ye can with assurance give your full Concurrence to.

My Commission is to regulate all Things preparatory to His coming, (*17 Matt. 11 V.*) I am here regulating and restoring them as fast as I can, “for He that must come will come, and will not tarry;” He is just at my back, I am only as an Herald just before Him, proclaiming His sudden Approach. (*see second Volume.*)

☞ See Christians herein the Union of Wisdom and Love Divine in behalf of all Apostates whatsoever; here is there
for

fore Cause for Joy—here is therefore Cause for endless and everlasting Gratitude—here is Cause to dispel all gloomy Fears and anxious Doubts concerning Salvation—here is Cause, abundant Cause, and more than abundant Cause for the everlasting Hallelujahs, Thanksgivings, Songs and Shouts of Praise for Victory, for the Victory of the Lamb, for Angels, for Devils, for Saints and for Sinners, for ever and for everlasting.

Now when these Things are seriously and rightly considered, as I said, what can all the Rage, Malice, Opposition, Envy, Hatred, Blasphemy, Mockery, Insult and Abuse against God and His holy Laws, by spiritual Beings or Men, effect against the divine, immortal King of Heaven, the eternal Fountain from whom they all derive?—And if by their self-willed Obstinacy they withstood His divine Spirit to all Eternity of Eternities, or as long as He was to be God, pray what Injury could they do Him, or who would be the Sufferer?—Could they dethrone Him?—Could they rob Him of His Glory?—Could they kill Him?—Could they invade His Territories, and take from Him by Force or Fraud that which would leave Him poorer or weaker?—Could they scandalize Him, abuse Him, threaten Him, insult Him, or provoke Him? What would be the Consequences?—Why then, in that Case it must be inferred that there exists a Possibility of such Injuries, such Insults, such Provocations being done unto Him, and that He is not above the Power nor out of the Reach of such Violence, such Injuries, such Insults or such Provocations being effected against Him, by those Beings that have derived from Him:—either this is truly possible, or it is impossible; there being no other issue left us, we shall descant a little farther on it.

ART. 228. If it be possible that all the united Powers that ever were in derivative Existence below the Trinity, or now are in Existence, should conjunctively be capable to dethrone, cast out, banish, or otherwise injure, insult or provoke the Holy Ancient of Days, the

first Inhabitant of Eternity, wherefore then would be His divine Omniscience of holy Foresight, that could not foresee that this would be the Case, or might be the Case, if such Beings came into derivative Existence of or from Him?—Might He not then, from His Omniscience, and in His divine unerring Council and infinite Wisdom, have reasoned with Himself before they came into derivative Existence, and said, If I give Existence to those derivative Beings that I am about to bring into Existence, I plainly foresee that there will exist a Possibility of their dethroning me hereafter, or doing me such and such injuries hereafter, without having it then in my power to prevent them, I am not bound by any indispensable necessity to bring them into Existence whether I will or not; therefore better prevent it now, than wish hereafter I had not given them Existence; or to say, “*It repenteth me that I have made them,*” (GEN. 6 Ch, 6, 7, Verses).—How doth this, or such like Expressions tally with Divine foresight (*if we allow he had the like,*) that could by his Divine Omniscience and unerring Wisdom have foreseen and prevented it, by not bringing them into Existence at all, when He foreknew that this would, or might possibly be the Case.

ART. 229. If it be impossible,—then it is directly manifest that He is a God superior far to all they could effect against Him, in conjunctive Union or otherwise.—If so, wherefore his Uneasiness, or Expressions correspondent therewith?—or wherefore the occasion of his Divine Anger, Wrath, Jealousy, Vengeance, and everlasting Damnation; or those other Expressions in Holy Writ, representing such or such Mutations, Passions and Fluctuations in the Divine Mind; must it not be inferred, that those Expressions in the Scriptures alluding to such Mutations in the Divine Being, must either have another Import than this, or be what they literally express? Now ye learned heads, that have made the last your choice, and taught and preached it

as your chief Doctrine, what think ye from what is said?—Is it so?—or is it not so? Which side of the Argument do ye choose?—If ye would wish to stand your ground, and hold it out to the last, in your old Opinions, the Field of Combat is open before us, and let us not part without a *sparring Blow* at least.

ART. 230. You have in the 57 Psalm and 8 verse,—
In the hand of the Lord there is a Cup, &c.

You have in the Commandments,—I am a jealous God, &c.

You have in another place,—Vengeance is mine and I will repay.

You have in another place,—God is angry with the Wicked every Day.

You have in another place,—The Wine-press of the Fierceness of His Wrath.

You have in another place,—And the Lord rained Fire and Brimstone out of Heaven and destroyed two Cities, &c.

You have in another place,—where He swore against them.

In another place,—where He drowned them all, &c. with a thousand other like Instances.——These ye use, and these ye substitute in their literal Expression of Sense, to terrify or threaten Mankind with, rather than the true spiritual Sense thereof, which alone is consonant with the DIVINITY of the GOD-HEAD.

ART. 231. *Remember the Argument.*——These things are literally so;—or they are not literally so.

If they are literally so, as ye have taught and asserted, I hope ye will oblige the World with your irresistible Proofs, and unrefutable Arguments, to establish or substantiate your Doctrines.

ART. 232. Whilst I assert they are not literally so, nor never were literally so, I will prove my Assertions,—do you prove yours.

To prove my Assertions, let it be well observed, and ever remembered, that their being literally so, would:
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be the strongest and most unrefutable proofs possible, against the immutable and unchangeable Nature, Attributes, Wisdom and Power of God: they would prove to a Demonstration, the changeable Fluctuations in the universal Mind of the Origin of Spirits: They would prove Him subject to Passion, Anger, Wrath, Jealousy, Fear, Hatred and Revenge; and thence or therefore subject to Pain and torment of Mind. They would prove Him to have like Actions and Passions with the most whimsical or fantastical of His Creatures: They would prove HIM subject to almost every Attribute reverse to what we ought to conceive, must conceive, and do conceive of an infinitely perfect God. (*Art. 19*)

—Therefore I deny them all in their literal Sense.

ART. 233. Now my side of the Question is thus proved.

When the inspired Penmen wrote and recorded these Assertions, they were most undoubtedly assisted by the influencing Illuminations of the Holy Spirit that could not lie, nor be the Author of a Lie in dictating them.

It hath ever been the Mode with the Holy Spirit, to teach and instruct Mankind by Means of typical Representation, till since the Day of Pentecost, and ever since by immediate Revelation or inward Illumination to the Mind of Man, according to one or other of the five Modes of Evidence, (*Art. 122*) with very few Exceptions in Favour of the former Mode; one of the greatest was that of the Revelation to *St. John*, in the Isle of *Patmos*, which he rendered into a typical Representation, according to the ancient Method of Instruction used by the HOLY SPIRIT.

ART. 234. This being a Matter wherein, I believe, there rests no Manner of Doubt with the Learned at this Day, and if there does, let them consult my 11th, 12th and 13th Sections of this Book.—I may therefore proceed.

The inspired Pen-men, from the Dictates of the HOLY SPIRIT, were generally under the absolute and indispensable

dispensable Necessity of representing Things pertaining to God, the Kingdom of Heaven, and the World of Spirits, by Means of typical Representation, (*so have I in some Instances, see Art. 64, 2d Paragraph, of the Simile of the Sparks from smitten Steel, and sundry others*) they having very often no Words in the Language they wrote in, strongly significative or expressive of those Ideas they received, and were obliged to declare to others,—(and it is evident the original Languages did by no Means abound with that copious or infinite Variety, or Multiplicity of Words that the modern Languages do) this, together with the rest, laid them under the Necessity of introducing figurative Expressions, emblematically or characteristically descriptive of the Spirituality of the Subject under Consideration with them, the Objects of which, not being by any Means immediately obvious to the human Senses, or intellectual Capacity of Persons not equally inspired, and for whose Instruction they were wrote,—therefore, for Want of an equal Degree of the same Inspiration, whereby to form Conceptions concerning the invisible Things of God and the spiritual World, those inspired Pen-men were, as I have said, obliged to have Recourse to natural Objects, to represent spiritual Objects by, (*Rom. 1 Ch. 20 V.*) hence for their Instruction, they were many Times obliged to represent Things not as they really are, but as they representatively are; this gave Occasion to the Introduction of those Descriptions, Emblems, Similitudes, Types, Figures, parabolic Allusions, and hieroglyphic Shadows, with which the Scripture Language abounds; and thus the HOLY SPIRIT complied with our Weaknesses, Wants and Imperfections, to make those Things known unto us, in the Manner they would or could be best understood or conceived by us; notwithstanding they have been perverted by us, by our mistaking or misconceiving the divine Intention of the HOLY SPIRIT, (*Art. 146, 148, 149*) and substituting and instituting the Letter for the Spirit, the Shadow for the Substance,

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the Type for the Antetype; just as if I would draw to my Mind from the aforesaid 8th Verse of the 57 Psalm, first the Idea, then the Form, and lastly the Personality of GOD the FATHER, in a human Shape, holding a great, large Cup, or deep Dish in His Hand,—because the Words Cup and Hand are expressed in the Text, Imagination instantly creates a Form to connect with this Idea, and actively supplies a Body and Personality to unite with this Hand that holds this Cup, for, saith the spiritually untutored Mind, how could God's Hand hold a Cup filled with wrathful Dregs, if His Body did not sustain the Hand? or can the Hand be separate from the Body, and still perform its Functions?—Under this gross,—this absurd Idea, or imaginary Notion of mine, thus conceived of GOD the FATHER, that infinite and universal Spirit that exists every Where; if I should start up to preach, teach, instruct, or admonish others as ignorant as myself, and tell them, He is a great, big, tall, venerable Person, (*as the Picture of Him at Lord Miltown's, near Blessington represents*) and so promulgate to them this Conception of mine, and they to others, and so on.—Do ye think the Grossness of this Absurdity,—the Ignorance,—the Stupidity,—or the Degree of Credit given to it by my credulous Auditory, would be more reprehensible than ten thousand other Absurdities of equal, if not superior Stupidity or gross Ignorance, *that is*, and has been fabricated and imposed upon Mankind, from the very same Principles, deriving from the foregoing Source.

ART. 235. But to demolish the Forge, and raze the Foundation of the whole Superstructure, wherein this Manufactory of spiritual Subjects has been hammered on, with *ponderous temporal Tools*, by ecclesiastical Masters, Journeymen and Apprentices, for near eighteen hundred Years, as *religious Blacksmiths*, I have in Arts. 206, 207, 208, 209, taken down the Forge;—in this Section I am taking away their working Tools, and before I finish the last Page of the Book, I shall finally abolish

abolish the Trade, *pay off the Workmen, close Business,* and set up in a more extensive and advantageous Way of *Dealing* henceforward.

ART. 236. But to resume my Subject,—when those literal Expressions of Scripture represent God as having bodily Members, Passions, &c. &c. they are not to be directly understood as though *He* was like us, (*Arts.* 27, 45, 62, 65 and its Corollary, and 152) and subject to those Allusions asserted of *Him*, according to the literal Expression of the Scripture Phrase; no, those are only representative Expressions adapted to our Ideas, through the condescending Grace of God's *Holy Spirit*, for our Instruction in those spiritual Things which we could not be otherwise instructed in from our want of Capacity, from our want of Modes or Means suited to those Capacities, together with our want of spiritual Discernment, deriving from Inspiration or spiritual Foresight.

ART. 237. This being the real Case, it must thence be manifest that all those Expressions in Scripture representing God's Anger, Wrath, Jealousy, Vengeance and condemning to eternal Flames and Torments, are no otherwise to be understood or taken than in their spiritual Sense (*Art.* 165, 199) or Signification; and this Sense or Signification can never be truly understood or rightly made known to Man, otherwise than by the Illuminations or Influence of the *Holy Spirit* that dictated them, (*Art.* 95.) *He* it is, and *He* only, that can communicate their true Import to the spiritual Perception of Mankind, and till they receive this divine Communication truly and absolutely, I assert it would be far better for them to avoid saying what they do about them; there can be no Harm in Silence, or desisting to make such Assertions a Part of their Preaching, but there may a great Deal of Harm result from asserting and supporting a Doctrine that has no Existence but in their own clumsy, ignorant, gross Ideas concerning the Meaning of such Expressions, which
only

only support them from an obvious literal Signification, that will not bear them to the Door of the spiritual Sense.

Thus their Trumpets not being filled with the Breath of God, have given such uncertain Sound, that they, nor the Rest of Mankind, are not prepared to battle against this Day, that has thus stole suddenly and unexpectedly on them.

ART. 238. The *Holy Spirit* has never been wanting to turn the Effects deriving to Mankind from *natural Causes* into spiritual Admonition, Instruction and Reproof: this is His true Object and Aim;—the Deluge, the Destruction of Sodom and Gomorah, and all such like Evils that have ever befallen Mankind, were Effects of natural Causes invisibly connected, and depending upon the spiritual Effects deriving through those natural Causes to Mankind.

ART. 239. The Deluge had its spiritual Admonition, Instruction and Reproof—the Destruction of Sodom and Gomorah had its spiritual Admonition, Instruction and Reproof—the present Troubles now abroad in the Earth, that are of a more general and serious Nature than is readily seen through, and that cause such Derangement in the Systems of Government through the Powers of Europe, though they be not immediately understood, have their spiritual Admonition, Instruction and Reproof, as will be very shortly manifested;—the Chapters and Verses wherein they are recorded can be readily shewn, as well as the prophetic Forefigus of other Evils that are about to come to pass, and must come to pass, without all or any of them having their Root or Foundation in the divine Anger, Revenge, Jealousy or vindictive Vengeance of the God of divine Love, Mercy and Good-will to all his lost Race.

Corollary.—Hence the Parallelism between the false Worship in the Christian Church, and the antient idolatrous Worship, may be accounted for.—The Antients worshipped the Things that were the external, representative Objects in the hieroglyphic Records from whence

whence *Moses* made his Translation, just as we worship God under the misconceived, misunderstood Meaning of the literal Expression of the Scriptures in their external Sense, one being equally as absurd as the other, both being rank Idolatry, but *ours* subjoins Blasphemy to make it the more detestable.

S E C T I O N XVII.

Of REWARDS and PUNISHMENTS.

Argument.

That GOD hath ordained Rewards for the Good to invite them, and Punishments for the Wicked to deter them—or He has not.

ART. 240. **I**F He has ordained Rewards for the Good, then it must be manifest it is in the Power of Man to do some meritorious Work for GOD to bring Him under the Denomination of our Debtor; wherefore under that Idea of a promised Reward, a Title to an Inheritance in the Kingdom of Heaven, which is generally looked upon as the highest and most frequent Reward promised by Him, is in this Case made a Matter of Sale, Barter or Truck, and amounts to this between the Parties:—Do such a Thing for me, and I will do such a Thing for you; or help me with what I can't do for myself, and I shall make you my Heir; or I want your Assistance in something that it is impossible for me to do without your Help, and I shall give you such

such a Reward.—The Absurdity of this Idea carries with it sufficient Refutation, but lest it should not with some, who, wedded to this Opinion from its great Antiquity, would still wish to support it, let us consider it a little farther.

ART. 241. I have already shewn that Heaven and the Happiness thereof, is really and truly the Loss that Angels and Men have experienced and sustained in their Apostacy, Fall or Departure therefrom; (*Art. 69 to 77, 99 to 111.*) it is therefore manifest it was their original or primitive Abode, their inherent Right, their unalienable Property, till they forfeited it by and thro' their Disobedience; it is therefore to be considered still as their forfeited Property:—Now if it was possible for them to make Atonement for their Rebellion and Breach of the divine Laws, or to purify themselves, reinstate themselves, or render themselves worthy and acceptable to God, and capable, by or through their own Efforts or Means, to be reconciled and reunited with His infinite Purity, wherefore then the Occasion for an Atonement, a Mediator or a Redeemer in CHRIST? or wherefore is it that Mankind do not find and feel in themselves, in their Souls and Spirits, a manifest Proof that these Things are so, without depending on the Merits of CHRIST JESUS, which would be useless in this Case, when their own Works and Merits would do as well, from their pre-supposed Power of doing or working out the Means necessary to obtain this End, now considered as a Reward for such good Works or Services, and thereby and therefrom bringing in God as our Debtor, per Argument.

ART. 242. If Man could obtain Heaven, or any other Blessing, by doing something for God, his Neighbour, or himself, for which God had bound Himself thus to reward him, then that Thing so done for God must be considered as Something that would oblige Him or make Him richer, happier, better or more powerful than He is; in this Case He should be considered

dered as a poor God, and not a rich God, a weak, imperfect, finite God, and not an all-powerful God; a God that wishes for more Happiness than He has, and wants Man's Assistance to help Him to procure or obtain it for Him, and He will give them Share of the Blessing as a Reward for their good Works or Services. Is this the Case?—Or is it not the Case?

ART. 243. But I insist there are neither Rewards nor Punishments with God,—nor of God,—nor belonging to God,—nor promised,—nor threatened by Him;—Rewards imply Merits to receive their Recompence, than which, with respect to apostatized, fallen, rebellious Beings, no Idea whatsoever can be more absurd. What Merit can any Being have, or be supposed to be possessed of, that has forfeited all Right, Title or Claim thereto, by Disobedience and wilful Transgression, in which they still continue, and cannot extricate themselves from it by their most powerful Exertions, their most unfeigned Repentance, their most humble Returns, or their most meritorious Works, if of themselves, or done by themselves to purchase this promised Reward?—Let me be answered in this, and then I'll allow of Merits and good Works, and Rewards to recompence those Merits; and I will also allow the Church of Rome her Overplus of Saintship Merit, that may be sold, bestowed or distributed to such as have no such Merits of their own.

This directly cuts the Bottom out of her stock Purse, filled by the Sale of *Indulgences*, and sets *Buonaparte* upon an equal footing with the *Pope*, in respect of becoming an Auctioneer for the Sale of any Overplus or Stock that may remain at present on Hands.

ART. 244. But to put it beyond all farther Controversy.—That God neither rewards nor punishes any Beings whatsoever, the insisting on, or asserting of which, would be downright Blasphemy, and is positively deemed nothing less in the *Revelations of St. John*, as will be made evident.

I assert

I assert, that in the Act of rewarding, God would act the Mercenary, a Guilt that would display the Impotence and Weakness of a finite Being;—but in the free Restoration, purchased by the Atonement of His Son, and not by any good Works of Men nor Angels, and freely given or bestowed to all who willingly desire to accept and receive it in the Way I have shewn, there,—and there alone He acts the God! and displays the Sublimity, the Grandeur, and the Majesty of Divine and Almighty Beneficence, and unmerited Bounty and Benevolence, without derogating from, or degrading His Divine Character; and this He was determined upon doing, before they had come into Existence, to do either evil Deeds, or good and meritorious Works.

ART. 245. In punishing, He would act the Tyrant, or the revengeful Part of an enraged or angry, vengeful, finite Being;—this alone would disprove His infinite Perfection and divine Attributes, if Nothing else could be brought forward against Him.—The Man who asserts that God can be guilty of putting His omnipotent Power in Competition with finite Weakness, and be angry or sorry for what Himself did,—or for what they could do,—has the most absurd Ideas of infinite Perfection, that human Ideas, could possibly arrive at, in the most ignorant Age of the World.

ART. 246. in this very particular Circumstance *St. John* in the *Revelations*, twice confirms this my Assertion, (*Rev. 16 Ch. 9, 21 V.*) where Men blasphemed God on Account of their Plagues, Punishments or Scourges, by imputing or accusing Him with those Sufferings, Woes, Evils or Troubles they underwent or were afflicted with, just as if it was from His divine Hand they had come, or by charging or asserting it to be God who inflicted them, though they manifestly derived from the Effects proceeding from the Origin of Evil, in the Transactions of their Neighbours.

ART. 247. Punishments and Afflictions of all Denominations whatsoever, proceed from Evil and its Effects

fects, (*Arts. 9, 10, 11*) Evil proceeds from its Origin, (*Art. 6*) God is not therefore the Author or Origin of Evil, this I have proved *Sect. 1st*, therefore Punishments or Afflictions of any Kind, are not of nor from God, nor by His Means nor Permission; but of Evil and its Effects. (*Arts. 1 to 16.*)

ART. 248. If a Man gains Heaven through Grace, by Faith and Love working in him a Manifestation of his having subjected his whole free Will to the divine Disposal, and obtained the internal abiding Witness, testifying to him his Knowledge of Acceptance with his God, through the Atonement and Merits of JESUS CHRIST, *he will confess and acknowledge that all his good Works are not meritorious, and that after all he has done in this Way, he is still but an unprofitable Servant, and therefore unworthy of Reward*, and though he has gained this Assurance of Heaven in this Life, and also obtains it virtually and in Fact in the Life to come, yet he thereby gains no Reward whatever — Heaven is no Reward to a good Man; — it is only a reinstating him in his original inherent Right, — and a Man's Right being restored to him, can never be considered as a Reward, but a *Restoration*.

ART. 249. Just so of all other Blessings and Benefits, Mercies and Providences we receive from Him, they are no Rewards, — they are free Gifts, proceeding from the infinite Love, unbounded Mercy and Goodness of God to all Beings whatsoever, produced and procured for us, through and for the Sake of the Merits and Atonement of JESUS CHRIST, which Merits are applied to good Men (*15 Step*) by Sanctification and Justification, just as if they were their own Merits or Atonement.

ART. 250. Men are not bound to believe what they can't fully understand; — this all Men can understand to the full, and are therefore bound to believe; — but the other Assertions, that God doth reward or punish, with the Reasons how, why and wherefore he doth
reward

reward or *punish*, no Man can truly understand, therefore no Man is henceforth bound to believe it, unless he binds himself to believe lying Blasphemy, and practise it.

ART. 251. But to come still more home to this grand Point of Doctrine, I have manifestly demonstrated, that Man is a free Agent, and furnished with a perfect Liberty, (*or at least a Liberty so near to Perfection, as not to admit of fresh Accession or Addition thereunto*) of Faculties, Intellects or Attributes for perceiving, judging, choosing and determining all his Actions or Practices, which Faculties, Intellects or Attributes, have been demonstrated to be intirely freed and exempt from any mediate or immediate Influence, of an internal or external irresistible Force or Impulse, or from any invincible Bias or Inclination, deriving from internal or external Defects, Causes, or Powers; and that He is also furnished with Reason in its highest Perfection possible to such a finite Being; which Reason is to be the Guide or Conductor of these Faculties, Intellects or Attributes to their proper Objects,—or by a Perversion of that Reason to their improper Objects.

ART. 252. From the Application or Misapplication of these Faculties, Intellects or Attributes, guided by Reason, comes that self-determining Consciousness of Approbation or Disapprobation, of all or any Act that human Nature is capable of, which constitutes the clearness of our Perception in the Choice of our Actions or Conduct, and gives us still a Power of choosing or refusing anew, either before or after Experiments or Tryal be made of their Application, or Misapplication to good or bad Purposes.

Hence the Freedom of our State from any actual Impulse or Influence whatsoever, either internal or external, spiritual or temporal, good or evil, is truly accounted for.

In this unbiaffed State, Angels, Devils and Men originally stood, otherwise the good or evil of their Actions

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ons would and must be imputed to the influencing or propelling Cause, whether that Cause was internal or external, spiritual or temporal, good or evil. (*Arts.* 10, 12, 67, 68.)

ART. 253. Wherefore we may safely infer, that the Power of choosing the Good, and refusing the Evil,—or choosing the Evil, and refusing the Good, is a manifest Principle, originally in our finite Nature, and in the Nature of all derivative, imperfect Beings, whether Angels, Devils, or Men, and also that this manifest Principle in the Nature of all derivative, imperfect Beings, is in its most exalted Nature or Degree of Perfection, in that Divine Being from whom we derive ours,—with this Difference only, that He, from His exalted Perfection, being the Root of all Perfection, cannot, nor is not liable to choose Evil; He being in Existence, before the Origin of Evil was in Existence, could not be influenced thereby; moreover, He could have no such Thing as Choice, where he had not previously a second Object to choose.

ART. 254. This immediately proves, that our Salvation, or Damnation is immediately of ourselves, and not of any internal or external Impulse or Influence whatsoever, neither of Good nor of Evil; but a free Will Choice, inclining us to one or the other, which Choice we may reject when we please, after having made Tryal or Proof thereof,—hence, our Salvation is not to be imputed to the mediate, nor immediate irresistible Impulse or Influence of God upon our aforesaid original Attributes,—if it was so, it would in that Case be contrary to every Rule, not only of divine, but moral Justice, to force a free Will Agent, under no Control, as to his Liberty of Attributes, and Power of using that Liberty as his own Reason directed him, to accept of Salvation *per Force*, when his free Inclinations impelled him to the Reverse.

ART. 255. Hence our own Concession or free Will Inclination, is immediately necessary and requisite in the

the Means of obtaining either Grace or Salvation; if it were otherwise, wherefore doth God strive to induce us, by every Display of Love and Fatherly Affection, to "turn from the Wickedness of our Ways and live," if it was in His immediate Power to force and compel us to be saved, whether we would or not.

Hence we obtain no farther Accession of Approach towards Grace and Salvation, than just to that very Degree whereto we have proceeded in the Divine Life, by making use of the Means of Grace we already have, whereby we receive fresh Supplies as fast as we have Occasion for it, but no faster; it would be highly absurd to expect more, or be invoking God to grant us Grace, when we have not used what we had.

Hence also we may proceed ten out of the fifteen foregoing Steps, (196) and by stopping there, and not aspiring to greater Heights and farther advances in Grace and Perfection, we may foolishly rest satisfied with that Acquisition, and by thus stopping short of the Mark, never arrive at the Summit of either Grace or Salvation.

ART. 256. This proves that any Man or any Being can, at any Time, in any Circumstances, or when he pleases, turn from the Error of his ways.—"When the wicked Man turneth away from his Wickedness that he hath committed, and doth that which is lawful and right, he shall save his Soul alive."—Here we see Ezekiel doth not say, *when God turneth the wicked Man away from his Wickedness that he hath committed, God doth thereby save that Soul alive.*

Again, CHRIST saith, "come unto me all ye that are heavy laden, and I will give you Rest."

Here the word *come* manifestly implies a Power in the Persons themselves to *come* or to *stay*, as they choose, which otherwise would not be the Case under the Idea of an irresistible or compulsory Salvation, which would require no Invitation whatsoever.

Therefore Salvation or Damnation is all our own free-will Choice; which Choice is directed and determined by that self-determining Principle or inherent Power we originally, though derivatively, possess: thus we are capable of acting or not acting, even after the clearest Perception and the entire Freedom of voluntary Choice, respecting any Good or Evil within our Power or Capacity, and so of all other Beings, whether celestial, terrestrial or infernal: we may also hence perceive the Power we and all other Beings possess of rejecting or accepting, refusing or choosing anew, by or from the Dictates of our Perception, our Reason, or our Judgment, according to the true Application or Misapplication of our original Faculties, Intellects or Attributes, intirely unbiassed by any internal or external Principle or Power of irresistible Influence or Impulse whatsoever, as aforesaid. (*Art. 251.*)

ART. 257. Hence the Condemnation of any Being whatsoever proceeds not nor is consequent upon an Error of Judgment, or a Want of a true Perception of the Difference between Right and Wrong, Good or Evil; for our Judgment and our Perception may be deceived and misled by Appearances, but the Condemnation of any Being whatsoever is the resulting Consequence, deriving from a perverted Abuse of our divinely derived Judgment, our Perception, our Faculties, Intellects, Capacities and Powers, after the clearest Judgment and most evident Perception of the true Difference between Right and Wrong, Good or Evil; this, and this only, Stamps the Seal of Guilt: for I insist we are only guilty when we are consciously certain of having acted wrong, or reverse to what we were consciously certain was right.

ART. 258. Notwithstanding the Abuse of this Liberty, these Faculties, Intellects, Judgment, Reason, Perception or other Attributes, is said and allowed of to constitute Guilt, and that Guilt brings Condemnation, yet it is evident that eternal and everlasting Dam-
nation

nation is not attached to this Guilt, (217) only Mankind have given the Epithet or Title of Damnation or everlasting Exclusion, to that State of obstinate and wilful Disobedience and Perverseness, deriving from the Prostitution and Perversion of the aforesaid Faculties, Reason, Powers or Attributes, which subjects us to that State of Existence which is reverse to our real and true Happiness; in which State, while we continue therein, we are damned, as they call it; and this State of Damnation, Condemnation and Exclusion abides with us both in this Life and the Life to come, so long as we do wilfully and obstinately continue therein, out of a perverted Abuse of our said Liberty, Free-will or Attributes, so applied to wrong Purposes; and if it were possible for immortal Beings to remain to all eternity in that State of Opposition to those inherent or original Principles they have implanted in their Nature, as derived from God the Source of their Nature, Attributes and Existence, then might they be said to be eternally damned; but as these Powers, Faculties or Attributes are originally from God, the Author and Source of all Beings, and Attributes of those Beings, though Devils and Men have perverted them; yet they will one Time or other reassume the Power of their divine Original, notwithstanding the Opposition they may experience or receive from the Power and Dominion of original and inherent Evil, which has had so long Dominion over them, and impelled them to a wrong turn or perverted Bias.

ART. 259. God's holy Laws were all made, ordained, decreed or appointed before either Angels or Men came into Existence, therefore they are like Himself who made them; they are eternal, they are unchangeable, they are pure, they are holy, and they are universal; and when we consider for what End or Purpose they were made, we will find they were made to restrain, counteract or overpower the Effects of that original Evil that must of Necessity be, and could not be

be otherwise destroyed or abrogated by the eternal God. Hence every Thing tending to Evil, or every Thing that is contrary to God or His eternal Decrees, must be considered as an Effect of that Evil those Decrees were ordained to counteract; wherefore those Beings, whether Angels or Men, who have not submitted themselves to this original Evil nor its Effects, nor prostituted their Heaven derived Capacities nor their Free-wills to its baleful Influence, they are a Law to themselves, the Laws of God to them are as useless, in a similar Sense, as the Laws of the Land to an upright, honest, good Man; they have no Power over him; they have Nothing to do with him, nor he with them; he is a Law to himself, his Mind is his Kingdom; he would be just and honest were there no Laws existing to compel Men to be so.

ART. 260. Thus seeing that the original Laws of God were in Existence before any derivative Being below the *Trinity* was in Existence, so also were the particular Laws of God, to which Men have given the Name of particular eternal Decrees:—They were not made nor ordained after those original Laws, nor after those Beings came into Existence, nor after God might (*as they say*) have seen Occasion to form such new Decrees, in consequence of observing there was now a Necessity for them, which He had not originally foreseen or provided for in His original Laws;—no,—the Whole of the Matter is very easily conceived;—for His original Laws included and comprised in them all subsequent Laws, which existed in them before they were made known; and they were only made known and declared to Beings by and through the Agency of His *Holy Spirit*, just at the Time they were wanting or seemed necessary, and not before, as it would be absurd to introduce Laws where no Occasion existed for their Use:—This does not prove any new Modifications of the divine Mind, or His eternal Foreknowledge and Perception.

Corollary

Corollary 1.—Hence all Laws or Decrees, whether general or particular, that have been in Existence heretofore, or any that now are or may be hereafter, had their Origin or Source in the original eternal Laws of God, and are only brought forth by the *Holy Spirit* as there is Occasion for them.

Corollary 2.—Hence also the GOD-HEAD have no Occasion to change their Minds, with respect to any new Occurrences or new Transaction that may seem to require or call for new Laws or new Decrees for their Adjustment; for however new the Law or Decree may seem to Mankind, 'tis older than the Creation, or as old as any other Law or Decree of God whatsoever.

ART. 261. A Law that had been decreed in the Reign of *William the Conqueror*, and either suddenly dropped, or never put into actual Execution, yet stands unrepealed;—if that unrepealed Law was revived at this Day by our Legislature, that Law would be new to us, but then that doth not set aside its being in Existence before, and as absolutely one of our Code as any other therein, though no absolute Necessity has been till now to put it in Execution.

ART. 262. Having admitted of original Laws and eternal Decrees, must we not also admit of Rewards and Punishments for those who keep or those who break those Laws?

Laws, as I have already said, were originally made to restrain Evil, not Good;—Goodness requireth no Law but itself to regulate all its Acts,—but Evil requireth a Law to restrain and keep it in Subjection to Good;—wherefore Goodness, that hath no Law but itself, can require no Reward but itself, which is an inherent Gratification, and not a Reward.

Evil, when restrained and counteracted by those Laws, and thereby changed from Evil and its Effects to Goodness, receives no Reward for so doing, but only becomes possessed thereby of the same inherent Gratifications, Privileges, &c. that Goodness is always known

known to possess of itself; and Goodness can receive no Accession of Delight, Reward or Gratification, more than it originally and inherently possesses in itself.

ART. 263. Punishments come of Evil, not of God, nor of or from His Laws,—the Laws could contain no Punishment in themselves originally and inherently, seeing they were made and in Existence, before the Origin of Evil or its Effects were in Existence, or required those Laws to operate against them.—Actual Evil is a Punishment in itself originally, notwithstanding whatever Shew of Pleasure, Profit or Gratification it may assume, and therefore can receive no farther Accession of Punishment, than that which it originally and inherently possesses, or such as derives from it.—Therefore every Breach of those Laws of God, carries with it, or is originally stamp'd with its own Punishment,

ART. 264. The vast Devastation and Destruction,—the Widows and Orphans,—the Outrage and Disorder, the Famine and Misery,—and all the Evils, Punishments and Scourges of the present War in Europe, are sufficient Proofs of this Assertion, and so of all other Evils former or future, they bring their Curses, Woes and Punishments along with them, or annexed or connected to them.

ART. 265. Good and wholesome Laws can have no Influence of Restraint whatsoever, on the Conduct or Actions of good and virtuous Men, (*Arts.* 260, 263) their own Goodness is a Law to themselves, since Virtue is confessedly its own Reward.

ART. 266. Evil Men, even where there are no Laws to bind or restrain them, feel and find a Compunction, and a Self-condemnation in themselves, upon the Commission of Evil, this is a Punishment sufficient of itself, without the Infliction of any more, especially where more cannot be obtained, and if it could be obtained and inflicted, it would still come under the Denomination of the Punishment of Evil, or Punishment deriving from Evil,—since Vice is still its own Punishment, or the Means of producing or procuring it. ART,

ART. 267. These Assertions are easily demonstrated for Truth, seeing we have an internal Self-consciousness or Proof in ourselves of their Reality.—*Examine, Sinner, and you will find it so.*

ART. 268. Hence the Promises of God to such as keep His Laws, are all virtually contained in the Laws themselves, or in the very performing or keeping of those Laws, and imply no more, nor hold out any other Reward, than that which is originally in Goodness and its inherent Gratifications; this must be self-evident, since this is verily and indeed all the Reward that God Himself receives for all His Goodness and unbounded Mercy, which must therefore be the Summit, or highest Apex of perfect Self-gratification or Self-complacency, which he enjoys in the Distribution and Performance of supreme Goodness.

ART. 269. This Proof or Demonstration we have in ourselves, from an internal Self-consciousness thereof.

And the greater and higher Degrees of Goodness, with all its valuable Qualities and Perfections, and a just and rational Estimation of them, we enjoy, the nearer Approach we make towards the divine Perfections of the original Author of all Goodness, and therefore we still arrive at higher and more exalted Degrees of real Happiness, similar to His Happiness.—Say Reader, can Heaven itself consist of more?—or will not Man confess that this Happiness may also be obtained and enjoyed in Heaven upon Earth?

ART. 270. To close this Section by a final Proof, that shall act as the flaming Sword of the Angel, which turned every Way to guard the Tree of Life, so shall this Proof prevent every Approach whatsoever, that may or can be attempted at a Refutation of this grand Point of Doctrine.

Argument.

That God condemns and casteth into Hell, sinful, transgressing Beings,—or He doth not.

I. GOD

1. GOD is supreme Goodness. (*Art.* 19.)
2. *Evil* is the direct Reverse.
3. GOD is an existing spiritual Being. (17, 18, 19.)
4. *Evil* is not a Being, but the Adjective Quality, or Action of a Being. (*Art.* 6.)
5. GOD continually resisteth, opposeth or counteracteth this Quality;—though He cannot finally extirpate or annihilate its Origin. (*Art.* 6, 94.)
6. GOD condemns this Quality or *Evil*; being diametrically opposite to His holy influencing Spirit.
7. JESUS CHRIST is GOD, (*Sect.* 3)—therefore JESUS CHRIST condemns it.
8. The HOLY SPIRIT is GOD, (*Sect.* 3)—therefore the HOLY SPIRIT condemns it.
9. The *Holy Scriptures* are the WORD of GOD, (*Sect.* 13)—therefore the *Holy Scriptures* condemns it.
10. The Soul of Man is a derivative Portion of GOD the FATHER, (*Sect.* 3, 4.)—therefore, the Soul of Man being a Part of GOD, in the active Faculty or reproofing Power thereof—called Conscience, condemns it.
- Conscience and Sin can never be reconciled.
11. What is condemned, is, or ought to be rejected.
12. Therefore Sin, as deriving from the Origin of *Evil*, is condemned and rejected.
13. What is condemned and rejected, is cast into Abomination, Detestation or Abhorrence.
14. Thus Sin, as the Effects of original *Evil*, is condemned, rejected, or cast into Abomination, Detestation or Abhorrence, by Man's own Conscience, (*even though it be seared as with an hot Iron, or grown callous in Iniquity.*)

Corollary 1. Hence actual *Evil* and the Effects deriving therefrom, being diametrically opposite to GOD's HOLY SPIRIT, which it constantly resisteth, it is therefore called, *the Sin against the HOLY GHOST.*

Corollary 2. Hence also actual *Evil*, (*Art.* 10) and all Manner of Sin, Guilt or Transgression deriving as Effects therefrom,—and GOD's HOLY SPIRIT can never be

be reconciled.—Therefore actual Evil and its Effects can never be *forgiven*, in this World nor the World to come.

[*This Word FORGIVEN, as used here, is only another Word for RECONCILED, which last is the Word that should have been adopted by our Translators.*]

15. We are in this Place, to distinguish nicely and critically between the Origin of Evil, and its Effects, when brought into actual Evil.

16. The Origin of Evil is truly in and with every Being in Heaven below the TRINITY, naturally or inherently, if I may so speak, (*Art. 6, 13, 70*) therefore, the Origin of Evil stands not condemned nor excluded from Existence in Heaven, being as quiescent and inactive as if it was not in Existence. (*Art. 12, 72, 73, 74.*)

17. But actual Evil, being the absolute Effects of actual Transgression, Guilt or Sin, cannot be called the Origin of Evil, but Effects deriving therefrom. *Art. 10.*

18. This Evil cannot be condemned where it doth not exist; but is condemned only where it really exists.

19. An existing Being, and the Actions of that Being, are two distinct Things; as the Actions of a Man is not the Man himself.

20. My Ship is condemned for having the Plague on board it.

21. My Desires after my Cargo, impel me to follow the Fate of my Ship, sooner than quit it.

22. I am not condemned; but the Plague that is on board.

23. If I chuse to suffer rather than quit it, I thereby condemn myself to the same Doom of my Ship.

24. If I quit it I am free; whilst it stands still condemned, and interdicted from Admission into the Kingdom.

25. Just so with actual Sin and Transgressions, and all Effects deriving therefrom;—as a Plague they are condemned, and interdicted from Admission into the Kingdom of Heaven, to all Eternity of Eternities.

26. Any existing Being, under the actual and absolute Impulse or Influence of actual Evil, Sin or Transgression, while he continues attached to, or united therewith, is also condemned and interdicted from any Admission into the Kingdom of Heaven, per 23 foregoing Principle.

27. But when he repentantly resolves to quit it, and actually tears himself violently and forcibly away therefrom, he is no longer condemned, per 24 Principle.

28. A Man is never condemned till he acts wrong.

29. And when he acts right, we no longer condemn him.

30. Then it is manifest, that it is not the Man that is condemned, but his Actions.

31. His Actions bring him under Condemnation, whilst he continues influenced by them, or their evil Impulses.

32. When he lets go, or rejects the Evil, that his Spirit as a Portion of GOD'S HOLY SPIRIT condemns, he is free, and it remains condemned as before.

Corollary 1. Hence this Doctrine of Rewards and Punishments is explained,

Corollary 2. Hence this Mystery written on the Forehead of this scarlet Whore, this Mother of Harlots is explained.

Corollary 3. Hence this Sin against the HOLY GHOST is explained.

Corollary 4. Hence this Magazine of mysterious Mysteries is broke open and explained.

Corollary 5. Hence we conclusively perceive, what this everlasting Damnation in Hell truly implies,—what this Punishment and Infliction of Evils, Woes and Scourges on transgressing Beings, by a God of infinite Goodness, Mercy and Truth, truly implies;—what blundering, vague Ideas Mankind have for Generations entertained concerning those Things;—what profitable ecclesiastical Purposes they have been applied to, after bending and twisting them to every false and ignorant Interpretation.

Observation.

Observation.—From the united Force of the foregoing Principles, it will be directly manifest that the true Intent of CHRIST's Words, 12 *Matt.* 31 & 32 *V.*—3 *Mark*, 28 & 29 *V.*—12 *Luke*, 10 *V.* were thus.

The damnable Opposition and obstinate Perverseness of Spirit, manifested by aggravating Sinners against God's *Holy Spirit*, is, for all Eternity of Eternities, or as long as God is to be God, excluded, shut out and interdicted from any Admission into His Kingdom; or as if He had said, these People manifest such a malicious and exterminating Spirit, against God's holy influencing Spirit, as would seem finally to exclude it from all Operation or Access, either here or hereafter, to their Souls; which damnable Opposition and malicious Perversion against the *Holy Spirit*, disqualifies their spiritual or divinely derived Powers from uniting therewith, or receiving its Influence or Impulse; which malicious Disposition is evidently no other than the Quality, adjective or spiritual Action of that Being, and is not by any Means the Being itself; this Quality, Disposition, Action or Adjective of such Being, stands so opposite to God's *Holy Spirit*, that it never can be reconciled thereto in Time nor in Eternity; nor the Being who holds it, or is influenced thereby, can have no Access to the Kingdom of God, so long as he continues united thereto or connected therewith.—How could it be otherwise?—Would not common Sense (*not Mr. PAINE's Common Sense*) tell us that Wickedness, Sin, Evil, Guilt and Disobedience (*which are only Qualities*) can have no Place whatsoever in Heaven; nor the Being who holds those Qualities, no more than the bad Qualities themselves, can't be admitted till he quits them; and when he quits them, and is admitted, he will never forgive himself, in Time nor in Eternity, for having resisted the divine Influence of God's *Holy Spirit*, by continuing in Sin, Opposition and Disobedience thereto, so long as he has done.

Hence

Hence it is also easily perceived what that killing with spiritual Death, and casting into Hell, implieth, in 12 *Luke*, 5 *V.*

ART. 271. This *Section* for ever and eternally sets aside the Doctrine of Rewards and Punishments from or of GOD:—For it is manifest from the foregoing Considerations of the true Nature of Causes and Effects, that an evil Choice, or Choice of Evil, brings with it the Effects and Consequences resulting from Evil, (*per* 13 *Art*, *Secl.* 1.) as doth the Effects of a good Choice bring good Consequences along with it:—moreover, seeing that Angels, Devils and Men are at their own Option (*per foregoing Considerations*) to refuse or reject Evil, and choose Good, or to refuse or reject Good, and choose Evil, and that this Power of Option will for ever exist with them while they themselves exist, then and therefore the Salvation or Restoration of Angels, Devils, damned Spirits and Mankind cannot be doubted of nor denied upon the foregoing Considerations, whilst such Option exists in perfect Freedom of Choice, after the Result of repeated Tryals or Experiments made according to a former Choice, which we have found from Experiments, not to have answered our Expectations, our Desires, nor our Ends, and we have still a Power of again-altering our Choice *ad infinitum*; whence it may be rationally inferred, that whenever we please we can and may choose to submit our whole Free-will to be governed by God's free Grace; which Choice of Submission or turning to God, in Consequence of such Choice or Determination, is, and must be truly considered as our own voluntary Act or Deed, which must necessarily precede any Act of Influence, or Act of Power, Force, Persuasion or Authority whatsoever of God, on any Being, or on the Powers or Attributes of such Being, of all which there are abundant Scripture Testimonies to support us:—Also, after thus turning to God with full Purpose of Heart, and receiving all the divine Benefits promised or proposed

posed to such, we have still a Liberty of Will, and Power of recanting and turning away to all we before had been, of which sufficient Instances are not wanting.

Confessary.—From what has been said and done throughout the sundry *Sections* of this Book, it appears that Mankind know so *little* of what they ought to know *most*, that I am both astonished and ashamed on their account, to have it in my Power to make such large Amendments in the Doctrines,—such removing and shovelling of Rubbish out of the religious Opinions they have professed, taught, preached and practised through such a Succession of Generations.

SECTION XVIII.

Of HELL.

Argument.

That there is such a Place as HELL,—a bottomless Pit,—a Lake burning with Fire and Brimstone,—kindled by the Breath of an angry GOD, and ordained, made or appointed by Him for the eternal Punishment of Devils and damned Souls of wicked Men,—or there is not.

ART. 272. **I**F Hell be a local Place, in real and absolute Existence, then it is manifest it is a particular Part or Place in GOD's Creation, for without Him was not any Thing made that was made;—then it is also a flat or strong Contradiction to that Passage or Portion of Scripture, GEN. I, 31 V. "*And GOD saw all and every Thing that He had made, and behold it was very good;*"—either this Passage must be wrong, or else Hell must be a very good Place, if it be any Part of His Works;—therefore we are to determine whether Hell be a Part of His Works, and a very good Place, as all He had made was very good,—or prove that there is no such Place as Hell, either made, created, ordain-
ed

ed or appointed by or of God, as a local Place of eternal Punishment for apostate Spirits and fallen Rebels, whether of Men or Angels.

ART. 273. The absurd Ideas that Mankind have entertained concerning Hell, have entirely originated from their not being blessed with spiritual Discernment, nor spiritually considering it, as the Power of prophetic Foresight has been for Ages on a visible Decline; wherefore they have substituted the literal Expression in the external Sense of the Scriptures, in the Room of, or instead of the true, spiritual and absolute Meaning or Signification thereof; and as I have shewn in my Section on the Scriptures, that many of its most weighty or interesting Passages have an hieroglyphic, symbolical, figurative, typical or parabolical Signification of parallel Correspondence, therefore they do greatly err who substitute the literal or typical Representation, in the Room of the true, spiritual, internal Meaning of any Part, Portion, Passage or Text of Scripture whatsoever.

ART. 274. To avoid Circumlocution or Tautology, and come as directly to the Point as possible, I shall assume an argumentative Mode of Reasoning and Proof, that may lead to the Means of setting this Matter in the clearest Light, and most unrefutable Point of view possible.

From the continual Assertions and Assurances we daily meet from the Pulpits, the Press and the Pen, as well as some few Instances in Scripture, according to the literal or external Sense of them, we are informed and assured, that the State of Man after Death is an irreversibile State, a fixed, unalterable Doom, an eternal, irrevocable and unchangeable Decree.—If it be so with respect to Man, (*that has been the deceived, as they say*) it must be truly so with respect to the Deceiver, as they call Satan;—wherefore, if the State of the Damned be unchangeable, irrevocable and eternally eternal, then by the same Parity of Reasoning, the State

State of the Blessed in Heaven must be also unchangeable, irrevocable and eternally eternal, or at least we are told and taught to believe so;—but if we allow, assert, or insist that it is so, (*as all Divines do*) then we must also allow, assert and insist that it was so,—if it is so and was so, then it must have been always so,—then wherefore Hell or the Occasion for it?—But if we allow of Hell as a local Place in real and absolute Existence, or if we allow it to be only a State of spiritual Banishment, or any other Title whatsoever, we must allow it was not a Place or State for Beings to be banished to before they were in Existence, nor immediately upon the Commencement of their Existence, they must have known Good before they knew Evil;—therefore Hell was not in Existence before Heaven:—If so, then it must have a subsequent Commencement,—and if it had a Commencement, it must be for some Purpose or Reason, and when that Purpose or Reason ceases to exist, or an Occasion for it, Hell also may cease to exist, as there will be no Occasion for it.

ART. 275. From which Arguments it appears, that as the original State of the celestial Beings anterior to Man's Creation was not an unchangeable, irrevocable and eternally eternal State:—If it was, why was there a Fall of the Angels to *Evil in Heaven*, so as to cause them to become Outcasts of Heaven, and Inhabitants of Hell; therefore there must evidently exist the same Possibility of a future Fall, Falls or Relapses, as of a former one; for by allowing of the one, we also allow of the other:—Wherefore I think, that the wise Men, and the learned Men, and the DIVINES, and the Philosophers, and the spiritual Philanthropists, would do well to alter some of their Assertions made from the Altar and the Pulpit to their Auditory, that have no Foundation in the Spirit, but in the Letter of the *Scriptures*.—They assert that an unchangeable, irrevocable and eternally eternal State takes place in the next Life, with respect to Man;—and if it does with respect to Man,

Man, it must also with respect to Spirits, both celestial and infernal;—and if so, then God loses, to all Eternity of Eternities, or as long as He is to be God, those celestial Beings, those ministring Servants of His Heavenly Household, that are His divine Offspring, of whom He is, and was, and ever will be, their Father, their Fountain, Source or Origin, and punishes them to all Eternity in a bottomless Pit, a Lake burning with Fire and Brimstone:—Then if this be the Case, what becomes of the universal Atonement, or where was the Occasion for it?—Surely if the Debt was paid, and the universal Atonement made by our divine Surety in His vicarious Death and Sufferings, it is manifest, that when He paid the Debt it cancelled all Obligation or Liability to Sufferings in the Beings so atoned for and redeemed; and as God ordained and accepted His own Ordinance in the Merits of His Son's full, perfect and propitiatory Atonement for all Sin and Evil, and all Apostacies whatsoever, it must therefore be manifestly evident, that God could not, in strict Justice, inflict farther Punishment, even according to their own Doctrine, on Beings so atoned for and redeemed;—it would be acting like a Man, who, though he had accepted a good and sufficient Security for a Debt, and after it was paid by the Surety or Bail, he should go and cast the Debtor into Prison, “whence he shall by no Means come out thence, till he has paid the uttermost Farthing:” this would be punishing beyond the Crime; and Punishment beyond the Crime has ever been considered, as it truly is, a *Punishing of Innocence*. This Imputation, this false Assertion, *according to their own Doctrine*, against infinite Goodness, Mercy and Love, is the most outrageous Blasphemy, Impiety and Insult that Men or Devils could possibly be guilty of; yet we find it daily asserted from the Pulpit, the Press and the Pen.—LORD GOD grant, that henceforth for ever no Being whatsoever shall assert, avow or maintain so horrid a Lie, as that God doth punish or con-

damn any Being, or doom them to Hell Fire and Flames to all Eternity of Eternities, after he had accepted full and ample Satisfaction, and received what was not in their Power to pay.

ART. 276. If after accepting and receiving such Satisfaction, such universal Atonement for Sin, Guilt, Evil and all Apostacies whatsoever, he condemned and doomed such ransomed Beings to the eternal Pains and everlasting Torments of Hell, there to abide as long as He is to be God, how must Humanity shudder at the Thought; is this the Love a Father expresses for his Offspring?—if so, He must be the most inexorable Tyrant that Imagination can conceive.—Is this the God the Christians truly adore?—Is this the Being they profess such hypocritical Reverence for?—Is this their Benefactor, from whom they profess to receive every good and perfect Gift in this Life; and eternal Damnation in the Life to come?—Strange Contrast indeed!—a Contrast that should terrify the Heathen, the Mahometan, and the Pagan World to embrace such contradictory Inconsistencies, such detestable Opinions, such monstrous Doctrines, such Perplexity in Principles of Faith and Practice;—this catachrestical Abuse of human Understanding,—this Mass of Mockery, Ambiguity, Delusion and Perplexity, borrowed from the System of *Epicurus* and others, and ignorantly introduced into the Christian Dispensation, and blended therewith, must ever remain whilst it continues in its present State, an everlasting Obstacle, an unsurmountable Bar, to the spreading of the Gospel of JESUS CHRIST.—Who, that is endowed with Faculties sufficient to receive Conversion from Mahometanism or Heathenism to Christianity, or the Impressions of its Faith and Doctrines, Practices or Opinions, would knowingly, willingly and understandingly submit or yield himself up to that dreadful Situation, of having the Devil continually in Action to ensnare, tempt or entrap his Soul, on one Hand,—and an enraged, all-powerful God on the

the other Hand, pursuing his Body, Soul, and Spirit, with all the Wrath, Vengeance, eternal Destruction and Damnation possible, for suffering himself to be entrapped or ensnared, by the Artifices or Seduction of a *Spirit*, said to be full of Stratagem and Deceit.—Can weak, imperfect Man be a *Match* for *invisible Spirits*? Consider him only for a Moment, in the Situation of having the Devil incognito, continually watching all his Motions and Inclinations, ready to take foul Advantage of him, (*some say, to eat him*) viz. to devour him, [a Lion seeking whom he may devour] by Temptations or Enticements of his powerful Colleagues, the World and the Flesh; and his God in Anger threatening him, saying, as it were, *do if you dare*;—thus he is made a Butt for two of the most powerful Spirits that can possibly be conceived; and if they had not him to employ or amuse themselves with, 'tis difficult to say, (*according to ancient and modern Theology*) how they could otherwise amuse themselves; say, Reader, is not this pretty Stuff that your Clergy now and heretofore have sought to force you into a Belief of? Don't you think them clever Fellows? Clever Fellows they must really be, when they can prove to a Demonstration, that if you be overcome by the one, the other, for Revenge, casts you into a bottomless Pit, a Lake burning with Fire and Brimstone, to all Eternity of Eternities, or as long as He is to be God! And he is visibly the cleverest Fellow, who can make the most of it, or by it.—What Extremity of inexorable, irreconcilable and inflexible Cruelty does this display?—What deplorable, what inextricable, what intolerable Situation this must be, in which they have placed Mankind?—What Happiness, what Comfort, or what Satisfaction can he for a Moment enjoy, if he did but constantly and rightly consider his State; liable to be seduced by the Devil, the World, and the Flesh, from whom he cannot fly, nor extricate himself, having no Place on Earth of sufficient Security; and if he is seduced, his spiritual Pas-

tors

tors and Masters in Divinity, assure him, that he must abide an eternal, never ending, never to be appeased Wrath and destructive Vengeance; this makes God worse than the Devil himself; for the Devil can be conquered, overcome or put to Flight (*as they say*) by Resistance; but this God cannot be conquered, resisted, overcome nor appeased, even by an Eternity of Torments, horribly continued, with unabating, unextinguishable Blaze, Violence and Fury, as long as He is to be God; if such a State be in Existence, they surely bid fairest for it, who teach, preach and assert such damnable Lies; and therefore, it requires no less than a God of infinite and unbounded Mercy to forgive the Fabrication and Promulgation of such blasphemous Impiety; where Horror, Despair, Mockery, Falsehood, Contradiction, Ambiguity, Unreasonableness, Perplexity, Error, Delusion, Blasphemy, Iniquity and Impiety have been compounded, and their Quintessence extracted by Distillation, in the Alembic of Ignorance, to produce this Gallimaufry of Absurdity, Prejudice, Bigotry and Superstition.

Indeed there is one Happiness that results to Mankind, *which they ought to be proud of*, that is, tho' they profess to believe all this to be the Case, they are seldom very much frightened at it, and often display the most undaunted Courage, in setting *both* God, the Devil and the Clergy at Defiance, with all this dreadful Magazine of Horrors.

ART. 277. Moreover, I cannot see what Use could result from the eternal Punishment of Beings in Hell, or what End God could propose to Himself, (*though I have consulted the Divine Mind, and His Reasons for Things, with His Permission, deeper than any other Man could or dare presume*) yet, I say, I cannot see what End He could propose to Himself, in having a Hell, a bottomless Pit, burning with Fire and Brimstone, to damn spiritual Beings in, that have their Root or Origin in Him, of Him, and from Him;—nor on the other Hand,

I cannot

I cannot rightly comprehend, (*for Want of an Ecclesiastical Assistant*) why the Devil should be so sedulous, and give himself such Trouble, to bring other Beings into Misery and eternal Pain along with himself?—I am positive it would be no Mitigation whatsoever of his own unhappy State, in that of bringing others into a like Condemnation, even though it were, as is asserted by some, out of Opposition, or through Spite to God and His Works.—Moreover, if the Devil and his Angels be condemned to Hell, (*as they say*) never to leave it to all Eternity, and if that Hell be a local Place, then how is it reconcileable with the going forth of the Devil, (*as Mr. PAINE observes*) and mixing with the Sons or Children of God, and presenting himself before the LORD, (*Job, 1 Ch.*) and in His Presence holding Converse with Him; or what is Hell for, or is there such a State?

ART. 278. I answer,—there is such a State, and a Hell to all Intents and Purposes as direful, as terrible and as accurs'd, in all its horrible Forms and bideous Circumstances, as any Description whatsoever concerning it can amount to, save only in that of its not being a *local Place*; and that it is a *State* that will hereafter have a final Termination, as being no Part of God's Works, and exists intirely against His will; and the Duration thereof, or Term of its Existence, will be no longer than till all its Subjects suffer their Free-will to come into Subjection or Submission to God's free Grace, which, if this single Circumstance took place this Night, then there would be an End to that *State* called *Hell* to all Eternity, if no new Apostacies gave Occasion to restore it, or another like it, into Existence again.

ART. 279. I have already proved the Origin of Evil and its Effects, and the Extent they might be carried to; as also the Existence of them to be Things that subsist or exist independent of God, and against His divine Will and Power finally to abolish or annihilate; therefore, as those Effects of Evil when actual cause a
Departure

Departure in celestial Spirits from their original Purity, Rectitude and Happiness, by their complying or submitting themselves to be overcome therewith, and giving up their Free-will to its Impulses, it is thence manifest Hell is of or from themselves, and not of God; they become Evil in their spiritual Natures, (*like mixing Ink by Drops with pure Water*) and thence they depart into spiritual Darkness, which is opposite to God, who is spiritual Light.—This is truly the Origin of Hell, and as it is, we can surely and safely assert, that God is neither the Maker, Creator, Ordainer or Appointer of such a State;—If so, then Hell is only a State of Departure from God, and uniting with Evil.—What has the Devil to do with this?—The Devil departed from God into Evil, and so became what he is;—Mankind, it is evident, can do the same, without bringing in the Devil or any of his Angels as partly concerned; if they be partly concerned, (*as is asserted by many*) it is not according to the literal, but according to the spiritual Sense of the Word of God, they are to be acquitted of the Charge or condemned; for

- “Bad as he is, the Devil may be abused,
- “Be falsely charged, and causelessly accused;
- “When Men, unwilling to be blamed alone,
- “Shift off the Crimes on him, that are their own.”

We have heretofore shewn how the Spirit of God is in Man. (*Arts. 39, 40, 41; 42, 79 to 91.*)

We have also shewn how the Spirit of Evil is in Man. (*Arts. 6, 9, 13.*)

We have also shewn what this Spirit of Evil first originated from. (*Art. 6.*)

God is the Author of Supreme Goodness. (*Art. 19.*)

Just so is the Origin of Evil the Source of Supreme Badness. (*Art. 10.*)

The Works of God are the actual Effects of divine Goodness supreme.

The Works of the Devil (*so called*) are the actual Effects deriving from the Origin of Evil, or Badness supreme.

The Kingdom of God, with Reference to Mankind, is His *Dominion* in the Heart of Man.

The Kingdom of Satan, with Reference to Mankind, is the *Dominion* of Evil and its actual Effects in the Heart of Man.

When the Spirit of Evil gains the Ascendancy of the Spirit of God in Man, (*Art. 10*) by his giving way to, submitting or prostituting his spiritual, temporal and mental Powers and Attributes to be stained or tarnished by the Influence of the actual Effects deriving from this Origin of Evil, (*per Art. 6 & 10*) and thereby resisting the Spirit of God;—he is then said to be under the *Dominion* and *Influence* of Evil,—which *Dominion* is called the Kingdom of Satan, as being the direct Reverse or Contra to the Kingdom of God, or His *Dominion* in the Heart of Man:—Satan being the *first* who possessed or existed in such a State, it is therefore the more emphatically called his Kingdom; wherein he still continues to act under the Effects of the Influence of that detestable Propensity deriving to him from the Origin of Evil. (*Art. 6.*)

When Satan fell, he fell by prostituting his divinely derived Attributes, or celestial Powers and Faculties, to the Sway or Influence of those evil Propensities which stimulate him still to act with Perverseness, Disobedience and Opposition to all Good and its Source, (*per Art. 10*) which Propensities were (*per Art. 6*) inherent in his Nature, that now bear *Dominion* over him.

So also when Man fell, he fell by a like Prostitution of his celestial Faculties or Attributes, to the Sway or Influence of those evil Propensities that were inherent in his Nature, (*Art. 6*) that now bear Dominion over him.

Then is not this Kingdom of Satan the same with Men as with Devils, since both act with the same Spirit

rit of Disobedience, Perverseness and obstinate Opposition to the Influence of all Good and Grace, from the same original Principles and Motives.

Mankind, when under the same Influence or Propensities with *Satan*, are said to do the Works of *Satan*:—His Works are bad,—so are theirs;—then both bear the same Name or Title;—yet this doth not implicate *Satan* as the Original, nor even the intermediate Temptor or Aggressor, by tempting or influencing Man to act reverse to what he ought to do;—no,—it only proves that Man has suffered himself to be led away or captivated, just as the Devil originally was led away or captivated, and by the very same Power and Means; whence Fellow-sufferers should have a Fellow-feeling for one another, and not aggravate the Circumstances of their Misery by charging that as a Crime to one, that was only accidental to either.

The Fall of *Satan* has had no Influence whatsoever on the Fall of Man, from the Beginning to the present Day;—both fell by a like Transgression, as aforesaid; both suffered Loss from the very same Motives, and by the same spiritual Delusion or Influence, originally and unavoidably inherent in their Natures. (*Art. 6.*)

But then the *Dominion* of Evil, called in *Scripture* the Kingdom of *Satan*, and the actual Effects deriving from that original Dominion of Evil, also called in *Scripture* the Works of the *Devil*, &c. when put into actual Commission, being prior or anterior to the Fall of Man, they are therefore termed the Kingdom of *Satan*, and the *Devil's* Works;—but had Man fell first, then the Name or Title in the Expression should have been changed to the Kingdom of Man and his Works, with reference to the Devil and his Angels.

Hence the Whole of this Matter implies no more than that Man is an Aggressor of himself, through the Influence of the evil Propensities originally inherent in his own Nature, without the Devil or any of his Angels having the least Hand, Act or Part in influencing, tempting

tempting or stimulating him thereto; for Man could be as evil to the full as he now is, if *Satan* had never fell at all; the Spirit of Evil can be every where that derivative Beings are, but that Being whom we call the Devil cannot be every where, as he is only a personal Being, therefore Ubiquity belongs not to him; for as I have said before, Man only acts by or under the same Spirit of Delusion or Influence that overcame the Devil, and caused him to act reverse to his FATHER and his GOD.

Hence the Acts of the Devil are imputed to Man, when Man does the Devil's Works, or does Works like those done by the Devil; [not Works done for the Devil, nor by his Influence or Instigation] and reverse-ly, the evil Works of Man are imputed to the Devil, upon the same Principle and under the same Idea.

Hence the Mistakes and Blunders about that Passage in *Genesis*, with our Interpreters and Commentators, concerning *Satan* assuming the Form of a Serpent, or entering into one, to tempt our first Parents, is easily rectified.

That personal spiritual Being composed of two Natures, (*Art. 60*) whom we call the Devil, Lucifer or Satan, had Nothing to do in this Piece of Business farther than the Imputation of his detestable Spirit, to that of the active Evil in the Transgression of our first Parents, both being similar; and we have already shewn sufficient Reasons why the Serpent is introduced as the first Tempter. (*see Art. 134.*)

I shall here postpone any farther Comments on this Subject, till another Opportunity.

The Continuance of this State which we call *Hell*, will be no longer than till a Recovery be made, thro' God's free Grace and unbounded Love obtaining universally; and the Means of this Recovery and Restoration He provided in JESUS CHRIST, long before Evil, Apostacy, Hell, Angel, Devil or Man came into derivative Existence. (*Art. 93.*)

ART. 280. Now as to the Locality of Hell, it existeth only in the same Sense or Point of View that the Kingdom of God existeth in a separated Sense from the Kingdom of Heaven; for though Heaven be considered as the Kingdom of God in a general Sense, yet the particular Kingdom of God, as contradistinguished from the Kingdom of Heaven, as the general Kingdom of God, is evident from many Texts of Scripture;—or if it be not too great an Abuse of the Word or Idea, the local Kingdom of God, as contradistinguished from the other Parts of this general Kingdom; local only as to its being more spiritually and exaltedly separated, by the infinite Glory and most superlative Holiness thereof, above all other Holiness or Glory that is to be elsewhere found throughout the other Parts of Heaven:—Hence those who do not nor cannot obtain any Place, Portion or State in any Part of Heaven, or that happy State of being the “least in the Kingdom of Heaven,” are said to be in Hell, which is therefore to be considered only as a separated State of Existence, or an Existence excluded from the Enjoyment of this Glory, this Holiness and Bliss that constitutes the Joys and Felicity of that happy State, from which they have secluded themselves by their own Departure, Disobedience, Obstinacy, Perverseness and self-willed Opposition to God, and their Attachment to Evil and its Effects, which truly and absolutely constitutes their Hell; in which State of voluntary Banishment and Seclusion they exist in spiritual Darkness, having withdrawn themselves from the divine illuminating Light of God’s *Holy Spirit* and its Influence, by which, and from which alone, all spiritual Light and Life issueth and existeth:—Every Curse and Woe shall attend them who flee from him, who give themselves up to their own spiritual Desires and Propensities, who resist the Will of God, who wilfully stay in Disobedience, Misery, Darkness and Want of spiritual Support, like the *Prodigal Son* before his Return; in Bondage to Sin, and
a Servant

a Servant to beastly Desires; so that by this Perversion of their spiritual Faculties, and by prostituting them to those Propensities they found inherent in their Nature, they united themselves with Evil, and thereby lost the clear Light and Manifestations of God's *Holy Spirit*, which they before enjoyed just as Judas Iscariot, Julian the Apostate, or any other human Backslider doth when he withdraws himself from the divine Grace, Light and Life he received and enjoyed, and was in full Possession of (*Art. 196. last Note after 15th Step*) before his Apostacy; so that by withdrawing themselves, they lost that divine Light they before enjoyed, in the same Sense that all Apostates or Backsliders do; and as I have already shewn that there is a Growth in Evil as well as a Growth in Grace, both of which may be gradual or by Degrees, or more sudden and violent, (*as is shewn by our Simile of adding Ink with fair Water, or by a sudden Conversion, as well as a gradual one*) therefore it is very probable as well as possible, that they did not lose it all at once, but by Degrees, till they may be said to have finally lost it, and in this *Case, State or Situation* they now act the Part that many backsliding Christians do, when they have departed from God, and cast all Goodness behind them, and find He has then forsaken them, as they think; they then turn Enemies to Him, bear Malice and ill-will to Him, and to all Good and Grace, and to all that He has and is, and to all His favoured Beings or Creatures.—This irreconcilable Hatred, so begot in the celestial Spirits, for God and His Goodness, and every favoured Creature of His, has its evident Similarity in the Hearts, Minds and Actions of evil Men, who often most unaccountably beget a deadly Hatred and a mortal Aversion for perhaps a very good Man, or an innocent Fellow-creature, to whom perhaps the Dislike first arose from their own Evil-mindedness, which inclined them at first only to imagine there was a Reserve of cool Conduct observed in that Person towards them, whose

Favour

Favour and Friendship they had and enjoyed; this imaginary Circumstance, that has no real Foundation only in their own cankered Mind, which cankered Mind is sufficiently active in magnifying every base Inference it is capable to create or draw to itself, of the Conduct it imagines or pretends to discover in the Object of its gradual and growing Aversion; this Baseness of Mind now begins to govern their Conduct towards this Person, and be they ever so hypocritically unreserved, or apparently satisfied in the Presence of or with the Object, yet it will one Time or other manifest itself; and if they be detected, or find their Baseness is either known or suspected by the Person, they then break forth into more open and evident Displays of this detestable Malevolence.—If in this Case, the Person to whom or against whom their rancorous Aversion has been suffered to encrease, should then observe as cool a Distance with them as they have done and given evident Proofs of, by their observing a cool Distance or Withdrawing from him, will any one say it was not just and right so to do; more especially if the Person who has thus been groundlessly suspected and injuriously treated, gave frank and open Proofs, by Invitations, Calls and friendly Offers of Ecclaircissement, to prove that the Breach did not commence upon his side; if, notwithstanding all this, the other should still continue to manifest his openly avowed and virulent malediction against his former Friend and innocent Benefactor, is not the Depravity of his own Heart, and the Baseness of his own Mind, his own Punishment; and this Punishment becomes the more aggravated in the Circumstances thereof, the less Ability, Capacity or Means he finds himself possessed of to work his Revenge, or satiate his Desire of destructive Vengeance against the Object of his Detestation, by this Person's being above or too much out of his Power.—Here we see a most striking Representation of the infernal Mind of the apostate Spirits;—they first depart, as it were, impercep-

imperceptibly, and gradually slide off into the most detestable Envy, Malice and Ill-will, so they withdraw themselves from this former Favour and Friendship they before enjoyed, and then, because that Person does not manifest the same Confidence, the same Favour, and the same unreserved Friendship for them, after seeing and knowing these Manifestations of their Ingratitude and Baseness of Mind, they take Offence; and that Offence takes Root and grows to Hatred, and that Hatred begets the utmost Degree of Malice, and that Malice works upon their Minds with all the deadly Fire of Revenge, and this Fire of Revenge, if they cannot cruelly satisfy, becomes a perpetual Torment to them, and rages on with all the Flame of Desperation, and with such unextinguishable Blaze, such unquenchable Fury and Violence, that spiritual Indignation is often in Want of Fewel or Combustibles sufficient for its Support; and all this is heightened in the Aggravation of its Circumstances, by their falsely imputing all this Misery and Horrors, or the Cause or Occasion of it, to the innocent Object of their detestable Opostacy and Rebellion.—The Unreasonableness of this diabolical Spirit, of infernal and ireful Malice against God, and the Want of any real Foundation for the same, is here represented by the *Holy Spirit* as a bottomless Pit, which it truly is, as the Bottom of it (*the Meaning of it*) cannot be conceived no more than perceived by the Mind or all-seeing Eye of God, by Means of its Obscurity and Darkeness; nor even by the spiritual Eyes of the Transgressors themselves:—hence I term it the Abyss of Unreasonableness, (*Arts. 76, 77.*)

ART. 281. This is only a temporal Picture, though a striking Representation of the Fire of Hell and the Torments of the Damned, and the Occasion of it, and the Reality of this State, as far exceeds this Representation, as spiritual Things exceed the temporal Description or Representation of them:—This may be truly said to represent Hell in Epitomy; and all this without
once

once calling in God as an angry, revengeful Being, vindictive in His Nature, and condemning and casting them into this horrid, horrid State, where Envy inconceivable, and Malice irreconcilable, constitutes some of the highest Degrees of spiritual Punishment; and in this Respect, their Envy is represented by the inspired Penmen, from the Dictates of the *Holy Spirit*, as the continual Gnawing of a Worm; “where their “Worm dieth not, nor where the Fire is not quenched;” *where we may observe*, it doth not say, *it shall never be quenched*.—All the Description of Woes and Curses, and all the dreadful Representations recorded in Scripture, with all the terrifying Circumstances of aggravated and accumulated Misery, in the most hideous and frightful Forms that ever the Mind of Man has been capable of conceiving, are more than superabundantly and fearfully realized in this very Hell.—This descriptive Scene of the State of the Damned in the infernal Regions, as they are called in a spiritual Sense, with Fire and Brimstone, and all such other allusive Circumstances of a similar Nature, as recorded by that *Holy Spirit* who cannot lie, with all the multiplied Variety of them, will be found, in the strictest Sense of the Enquiry, to be a just and true Representation, and a faithfully certain Interpretation of all those Passages or Texts of Scripture that relate or have Reference thereto; they are representative of the Punishments that spiritual Wickedness doth undergo and really suffers in Beings, while in voluntary Banishment or wilful Disobedience, Obstinacy, Perverseness and maledictive Estrangement from God, and acting according to the Dictates of Evil, Sin, Guilt and abominable and infernal Ingratitude, and under no other direct Influence or Impulse than the dreadful Effects of spiritual Wickedness in the Extreme:—Say Reader, *What Part of the infinite Variety of these Punishments and Horrors are you and I to take our future Share of?*—Or say, shall we secure to ourselves a fearful Reversion of these

these infernal Pains by a farther Violation:—Let us stop this present Instant, and for ever and to all Eternity bid farewell to every Tendency in ourselves that leads thereto, by violently and forcibly tearing ourselves away this Moment from every sinful Incentive, and all at once rising superior to every Bar, Obstruction or Impediment;—Let us take Heaven by Force!—Since it is to be taken by Violence, let us do Violence to ourselves, and rush forward with Faith, Hope and spiritual Strength; what we have heretofore done is not the smallest Preventive nor Bar to our Entrance and Admission into the Kingdom of Heaven;—If we stop short and turn back when we see our Danger, and know these Things; after so seeing and knowing, if we still persist, I have my Commission to declare, that we must pass through spiritual Hell before we enter Heaven.

Will any Man undertake to prove, that Hell, according to former Descriptions thereof, can consist of any Thing worse than this, except that of God having no Hand in it; if we consider for a Moment, the Causes that produce these dreadful Effects, what Hell (*even in the interior Bowels of Mount Ætna*) burning with Fire and Brimstone unquenchable, could be more intolerable to the human Body, than the foregoing Description of spiritual Hell to the Soul.

ART. 282. This Description will be found to be strictly correspondent with all and every Text of Scripture that testify of Hell Torments,—that it is a bottomless Pit I have shewn,—but in my Comments on the Revelations of *St. John*, it will be there seen what the full Interpretation is, of this State or Pit of Darkness horrible,—and from our Definition of the Growth in Evil, (*Art. 11*) it is evident a Spirit or spiritual Being may sink deeper and deeper still, in this spiritual Darkness, which it therefore represents as bottomless;—also, the Reason why it is said to be a Lake burning with Fire and Brimstone, is in Reference or Allusion to the Lake that now stands where *Sodom* and *Gomorah* were destroyed

destroyed by Fire and Brimstone, which the inspired Penmen chose for a Similitude or representative Allusion to this State of the Damned, "which Lake is spiritually called *Sodom*," or *Sodom* in a spiritual Sense of the Phrase;—that is, an Ocean like of everlasting Flames and fiery Indignation, without Bottom or Shore, represented there as an Ocean or troubled Sea of Iniquity; to this Place of spiritual Darkness, Punishment and Misery, (*if a Place it may be called, that hath neither Bottom, Bounds, Dimension nor Extent*) all those apostate Spirits that forsook their God, their Glory, and their Heavenly State, have withdrawn themselves;—And to this direful state of Misery, Pains and Punishment, all Sinners whatsoever who die in their Sins, and who by their Lives and Actions testify their Disobedience, their Love of Sin, their Love of the World, their Self-love, and Hatred to God, to Grace and to Goodness, when they depart this Life, (*before they have truly experienced the full Effects of Pardon and Forgiveness of all their Sins, (Art. 196.—15 Steps.)*) they enter into this infernal Rendezvous, there to abide, 'till those Manifestations and Circumstances shall take place in this World of Spirits, that I have already declared in part, and shall also set forth more at large, in a future Part of this Work.

ART. 283. When we rightly consider the close Connexion that subsists between the invisible World and this World of ours, how truly the one is an exact Representation of the other, and also what Connexion subsists between the temporal Hell in this Life, and the spiritual Hell in the other Life; how evidently the one is a Prototype of the other: and how truly and completely Souls and Spirits are fitted and prepared in the temporal Hell of this Life, for the full Enjoyment of spiritual Hell in the other Life, by unfitting and unpreparing themselves for the Kingdom of Heaven:—And moreover, when we seriously consider, how easy the Transition is made from one to the other,—how sudden

den the everlasting Change takes place, it is wrought in the *twinkling of an Eye*, in the single Instant of Death, —for let a Man be ever so long dying, or be in the most excruciating Pain, yet 'till he be finally dead, he is manifestly belonging to this Life; but when he is really dead, he is as manifestly quit of this Life in a single Instant, as in a single Hour, a Day, a Month, a Year, or an Age. And when we consider that he is gone from hence, never, never, never to return during this Life, how awful the Consideration?—How wonderful the Reflection?—How dreadful the Experiment to the wicked? 'Tis just like a Man travelling through Tartary, when he comes to a Gate or Door in the Chinese Wall, he is still in Tartary; Let him make but a single Step, which will require but a single Instant, and a single Effort, and by stepping through, he has crossed the Bounds or Barrier; and is no longer in Tartary, but in China. The suddenness of the Transition, the imperceptible Change is past, like the twinkling of an Eye, in a moment of Time; he is as effectually gone out of Tartary, as if he never was there, save only in the Memory of those he left behind him; and he is as effectually in China, as if he had never been in Tartary.

ART. 284. Now, as I have often had occasion thro'out these Pages, to hold up the Mirror, that will truly shew to Mankind the exact Similitude, the true typical Representation, the undoubted Communication and Connection that takes place, and subsists between this Life and the Things thereof; and those of the other Life and the Things thereof, how truly and regularly one is a Representation of the other; it will thence, I presume, be fully manifest to all Men, that those Things, those States of Being, those Mutations or Changes that take Place here, truly represent those Things, those States, those Mutations or Changes that take place in the other World. Whence I assert, that all the Evils and Abominations, all the Plagues, Pains, Punishments, Vicissitudes,

situdes, Transactions and other remarkable Occurrences that take place in the temporal World, have an exact Parallelism or evident Representation of those Evils and Abominations, those Plagues, Pains, Punishments, Vicissitudes, Transactions and other Occurrences that take place, or have taken place, or will hereafter take place in the invisible World or World of Spirits. It must strike the Mind and Imagination of Mankind with the most awful Contemplation to reflect and coolly consider how these Things stand in reference to each other in both Worlds; for by truly knowing this, we may in a great Degree, draw absolute Conclusions and Inferences how the Effects and Operations in the Life to come, and the correspondent Transactions connected therewith shall take place.

ART. 285. If Man doth wilfully and submissively suffer himself to be governed or actuated by those Impulses, those Withdrawings, those Suggestions, or those Temptations of the Enemies of his temporal as well as his eternal Peace and Happiness, viz. the inherent Evil of his Nature, or the derivative Effects of the Origin of Evil, as connected with the World and the Flesh, and the Sin, Guilt and Transgressions deriving from them, will any Man deny, that it is not in his Power so to do, as a free-will Agent. If so, what hath the Devil to do with all this?—Nothing.—Evil and its actual Effects may interpose its Influence or Impulses between us and our real Good:—But it cannot operate so as to prevent our Happiness, unless we yield to its Temptations or Influence; and if we do, what hath God to do with all this?—Doth God tempt any Man?—No.—Doth He *Lead us into Temptation*?—No.—Doth He impel or force?—No.—Doth He willingly and freely permit or admit of those Evils to come upon us?—No, by no means: for He evermore seeketh our Recovery and Restoration by every possible Means that is in His divine Power to exert, consistent with free-willed Beings, exclusive of absolute Force or Compul-

Compulsion, or compulsory or irresistible Salvation, which, if we then complied with, it would not then be our own Act, nor according to our Free-will nor Desires, and therefore the LORD could be accused of using Violence or Force with free-willed Beings, (*which He considered for their good, but they did not*) who had every one of them an inherent divine Right to his Free-will, and the full Exercise thereof, whether he used it towards his Salvation or Damnation.

ART. 286. These two inferred Assertions answer equally both for Spirits or spiritual Beings in *Hell* spiritual, and Men upon *Earth*; wherefore we also infer, that all those Evils, Sins, Plagues, Punishments, Wars, Destructions, and every other dreadful Effect or Consequence whatsoever, be it small or great, are all and every one of them deriving of and from Evil; (*Sect 1*) wherefore, as I have already said, they cannot at the same Time derive from GOD.—GOD is not the Author of Evil, this we have proved; wherefore if GOD be not the Author of Evil, He cannot be the Author of any of its Effects or Consequences; and not being the Author of Sin, Guilt, Transgressions, Temptations, or any of their resulting Consequences, we must refer them, and all such Consequences and Effects, to their true Source and Origin, under the Title of the *Origin of Evil and its Effects*, first Section of this Book.

ART. 287. Hence it is abundantly manifest, that all the Sin, Guilt, Evil, Destruction, Transgression, Temptations, Wars or Miseries in this Life, run parallel to, and have the same Source of Origin that all the Sin, Guilt, Evil, Destruction, Transgressions and Temptations, or Miseries, in the other Life are allowed to have; wherefore spiritual Hell, with all its dreadful Effects and Consequences, is truly represented or typified by temporal Hell, and all its dreadful Effects and Consequences.

ART. 288. This short Observation, amply considered, would afford Subject Matter for much Investigation;
to

to trace out and shew what the Effects of Evil are, what Power it often obtains, what Victories it sometimes obtains over Good:—This spiritual and temporal Warfare between Good and Evil, shews, in the most striking Point of Light and Evidence, what Hell spiritual as well as Hell temporal consists in, the one being a perfect Type of the other; the Difference in the Representation is comparatively small, and the Transition or Passage out of the one into the other very easy made; but they differ widely in their Duration and Nature of their Punishments.—Spiritual Beings, unembodied or freed from mortal Encumbrances of human Flesh, have more exquisitely refined Feelings and Sensations, and are more lively, actively and spiritually quickened to those Pains, Punishments and Sufferings of Hell, or Joys and true Felicity of Heaven, than Man could by any Means be supposed capable of having, in the same Degree of Exaltation that spiritual Beings exceed temporal ones:—Hence their Pains and Punishments in Hell will be more feelingly and effectually aggravated, and their Joys and Happiness unquestionably more exalted, and more unutterably enhanced in Heaven, than if they were to possess the same in the mortal Body, *as it now is*, which would but clog and hinder their spiritual Enjoyments, by retarding, with its Sluggishness and heavy Inactivity, their spiritual Perceptions and Capacities.

ART. 289. The Pains and Punishments, the spiritual Inquietudes, and all other direful Consequences proceeding from Evil, are only the Effects of those vicious Purposes, wicked Actions and sinful inclinations, and their resulting Consequences, peculiar to those that are under the Dominion of Sin, and the evil Dispositions and the Propensities it excites and impels them to exercise, and is therefore no Part of God's vengeful Dealings or wrathful Displeasure with Men.—It is really astonishing, that Mankind have for so many Centuries imputed and applied that to the Displeasure and Wrath of

of a God whom they profess to believe is infinitely good and merciful, that would directly prove him neither infinitely good nor infinitely merciful;—our Ignorance in these Things have caused us to murmur at Him, and to blaspheme against His Mercy by imputing to Him our Sufferings in this Life, which we have brought upon ourselves, or which the evil Dispositions of our Neighbours have caused us to undergo, whilst His Divine Majesty, in Pity and Mercy to our Ignorance, forgives the spiritual Insult, and exerts all His divine Grace, Goodness and Interposition in our behalf, to extricate us from those Evils we have plunged ourselves into, or have been plunged into by others, while we are, perhaps, in the self-same Moment that He is thus engaged for us, Cursing, Blaspheming and Murmuring.—What can heighten infinite and divine Goodness more, than to behold an insulted God striving, continually striving with our Imperfections, Obstinacy, Disobedience and Perverseness, bearing with our Ignorance, Weakness and Folly, and exerting every possible Means, consistent with free-willed Beings, to redeem, redress, prevent, counteract and oppose those Evils in our behalf—what astonishing Work do we daily provide for Him in this respect!—And on the other Hand, what can depress, disgrace or degrade human Nature more, than to accuse that same all-gracious Being with being the real Author and Cause of the Origin or Source of those Evils, which we unjustly throw in His Face, as it were, though wilfully and transgressingly of ourselves,—what Aggravations of the most abominable Ingratitude, of the blackest Die, must such blasphemous Imputations be:—**LORD JESUS CHRIST** have Mercy on us, we beseech thee, and hasten thy coming to rectify our gross Mistakes.

ART. 290. For shame, for everlasting shame, let no such blasphemous Assertions or Imputations be ever alleged hereafter against the eternal, unchangeable Mercy and Love of the Divine GOD-HEAD of the TRINITY, who

who willeth not the Death or Destruction of a Sinner, but rather that he should repent, and turn from his Wickedness and Live.—I assert, that it is entirely against His Will that a Moment's Pain or Misery has ever taken Place with Spirits or with Men; they are both His derivative Offspring in the Unity of the *Trinity*, they are Part of Himself;—He cannot be, He is not that cruel God, that vengeful Tyrant that condemneth and casteth into eternal, never-ending Pain and Misery in Hell, Fire and Flames, there to remain as long as He is to be God.—He is not what erring and mistaken Mortals have, in Times of Darkness and Ignorance, misrepresented Him,—He is the direct Reverse to all this, He is all Mercy, and all Love, His new best Name is Love, and Mercy is His sweetest Work; whence then can Love and Wrath have equal Dominion in a Spirit infinitely perfect?—Is not Wrath, Anger, Jealousy, Vengeance, &c. the absolute Effects and characteristic Indications of Imperfection, Imbecility and Mutability?—If they are not, then I will renounce what I have herein asserted, and I will believe that Man, or that Divine, that will step forward and prove to the Reverse of all this, I will become convert to him, if he be Antichrist himself.

ART. 291. In Hell spiritual as well as Hell temporal they continue to plague one another; Sin being of that detestable Nature, that those Spirits or Persons that are under its Dominion or direct Influence, constantly manifest by what Power they are ruled or stimulated to act, and therefore they are ever prompt and ready to act wickedly, even where there does not appear the smallest Occasion or stimulative to excite such Wickedness.—Say then, ye learned Heads, for ye must know, is this God's Power and God's Works?

ART. 292. From what has been said we may expressly learn, that notwithstanding those sundry Parts of Scripture that seem to give a direct and flat Contradiction to what is here asserted, and also as the Scriptures have

have not, to every Capacity, clearly drawn these nice Distinctions between our withdrawing ourselves from God, and His withdrawing Himself from us;—yet wherever any such Inferences are to be met with in Scripture, they imply no more nor no less than His being bound, in His eternal Justice, to give us up to the Effects of our own infernal Practises, in Thought, Word and Deed, to which we have willingly yielded or submitted ourselves:—And where He says, my Spirit shall not always strive with Man, it is a plain Indication of the above Assertion, that He is bound to give us over to our own Heart's Desire, when His Spirit is continually resisted in seeking our Recovery, and its Drawings and sweet Influences withstood; we then become Outcasts or Reprobates through this Life; and thus we are suffered to harden our Hearts like *Pharaoh* and *Herod*, till we undergo a change hereafter in another Life, where Things will be more manifestly evidenced to our spiritual Faculties, Intellects and Capacities, in the Sense I have herein given of those Things. Thus, and thus only, are those Passages of Scripture to be understood; whence all those Evils that besal Mankind, when He has so withdrawn His *Holy Spirit* from them, which is the same when they have withdrawn themselves from it, in the divine Influences or divine Impulses thereof, are all and every one of them the immediate Effects of their own self-willed Obstinacy and Perverseness of Spirit, that resisted and caused the *Holy Spirit* to depart or withdraw from them, who sweetly, invitingly and lovingly sought to bring their Free-wills into Subjection to His free Grace.

ART. 293. Since all the spiritual Beings in Heaven, Earth or Hell have derived from God in the Unity of the TRINITY, He is therefore their Fountain, Father, Source or Origin, and as such they are all precious in His Sight, and He seeketh by every possible Means their Recovery and Restoration, though they have falsely conceived such flaming, fiery Indignation against Him,

Him, and accuse Him with what is their own Crime, (*Hence they are termed Liars from the Beginning;*) yet they cannot for ever and to all Eternity resist God, or prevent the Effects of His gracious Purposes or original Determination from taking Place with them in due Time, by the Operations of His free Grace working in their spiritual Minds, Tempers and Free-wills; a *Recollection* of what they before enjoyed and lost by their Apostasy, and which has been hid from the Eyes of their spiritual Minds, while they continued in a State of spiritual Darkness.

To prove this, let us take a Survey of their detestable Malevolence and Rancour of Mind, with respect to the LORD JESUS.

The arch Fiend, the Head of them, called *Satan*, as well as all his rebel Host, though darkened as their spiritual Understandings were, had yet some Traces left in their derivative Minds or Memory, that such a Circumstance as the universal Atonement was to take place from the Life, Death and Sufferings of the LORD JESUS, the SON of GOD, whom they were heretofore personally acquainted with in Heaven before their Fall; but now, not believing that He would ever degrade such transcendant Divinity as they knew Him to be possessed of, for the Purpose of redeeming, restoring and reinstating such detestable Apostates as they knew themselves to be, they had long given up all Hopes and Ideas upon this Head; therefore, when the LORD JESUS had really come, and had also come in a contrary Manner to the Ideas they had formed of His coming, if ever such a Circumstance should take place, and they, being at the same Time none of the *Privy Counsellors* of Heaven, could not penetrate into the deep Determinations thereof, how a Man of mean and humble Introduction into human Existence, should be a Proxy for Heaven derived Spirits; what could affront the Excellence of spiritual Beings of such divine Extraction more, than to find that Humanity should, as it were, arrogate that Honour they

they otherwise conceived would be exerted by their Substitute, Deliverer or Redeemer.

Hence, when He came, they were offended at Him, as well as the Jewish High Priest and his Journeymen were; and I think it would almost affront an Irish *Bishop*, and all his Doctors of Divinity, to be so disappointed as they were about His coming, when He came not as they would have Him come, or as they imagined and asserted He would come; and therefore the Devil and his Angels were upon the Watch, as well as the Jewish Chief Priest Scribes and Pharisees were on a sharp look out, to see what Actions of His they could take farther Offence at, or find sufficient Fault with, that thereby and therefrom they should confirm themselves in these degrading Notions they conceived about Him, who assumed the Title and Character of the *Messiah* that was to come, as they had taught and imagined, with such Splendors and awful Grandeur; wherefore, when the Devil saw that the Attacks of neither original, transmissible, derivative nor actual Evil could influence nor overcome Him, nor the temporal nor spiritual Temptations inherent in what they conceived concerning the Depravity of human Nature, were all ineffectual, the Devil is then said to have left Him in Disgust, seeing how useless it was to be any longer a Spy upon His Actions or spiritual Intentions: the spiritual Temptations that CHRIST overcame, are representatively recorded in the 4th Ch. of *St. Matthew*.

Where we find, that spiritual nor temporal Adversity, there represented under the Idea of Hunger, which is the Type of Want, Poverty and Distress, into which He had entered in the barren, bewildered State of the World; nor the spiritual nor temporal Temptation, that might be expected to move any other human Being to Arrogance, on finding himself placed at the Head of the Church, or universal Dominion over it, represented by His being set on a Pinnacle of the Temple; nor the universal Dominion over both Heaven and Earth,

here represented from the Top of a Mountain, which Dominion *Satan* knew the MESSIAH should sway when He came, could move His integrity, nor tempt Him to swerve in the smallest Instance from His divine Determination.—These Proofs of His Stedfastness, which should have been finally convincing to any Being but an envious, unbelieving Devil, shewed *Satan* plainly, though not convertingly, that this Being, this supposed Substitute for the intended MESSIAH, *as they thought*, was a more than unexpectedly extraordinary Being, therefore they had a strict Eye upon His Actions and Conduct, thro' these great and grand Temptations that were sufficient to puff up or turn the Mind of any human Being; and finding they were all ineffectual with Him, and that they could neither produce Murmuring at Adversity, nor Pride at Exaltation in Him,—Murmuring and Pride (*as Satan experimentally knew*) being the greatest Proofs that can be given, in either a spiritual or a temporal way, of Weakness and Imperfection,—it determined the Devil and his Angels to impute all this Perseverance in opposing Temptation, to such other Motives as confirmed them the more in Unbelief, Rejection of Conviction, and hardened Mistrust:—Hence when He afterwards descended into Hell, after His Crucifixion, and preached to them, they spurned at it, and rejected Him with every Mark of spiritual Opposition; this proves, to a certain Demonstration, that Extremity of Abhorrence in their spiritual Minds against all Good and Grace, whilst those who did comply and believe were released, and took an everlasting Farewell of this dreary State of spiritual Darkness and Misery.

The Devil and his Angels not having that satisfactory Proof, nor that Manifestation their apostate Minds and darkened Understandings could be pleased with, nor will be pleased with, remain still as they were, till future Events shall take place in the spiritual World to
rouze

rouze them into spiritual * RECOLLECTION; then they will begin to think, to understand, and to know that this was truly Him that was to come to redeem them and all Apostates whatsoever; they will then, as it were, look back, and recollect how at His first coming down to them to spiritual Hell, He thinned their dreary Regions or spiritual State of Gloom, of many of its Inhabitants or Subjects; they will see, by comparing this with other Events that will then take place, that this must be He; they will at length, from Doubts and Reflexion, be led to comply with the influencing Grace of God's *Holy Spirit*, and yield to believe that this was JESUS CHRIST the SON of GOD, the second Person of the TRINITY, whom they formerly knew in Heaven before their Fall, and by a free-willed spiritual Acquiescence, be saved by Grace through Faith and Submission to be governed by God's divine free Grace:— This is the real State of the Case and the Truth of the History, as we find it recorded in the Scriptures.

ART.

* The Word RECOLLECTION, here applied to Spirits or spiritual Beings, I would have to be understood in the same Sense in which we apply it among Mankind, only there is this Difference between spiritual and human Recollection.—The intellectual Operations of spiritual Faculties not being clogged with gross Materiality, nor subject to the necessary Laws of Matter and Motion with those of our temporal Bodies, they are therefore possessed of Minds powerfully intelligent, and instinctively inspired with extemporary Knowledge, wherein they need no Succession of Ideas wherefrom to draw Inferences or Conclusions; for upon the first Exertion of their mental Faculties or spiritual Capacities, they actually know to a positive Certainty, equal to a Demonstration with us, what the Imperfections and Impediments of our mental Capacities and Intellects cannot know without deliberate Study; they see Things in their Causes, they know them by their inherent Properties and Qualities in their original Species or primary State, they can unpremeditatedly contemplate their Specification, and definitively and explicitly determine or demonstrate their Differences, Consequences and relative and abstract Peculiarities; wherefore the Qualities, Distinctions, Properties, Probabilities and Attributes of each and every Hypostasis with Mankind, are demonstrative Perceptions with them.

ART. 294. When CHRIST took Man's Human Nature upon him, it is manifest he thereby became subject to its Wants and Infirmities, Pains and Death, and also to its Propensities and Inclinations, that he might thereby the better know what was in Man: Hence this assumed Nature was subject to the same Liability to those Temptations and other Propensities, that Mankind in general find themselves subject to.—Therefore, these Propensities, these Human Desires, these Passions and natural Affections, were as predominant with him, as with any other Man;—These were sufficient in their own Nature to tempt him, without bringing in the Devil as a Tempter; but his complete Victory over them abolished all their Effects, and thereby set us a fair Example, to overpower all our evil Propensities, carnal Desires, and Love of Sin. From all which we see, that Satan is not the Origin of Evil, and therefore not the original Tempter, nor even the intermediate Deputy or Substitute thereof. For the Origin of Evil cannot be avoided nor evaded, as being inherent in the Nature of all derivative Beings; who may therefore be said to carry their Tempter with them. Hence the Nature CHRIST assumed for the direct Purpose of making the intended universal Atonement, had its natural Propensities, and therefore its natural Proneness to this Origin of all Temptation. But by his overcoming all those Propensities and inherent Temptations, he supported the true Dignity of Human Nature, in foiling Original, Transmissible, and Inherent Evil; and by thus dignifying its exalted Excellence, he produced to the God-Head of the Trinity, that exalted Proof that was requisite for them to know and experience in the Divine God-head itself, [*Art. 93*] Therefore the Temptation alluded to in the 4th of St. Mathew, made against JESUS CHRIST, is as effectually accounted for, on the Principle of the Origin of Evil, inherent in all Derivative Nature, which Nature he assumed, as if no Devil had ever been in Existence, or as if there had been Legions of them combined

combined to tempt him.——Thus this assumed Nature, in all its sinless Purity, could not be without this Origin of Evil in it, but was intirely free of actual Evil, that brings Condemnation and Death. Therefore, when the Scriptures say he was tempted of the Devil, it implies no more, than that the Origin of Evil which overcame Satan and caused him to apostatize, now operated in the same way against JESUS CHRIST. In this Case, it would be unnecessary for two Tempters, or two Temptations to make their Attacks at him at once, when one was fully sufficient without the other. Moreover, it was not to subdue or destroy the Works of the Devil only that CHRIST was manifested in the Flesh; but to overcome, subdue, counteract and supersede the very Origin of Evil and its Effects. It would have served to very little Purpose to vanquish or overcome the Deputy, and leave the Principal unsubdued. This Victory he thus obtained over original and inherent Evil, (as it is connected or attached to Human Nature) is the Foundation or Ground-work of that Victory we also obtain over it in the 15 Steps, *see Art. 196*. But if we allow that it was the Devil himself in person that tempted him, we must also allow at the same Time, that the Devil not being the Origin of Evil, he then acted only as its Substitute or Deputy; wherefore his acting by proxy was needless, as that Original Evil that first seduced or overcame himself, was fully sufficient without him. Hence we see plainly how inefficient it is in any respect to serve the Devil's Turn, to become a Tempter, seeing it would not answer any End or Purpose of his, to tempt or lead into Misery:—But this does not exculpate him at the same Time from that Obstinacy, Opposition and Perverseness against God and JESUS CHRIST, and all Good and Grace, that his inherent Evil-mindedness or actual Evil deriving from the Origin of Evil, inherent in his Nature prompted him to.

ART. 295. All this we have the most striking and obvious typical Representation of in the State of the
Jews

Jews, who are an external Type to this spiritual Anti-type;—the Parallelism is as remarkable as it is evident. The Jews, by their Hard-heartedness, their Obstinacy, Transgressions, and all other Departures and Apostacies recorded of them, were in continual Darkness, Blindness and spiritual Opposition to God's Manifestations of Love and Goodness towards them through succeeding Generations; and though they were in actual Possession of the Sacred Records, yet they perverted their Signification to wrong Purposes, by their Misrepresentations and Misinterpretations according to their own Wills, this kept them still more spiritually in the Dark; hence the inherent Evil of their Nature caused them to act with the same Opposition to His Life, Doctrines and Precepts (*by Means of those false Ideas they conceived and adhered to concerning Him, from these misinterpreted Prophecies*) that the Devils manifested in a similar Manner, when He went down to preach to them (1 Peter, 3 Ch. 19 & 20 V.) His universal Redemption and Atonement;—They rejected Him just as the Jews did when He came to them, because He came not in the Way nor Manner they expected Him to come, according to those Glosses and absurd Notions they had twisted the Meaning of the Prophets to; they rejected, despised, opposed and cast Him out, and slew Him, and still continue (*like the Devils*) in obstinate Denial of His Gospel and Doctrines, and expect, (*like the Devils*) that the true MESSIAH that is to be their Deliverer, is yet to come in a different Manner from Him that did come:—The Devils also exactly expect a SAVIOUR according to those notional Ideas they had formed and professed to believe concerning such coming.—The Christian World now stands in just the same Predicament, with respect to their Ideas and Notions of His second coming:—They expect and believe that He will come personally in the Clouds of the Sky, with a visible and numerous Host of Angels, with the twelve Apostles, &c. &c. to judge the Quick and the Dead, whose

whose mortal Bodies they expect will be raised and re- animated by their Souls, for the Purpose of abiding this Judgment.—This is the express literal Meaning they give of the Scriptures concerning this great Event; but in the internal, spiritual Sense and Signification of this Event, it will be found they are very much mistaken, and that it will be in no Instance according to their gross Notions of Things, no more than it was with the Jews, in respect of their Notions concerning His first coming.

ART. 296. There is so striking a Parallelism runs through the whole of the Scriptures concerning JESUS CHRIST and His universal Atonement, and Redemption of all apostate Spirits and Men, that it is singularly surprizing how it has been overlooked by any rational Reader; to instance this in a few Particulars, *according to my promissory Note, Art. 154.* we may observe what an Affinity subsists between the typical Representation of those remarkable Events we find recorded in the Scriptures, as temporal Histories, and their internal Meaning, which are exactly similar spiritual Histories of the Transactions, Apostacy, Fall and Restoration of the rebel Host:—And though the full Account of the Apostacy of those celestial spiritual Beings, that fell from their pure State before the Creation of Man, be not literally set forth in the Scriptures, so as to give a decided and indubitable Proof how that Affair stood, yet God has always an inexplicable Mode or Method of manifesting the hidden Things that pertaineth to Himself and His divine Council, to *His* truly favoured Servants, whether Prophets, Saints, or other inspired Penmen;—It may therefore be proper in this place to give a general and unerring Clue to all Mankind, that they may fairly see, to a positive Demonstration, the whole Scope, main Drift and full Design of all the Prophecies and Revelations contained in the old and new Testimonies, concerning these spiritual Histories wherein these Transactions are exactly, though spiritually, recorded,

recorded, as a spiritual History of spiritual Transactions of spiritual Beings, suited to the spiritual Perception of spiritual-minded Men.—A spiritual-minded Man will instantly see in these divine Records, dictated by the *Holy Spirit* to the inspired Pen-men, that the Transactions that happened in the spiritual World before the Creation of Man, and the Transactions that have happened in this Life since the Creation of Man, are exactly similar, and one the express Type of the other; it is, as it were, only *re-acting* the same Scenes over again:—Hence we cannot be in one single Instance mistaken about the sundry Transactions anterior to the Creation of Man, whilst we have the Records of the Transactions which have transpired since the Creation of Man;—Nothing but Bigotry, Superstition and spiritual Ignorance, could have hindered Mankind from truly perceiving this evident Assertion in the Records themselves.

Now let us propose any Question or what Enquiry we will, concerning any Thing or any Transaction we would wish to know that happened before the Creation of Man, or on the other Hand, what Transactions will happen in this World of ours fifty or an Hundred, two Hundred, three Hundred, seven Hundred, a Thousand, or ten Thousand Years hence, we find an immediate Reply or evident Illustration in the Records we possess, that is, in the written Word of God, the Scriptures themselves, if we understand the Parallelism in the Representation, or rather the subsisting Connection of the Type with the Antitype.

The subsisting Connection of Causes and Effects, in the Chain of Consequences that unites spiritual Transactions with their temporal Prefigurations, or the Parallel Representation of Circumstances with their corresponding Types, that runs like a continued Chain through every Stage of derivative Existence anterior to Man, and thence into Creation, and through every succeeding Generation of Mankind, and through every
Portion

Portion of the WORD of GOD recorded in the Scriptures, and thence out of Creation into Eternity, shall be the immediate Subject of our Expiation.

I shall only take a view of some of the most noted Links in this Chain of spiritual Instruction and its Consequences, and the evident Parallelisms thereof; and though this Chain is broken or interrupted by me, for this particular Reason, lest I should swell the Book beyond my promised Design, I have herein set forth only a few of the Parallels to shew how they are drawn, which will be a sufficient Schoolmaster to those who may come after me to supply the Rest.

PARALLEL I.

ART. 297. *Question 1st*—Of the Origin or Generation of the TRINITY:—How is that Mystery explained or expounded from Scripture?

The Origin or Generation of *Adam* and *Eve*, immediately answers the Question.

JESUS CHRIST the SON or second Person of the TRINITY, by whom all Things were made that was made, applied the same or similar Exertions in the Creation and Formation of Man, that His FATHER applied and exerted in the Derivation and Production of the TRINITY:—The History of the Creation presupposes the LORD GOD to be in Existence long before *He* formed Man;—the spiritual History presupposes GOD the FATHER to have been in Existence long before the Commencement of derivative Existence.—That original spiritual Being could Himself have no Commencement of Existence, as a Being that must necessarily have always existed could have no Commencement of Existence.

The Formation and Creation of Adam is exactly similar to the Formation and Derivation of the SON, the second Person of the TRINITY.—Adam's temporal Part was formed of terrene or gross earthly Matter; CHRIST JESUS the SON, the second Person of the TRI-

NITY, was formed, in respect of His spiritual Body, of the most refined Matter:—The spiritual Part of Adam was infused into that Mass, as the spiritual Part of JESUS CHRIST, the SON of GOD, the second Person, derived from the first Person, and was infused into that spiritual Body of refined Matter:—The Formation of the Woman out of the Man, with all and every turn of the historical Expression, sufficiently explains how the *Holy Spirit* has derived from the United Exertions or Power of the FATHER and the SON.

The Purity of Adam and Eve in their State of Innocence and Happiness, and their Marriage or Union, and their immediate Communion with the LORD during their sinless State, and their happy Abode, is an evident Representation or spiritual History of the State of Union, Happiness and Peace of the TRINITY in Heaven, before the Commencement of the derivative Existence of other Beings from them:—The Derivation of all other celestial Beings from the TRINITY is represented by the Posterity of Adam.

PARALLEL II.

Quest. 2d.—How do you prove the Fall of Angels from Scripture?

The Temptation of Eve, who is a Representative of the *Spirit*, shews how the Origin of Evil first caused spiritual Seduction or Apostacy;—Adam falling into the same Snare from his Wife, shews how the Spirit influences Matter, and brings it into the same Condemnation with itself;—the whole shews the evident Representation of the first Apostacy of celestial Beings.

Adams withdrawing and hiding himself in the Garden from the Presence of the LORD who came to seek him, fairly proves the Condemnation of his own guilty Mind (*before the LORD passed any Sentence on him*) to have proceeded from himself;—his Consciousness of his Nakedness is sufficiently expressive of his ingratitude, Shame and Loss of Innocence, that as a Robe of

of Purity and Simplicity, covered him before from the Knowledge, Thoughts or Ideas of Ingratitude, Shame or Guilt:—Who had he now to be ashamed before but those who had saw his State before shame, Guilt or Ingratitude had tarnished his spiritual Faculties; hence it must not be his manual Nakedness that is here implied as the Object of his shame, but the disrobing himself of the spiritual Garment of Innocence; hence he seeks a covering of another Nature from his Guilt, by withdrawing and hiding himself under that cover that Guilt always flies to, into the Shade of Obscurity and Darknes:—This all Apostates both before and since his Day are very clever at seeking and finding.—Hence also we see he first withdrew from God, and not God from Him; (77) this shews the Departure from God always commences upon our Side and not His.

The LORD coming to seek Adam and calling him, is beautifully expressive of His constant Desire to seek His lost Creatures or Beings;—and His expostulating with him, proves His Desire of Reconciliation and Invitations to return:—we see also that Adam, instead of availing himself of the immediate Opportunity of divine Mercy and Grace, began to form Excuses for continuing in his Apostacy.—The Expulsion of Adam and Eve from the Garden, and in them all their Posterity or Descendants, is a Type or Representation of the Expulsion of the apostate Spirits and all their Adherents, from the happy State they before enjoyed, *Sett 7th.*

PARALLEL III.

ART. 298. The next Link I shall take Notice of, is the History of *Cain* and *Abel*.—The Death of *Abel*, and the unprovoked Malice, Rage and Revenge of *Cain* against his righteous and innocent Brother, shews that Good may be overcome of Evil, and applies equally both before and since the Fall of Man:—The Mind of *Cain* typifies the Rage, Envy, Cruelty, Malice and Indignation

dignation in all the Revenge and Horrors thereof, that unprovoked spiritual Wickedness could possibly manifest by the evil Spirit that originated from the Origin of Evil, in the Minds of the apostate Spirits against Good, or the Spirit of the Arch-Devil's Mind against God:—And the Descendants of *Cain* against God's Followers from *Seth*, typifies the Opposition and Wickedness of the infernal *Spirits* against the good *Spirits*, or the Evil-mindedness of the Devil and his Angels against God and His Elect:—This Fire of Wrath, kindled in the Breast and Mind of *Cain*, represents a miniature Picture of Hell in Epitomy:—The Torments of *Cain's* Mind, from the Convictions of conscientious, self-condemning Reproach, shews the Torments of the Damned in the Self-condemnation of the spiritual Accusation of their own guilty Minds, upon the Commission of the first Transgression, which amounted to no less than a manifest Species of spiritual Murder; and as it is evident from the History that it was *Cain's* own Mind convicted and condemned him, though it was righteous *Abel's* Spirit and good and upright Actions that reproved him:—Just so it is and has been with the Arch-Fiend and all his apostate Spirits; they have withdrawn, damned or condemned themselves from their own internal Convictions, without God having any Thing to do with it, or any actual Hand in it, farther or otherwise than is already explained in His original Laws themselves, though He, like righteous *Abel*, be the unoffending and innocent Object of their fiery Indignation, Envy, and it resulting Effects and Consequences, against His Goodness and praise-worthy Deeds, which State of Goodness they cannot enjoy, no more than wicked and evil-minded *Cain* could obtain or enjoy righteous *Abel's* Acceptance, Favour or Privileges. The Mark of external Horror, Remorse and Despair, visible in the Forehead (*Countenance*) of *Cain* after the Murder, represents the external Horror, Remorse and Despair, stamped on the Face of

of the spiritual Minds of those apostate Spirits. And Cain's Banishment or withdrawing himself from the Presence of the Lord, into a strange, unknown, unfrequented Land, that was never inhabited before; represents the spiritual Withdrawing or Banishment of the Arch-Fiend Satan, and his Followers, from the Presence of the Lord, into a dark, unknown, strange, and barren State of Mind.

PARALLEL IV.

ART. 299. The next Link I shall notice is that of the Deluge.—In which History we see, the Arrival of spiritual Wickedness to its most superlative Height, and its overthrow in a Flood of Waters, (1 *Pet.* 3 *Ch.* 20 & 21 *V.*) and the Preservation of a new Race or Stock in an Ark built according to divine Appointment, all which represents the overthrow of the Evil Spirits:—*Noah* is representative or typical of what little Remains of Good and Grace was left among this abandoned and perverse Generation; and shews, that tho' the Wicked and Evil shall be overcome and overwhelmed in Waters of universal Oblivion, yet the good Part or small Remnant or Portion of God's *Holy Spirit* that is in them, must and shall be preserved in the LORD JESUS CHRIST, that Ark of ours as well as their Security, to those who commit or entrust themselves to it in Hell temporal or spiritual.

PARALLEL V.

ART. 300. The History of *Abraham*, his Faith, and offering up his *Son Isaac*, is all no other than a representative or spiritually historical Relation of prefigured Instruction, divinely connected and contrived, according to this constant and uniform Custom or Mode used by the *Holy Spirit*, to admonish and instruct Mankind in these invisible though well connected Mysteries, in their parallel Correspondence.

PAR-

PARALLEL VI.

ART. 301. The Destruction of *Sodom* and *Gomorah*, with all its evil Inhabitants; the Preservation and Escape of *Lot* and his Family, is only another Recapitulation of the same divine Admonition, Forewarning and Reproof, equally applicable to both the visible and invisible World; and shews, how original, inherent, and actual Evil shall be overcome with Devils and damned *Spirits*, and the good Part or Principle in them belonging to God shall be saved and preserved, by having its Evil purified or done away.

PARALLEL VII.

ART. 302. The History of *Jacob* and his twelve *Sons*; the casting *Joseph* into a Pit;—the taking him thence and selling him into Bondage;—the History of Vicissitudes of Life and Fortune in Egypt;—the Preservation of the Life of his Family from Famine;—the Bondage of the Children of Israel in Egypt;—their Sufferings and Misery, have all a most manifest Reference to these Beings and Transactions in the World of *Spirits*, it is a faithful History thereof:—Their leaving Egypt (*Art. 134*) under *Moses*;—their Passage through the Red Sea, as a typical Representation of the Blood of the LAMB, that was to be the Means of their Salvation or Preservation from the Pursuit of the Egyptians, is all no other than a representative History of the Overthrow of Evil in the Red Sea, or atoning Blood of CHRIST JESUS:—Their sojourning for forty Years in the Wilderness, a barren, unfruitful Soil, before they arrived to the Inheritance of the promised Land, equally applies to both Worlds.

PARALLEL VIII.

ART. 303. The Life and War-fare of *David*, who was a Type of the LORD JESUS in His spiritual War-fare

fare against Evil, as well as against the spiritual Darkness, Blindness and Ignorance of the Jews, during His Life among them, is also an evident Type or Representative History full of divine Instruction, respecting the overcoming or vanquishing of original Evil in Heaven, Earth, or Hell; so that *David's* Victories, and overcoming and vanquishing of all human Opposition, shews or represents the vanquishing or overcoming of all spiritual Evil by JESUS CHRIST;—and though many of the most striking Traits in *David's* Character will not bear any prudent Apology, yet he being designed as a Representative of CHRIST, and His War-fare and Overthrow of original Evil, they have therefore their Moral as well as spiritual Prefiguration; and the Close of his Reign shews the peaceable and happy Introduction to that State of Tranquillity and Prosperity of the Church of CHRIST during the *Millennium*, which is typified by the peaceful and happy Reign of King *Solomon*; and the Apostacy or Departure of the ten Tribes under *Rehoboam* and *Jeroboam*, represents the Apostacy that will hereafter take place in the Church of CHRIST under *Gog* and *Magog*, towards the Close or Conclusion of the *Millennium*, or just before the Expiration of the Thousand Years wherein CHRIST shall have reigned spiritually in the Hearts of Mankind, in the same Power of spiritual Authority that he doth and hath heretofore done in the Hearts, Souls, Minds, Tempers and Dispositions of the Saints and Martyrs; and after that grand Apostacy, there will be a Recovery and Restoration of them, through the Means of the aforesaid universal Atonement of JESUS CHRIST; and as the Origin of Evil will then subsist, there will still be the same Possibility of future Relapses or new Apostacies, but they will still gradually become less egregious than those that have gone before them, till in the End, spiritual as well as temporal Apostacies will intirely subside, and the Origin of Evil be so effectually overcome or subdued, that though it will still and for ever exist, yet

yet it will exist in such an inactive quiescent State, as if it were totally annihilated or entirely abolished; then Heaven will be Heaven indeed, and the true Kingdom of God the FATHER in Reality.

ART. 304. The Reason of the Multiplicity of these Recapitulations of Divine Instruction, according to the invariable Mode or Method used by the Holy Spirit, for the Manifestation of those spiritual Truths, to the Antedeluvians and their Descendants before the Coming of CHRIST; which Instruction and Mode of communicating it, was successively continued down thro' every Stage or Generation of Mankind, from *Adam* to CHRIST JESUS,—was for the direct Purpose of keeping them continually in mind of what was done, and what was to be done by the Saviour of Mankind for all apostate Beings, whether Spirits or Men. And when the first Instruction lost its Force upon them, or was apparently neglected and cast aside, the Holy Spirit recapitulated the same Instruction, Admonition and Reproof, with necessary Variations and Additions, in a fresh though more manifest and exalted Manner, like Children that are apt to relapse into the same Errors,—the same Admonitions to correct them is still necessary, and may be varied suitably to the present Occasion, tho' the Reproof be still the same.—All which Instructions, &c. had their evident fulfilment and predicted Accomplishment in CHRIST JESUS, who was the great Archetype of those typical Representations or Prefigurations.

PARALLEL IX.

ART. 305. The next Link I shall take Notice of *under the new Testimonies*, is the typical Prefiguration of those great and manifest Traits in the Life and Actions, Sufferings and Death of JESUS CHRIST the SON of GOD.

The Jews, who are represented as the chosen People of God, are the typical Representatives of those infernal Spirits whose Opposition to the Light, Life and

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Manifestations of God's Love and Mercy in their favour, is strongly represented by the Opposition the Jews have made to the divine Manifestations of God's Exertions in their behalf; and their obstinate Denial and Rejection of the Gospel and its Doctrines, and the Life and Actions, Sufferings and Death of CHRIST, and His universal Atonement, is an exact Type of the spiritual Obstinacy and Denial of those Truths, and Rejection of those Manifestations evidenced by the infernal Spirits against their chief Good:—For this Reason the Jews were and still remain Outcasts from the Light and the Life, and the powerful Effects of Gospel, Grace and Salvation through JESUS CHRIST;—so the infernal Spirits are and still continue Outcasts from the spiritual Light, Life, Power and Effects of divine Grace and Salvation by JESUS CHRIST, which they still oppose, reject and deny:—And as the Jews will be roused to a Recollection or Reflexion, and thence into a Belief and Acknowledgement of the Doctrines contained in the Gospel, which they have withstood and opposed, and which this very Book I am now writing will be the Means of, so the Devils or infernal Spirits who have remained in spiritual Darkness, Opposition and Denial of their Salvation, will be roused to a *Recollection*, and thence into a Belief and Acknowledgement of the Doctrine of the universal Atonement; both Jews and Devils will look back to those Things they formerly knew, they will reflect, and see the Correspondence or Parallelism that subsists between the prophetic Descriptions that have represented those Things, and the Consequences resulting from those Things themselves; they will see how exactly every Thing has come to pass that was predicted or foretold concerning their former or present State, together with the Coincidence of all and every Circumstance relative to the Representation, as well as the Things represented;—this will rouse them, this must rouse them to a Recollection.

PARALLEL X.

ART. 306. The Defection, Apostacy and Departure of the rebel Host from their State of Happiness, the Opposition and continual Warfare of Evil against Good, or the inherent Evil of our Natures against our spiritual Welfare;—the Opposition the Children of Israel met with in their Warfare against other Nations;—the Warfare that subsists in this Life by and with those that are governed, actuated, prompted or influenced by original and inherent Evil, Sin, Transgressions and hellish Wickedness to oppose and war against the Truth, the Light and the Life of those Doctrines, and also against the temporal and eternal Welfare of their Fellow-creatures, all which renders this Life a temporal Hell to all Intents and Purposes thereof, are parallels to each other, and an evident Type of Hell spiritual.

PARALLEL XI.

ART. 307. The Rejection of that stubborn, self-willed and rebellious People, the Jews, and bringing in the Gentiles and adopting them in their Room, have a strong Resemblance to the Rejection of the evil Spirits or rebel Host, and creating Man, as it were, in the Room of them.

PARALLEL XII.

ART. 308. The Restoration of both Jews and Gentiles in and during the *Millennium*, represents the Restoration of both Devils and Men in the End, when they will be roused from their spiritual Lethargy to a Recollection:—These being strong Types each to each, the Transactions respecting the one as the Antitype, is properly set forth in the other as the Type.—The Reign of the MESSIAH for a Thousand Years, that sabbatical Millenary represented by our Sabbath and the Jewish Year of Jubilee, during which Time He will

will spiritually Reign in the Hearts, Souls, Minds, Tempers and Dispositions of Mankind, and a true universal Worship, every where the same, will be instituted, instead of the present false blasphemous Worship in the Christian Church, grounded in Error, Fear and superstitious Idolatry, and split into Divisions and Sub-Divisions to suit the capricious Whim of Manufacturers of Faith, religious Weathercocks and Creed-makers. The Prosperity, Peace, Grace and Blessings that will be experimentally enjoyed, and universally take place throughout all the Earth, is the strongest Representation of that happy State, those Joys, those Triumphs, those spiritual Praises and grateful Worship that will be rendered to God and the *Lamb*, and His *Holy Spirit*, by those immortal Spirits, those apostatized Offspring of God, those Devils and damned Spirits that *JESUS* will restore.

ART. 309. I could here find Subject Matter for many Volumes, (*John* 21 *Ch.* 25 *V.*) but my promised Brevity stares me in the Face, and seems to say, you could never arrive at the End of this Theme;—I shall therefore close this Section and this Subject with the following material Considerations.

ART. 310. That after all this happy State of Peace and Tranquillity, spiritual Worship and universal Praise that will rapidly obtain under this new Dispensation of mine from this Day forth, there will, at or about the Close or Conclusion of the *Millennium*, another very great Apostacy take place, under the Defection, Influence or spiritual Heresy of two very powerful Apostates, represented in the Prophecies and Revelations under the Names of *Gog* and *Magog*; these will not be their real Names, but these are used in the Prophecies and Revelations as representative Titles, (*Names often stand for Qualities in Holy Writ*) alluding to the Nature of the Apostacy, its Production, whether gradual or sudden, and its destructive Progress, and other spiritual Circumstances, whereby the Light in this Book of mine, and the Scriptures also, will be so obscured, rejected
and

and cast out, as to require another new Dispensation to stop its farther Progress; at which Time, it is said, the Devil will be loosed for a little Season, and will come down to Mankind, having great Wrath, knowing he hath but a little Time.—This is only substituting Names for Qualities still, by introducing the Devil instead of that original and inherent Evil that will then abound and spread its influence dreadfully, insomuch that if it were to continue, no Flesh could be saved, but an universal Apostacy would take place among Mankind; yet it will be but of short though violent Continuance, for the LORD will then cut short His Work in Righteousness, *as He has done now*.—This spiritual Rebellion or Apostacy, with the strongest Traits of its most striking Circumstances, and the Time it will take to burn, destroy or overcome all their spiritual Weapons used in this spiritual Warfare, its Duration, dreadful resulting Consequences, and final Termination, and their Restoration, is representatively and beautifully set forth in the Revelations of *St. John*, but more evidently and eminently in the Defection of the ten Tribes, after *Solomon's* Reign, under *Rehoboam* and *Jeroboam*, the whole Parallelism whereof moves Step by Step with the Circumstances thereof in a representative Progression.

ART. 311. The concluding Considerations that draws up the Rere, and closes the Scene of this difficult and heretofore little understood Part of God's merciful Dealings with apostate Rebels, against His divine Majesty, Mercy and Love, are no less worthy of Note.

ART. 312. It may be objected here by Men of unthinking Minds and weak Intellects, and such as have made the Reverse of this Doctrine the Basis of their Preaching and Teaching, what means those many and positive Assertions that are to be met with in Scripture, which so strongly inculcate the Doctrine of the Eternity of Hell Torments?—The Assertions and Assurances concerning the divine Anger?—What is to become of
all

all the manifest Proofs that may be brought forward against your Arguments?—These Arguments that you have brought up to overthrow them, will they not be a Means of giving a Liberty or Privilege to Sin and Sinners, who will *now* no longer *fear* to commit the most enormous Crimes, when they are assured by you that Redemption from Hell spiritual will be the undoubted Consequence, if they are doomed to go there? No,—I say, no:—Put on your spiritual *Spectacles*, and lay aside your literal ones, and you will see, as well as I, that this, nor all I have said, will give no Privilege whatsoever to *Sin*, nor will I be the Author or Cause of Permission to *Sin* by such Proofs of the Restoration. I will find and shew, by Help Divine, a better Remedy to prevent *Sin* than ever Hell, with all its Torments and infinity of Duration, or the black and frightful Description of the Devil as a religious *Bug-a-boo*, or a spiritual *Raw-head* and *Bloody-bones* that eats the People, (*a Lion seeking whom he may devour*) could ever yet be found effectually to perform.—For it is abundantly evident that the Fear of *Hell*, that bottomless Pit, that Lake burning with Fire and Brimstone, that mouthing and grinding Damnation, and spitting it in the Face of an Audience; the Vengeance, Anger, Wrath and Curse of God, the Multiplicity of horrid Descriptions of *Hell* and the *Devil*, and such like Assertions, that can't be proved by either Reason or Scripture, are as much in Vogue with ecclesiastical Connoisseurs at this Day as ever they were; yet we see that Sin and spiritual Wickedness thrives and prospers much better, and gains Ground daily with more Advantage, than in those Places where no such Things were ever asserted:—Indeed these are not the Times for humbugging or imposing such antiquated Nonsense and Absurdities on an enlightened Age or People;—Truths, that can be supported by plain Sense, common Reason and true Interpretation of Scripture, would have more Weight now than all the Volumes in the Library of the *Vatican* at
Rome,

Rome, or Colleges in Europe, if filled with such unfounded Trumpery, that has heretofore disgraced Religion, and rendered its Tenets suspected, and left Room for Deists, Theists, Atheists and others to assault it, and almost vanquish or extinguish the little Remains of Truth that was left unobscured in it:—If the Mode of frightening the People into a *Fear of God* heretofore and now used, had sufficient Power to deter Mankind, why has Sin, Evil, Guilt, Transgression and Iniquity now more boundless Sway and extended Dominion, than it has had since the Creation?—Will ecclesiastical Pawn-brokers act consistent with that Honesty their Trade should be respected for, by fixing the true and exact Time when the Goods in their Hands, pledged for celestial Security, may be redeemed?—Or when will they be able to put a final Stop to the farther Progress of Iniquity, and engage and declare when and where it will terminate, by and from the Strength of the present Exertions they are making to repel or counteract its Progress?

ART. 313. A Worship founded in Fear, is no true Worship; it is the direct Reverse to what God both desires and requires:—It excites only Fear, and Fear always has its Root in Self-love and Self-security; and a Worship founded in Self-love, can have no Part whatsoever in a Worship founded in a Love for God, or Gratitude to Him for His Love and Mercy to us:—such a Worship existeth only during the Operation of the Ague Fit produced by Fear on the human Mind; but a Worship founded in Gratitude and Love has its Foundation unalterably fixed; it will ever have its true Object presented before it, not in Idea only, as *Hell* and the Fear thereof has always been, but in an evident Reality.

ART. 314. When I look back with a retrospective Eye over what is here proved, and compares it in my Mind with the abominable Doctrines that have been heretofore taught, and are at present insisted upon, respecting

respecting the Anger, Jealousy, Vengeance, Cruelty and Condemnation of God, His swearing against, damning and casting into everlasting Flames of Fire and Brimstone, those Essences, those Emanations of Himself, those derivative Beings from Himself, and who contain Part of Himself, how must my Spirit shudder at the Thought!—Here let my Soul, my Mind, my Pen pause here!—Here is Occasion for a Pause indeed! Blush! Priestcraft, Blush!—Blush! blasphemous Pundlers, Blush! who have rendered those divine and obvious Truths inextricably intricate; and have, by your sinful Wisdom, cast Obloquy and Reproach on the eternal Love of Majesty Divine!—FATHER of Mercy! Love and Truth! lay not this Sin of Ignorance to their Charge, nor suffer it to obtain one Day, one single Hour longer; Amen, Amen, Amen, LORD GOD ALMIGHTY.

SECTION XIX.

Of the RESURRECTION of
the DEAD.

Argument.

That there will be a general Resurrection of the Dead, both of the Just and the Unjust, in the same mortal Bodies, (in the Flesh) at the second Coming of CHRIST JESUS the LORD, to judge the Living and the Dead; the Just to a Resurrection to Salvation, and the Unjust, or the Wicked, to a Resurrection to Damnation,—or there will not.

ART. 315. **O**N the Certainty or Uncertainty, the Truth or the Falsehood, of rightly unfolding the deep Mysteries contained in this very Section, depends all! All the Certainty or Uncertainty, the Truth or the Falsehood of all that I have written, or all that is contained in this Book from Beginning to End; on this depends the Evidence what Spirit dictated all the Rest, the Spirit of Truth, or the Spirit of Falsehood, Error and Delusion.

There-

Therefore, O Blessed TRINITY! I humbly supplicate thy gracious Assistance and Illumination, through this profound, mysterious Theme that has puzzled and perplexed Mankind, and has never yet been rightly ascertained to any satisfactory Assurance that might be finally relied on, to a spiritual or demonstrative Certainty. O let me not be confused, confounded, condemned nor cast down before the Presence of the Mighty, the Learned, or the Sagacious of this enlightened Age, but may they see and confess the Resplendence of thy glorious Manifestations shining conspicuous through my Weakness and Imperfections, and joyfully acknowledge thy Hand and Power, and not mine, has brought forth all the Wonders in this Book.

ART. 316. Upon considering the *Argument* here proposed, and comparing the Considerations with Scripture, I find that it consists of two distinct Parts:—The Resurrection of the *Dead*,—and the Resurrection of the *Body (or Flesh;)*—each of which will require a separate Investigation, as they are very distinct from each other, and because this Distinction is manifestly implied in some Parts of Scripture, and positively asserted in others, concerning a first and second Resurrection:—Therefore we shall treat of each separately, and carefully and circumspectly observe not to confound or involve the Prophecies, Foresight, or fore-running Circumstances of the first Resurrection with those of the second Resurrection; for by mistaking the Signs or Evidences of the one for the other, we may run into the same Errors, Doubts and Perplexities that all Mankind have heretofore imperceptibly slid into, for Want of due Observation, and spiritual Foresight or Perception.

ART. 317. *Montesqueu*, in his *Spirit of Laws*, proves that Laws were originally made by the universal Consent of the People who compose any Body, State, Society, Commonwealth or Government, for the mutual Protection or Preservation of the Lives and Properties of the Whole, as well as each and every Individual;

and those Laws receiving their Sanction from the universal Consent of the People who compose that State or Society, whereby they acknowledge themselves bound to the due Observance of them, and also to the Suffering the Pains, Penalties or Disqualifications to be inflicted on the Infringers or Transgressors thereof, it will thence be evident that a Person who transgresses such Law, having, as is already supposed or understood, given his Assent thereunto, passes a manifest Sentence on himself, and ought to abide the Decision or Determination of that Law he so gave his full Assent to, in the same Extent that he would pass Sentence on another Person who committed the same Crime or Breach of that Law.

ART. 318. Let one of the Laws of that State be, for Instance, in Case of Murder or Robbery, that the Criminal shall die such or such a Death.

Now will it not be evident that any Man under that Law, to which he has given his Consent either personal or by Proxy, who commits Murder or Robbery, is in Fact and in Justice dead by that Law; and if taken and brought to Trial, and convicted, (*suppose at the King's Bench in our State*) and after Conviction condemned or sentenced to die, is not this Man verily and in Fact dead in the Eye of the Law, even though he liveth by Respite between his Sentence and Execution, a Week, a Month, or a Year?

ART. 319. If there was no Law, there would be no Transgression; but there being a Law, and that Law such, that the Transgressors in certain Cases shall die, will not the restoring this Man from Death in that forfeited Life he enjoys, to Pardon, to Life, and to a Recovery of all his forfeited Rights and Immunities, be considered under a different Point of View from that of restoring him to Life after he was hanged and dead, and rotten in his Grave?

ART. 320. Put the Case now in the same Point of View, with respect to the Laws of God, to the Performance

mance of which every Being is bound that hath given his Assent thereto, either spiritually, virtually or temporally:—If after assenting to, knowing and complying therewith, he infringes or transgresses that Law, is he not liable to the Death that Law denounces?—And being liable to that Death and under its Sentence, must he not be considered as dead by that Law?—This being the Case, a Resurrection or Restoration from this Death is what is truly implied in the first Part of this Thesis, and is in Fact what is meant by the first Resurrection, or a Resurrection from the Dead; signifying those that are dead in Trespases and Sin being restored to their forfeited Rights and Immunities by free Grace, Pardon, Justification, Righteousness and Life.

ART. 321. If a convicted Murderer be brought to the Bar and sentenced for Death; if upon Submission and throwing himself upon the Mercy of his Judge, the Sentence is changed to Pardon and Forgiveness; say, doth not this Man pass instantaneously, as it were, from Death to Life?—This being an evident Representation of the first Resurrection, as will be more fully specified before we attempt the second Part, concerning the Resurrection of the Flesh or mortal Body from the Grave, we may draw the following Inferences before we proceed thereto.

ART. 322. *First.*—That in this Resurrection we find ourselves changed from Death unto Life, in the Twinkling of an Eye, means the Suddenness of the Transition or instantaneous Change;—for the Instant we fully and unreservedly give up *all* Sin, and throw ourselves upon the Mercy of the LORD JESUS our Judge, that Instant we feel in our Souls Pardon and Forgiveness of of all our Sins; then with overflowing Joy and Gratitude we receive the Evidence of GOD the FATHER, SON and SPIRIT taking full Possession of our Souls, and we then know and feel it is so with us, as well as an hungry Man would know when his Hunger was satisfied, or any spiritual Desire gratified; and then, “If this be
“ Life

“Life eternal, to know thee the only true God, and
 “JESUS CHRIST whom thou hast sent,” the Moment
 we feel them, the Moment we know them, the Mo-
 ment we become possessed of them, that Moment we
 are changed from Death unto Life, by having our Par-
 don and Forgiveness sealed and certified to us;—and
 this Change can, and has, and will take place with all
 those who will truly follow the Directions laid down
 in the foregoing 15 Steps, *Art. 196.*

ART. 323. *Secondly.*—Therefore this Change takes
 place in this Life in our mortal Bodies, which are then
 and therefore changed; for when this Change is wrought
 in our Souls, our Minds, Tempers, Wills and Dispositions
 undergo a Change also; we become new Creatures, we
 are born again, *John, 3 Ch. 3 V.* that is, regenerate; all
 Sin, Evil, Guilt and Defilement of Flesh and Spirit will
 be done away; they will entirely lose their Power, Do-
 minion and Influence over us; CHRIST will keep us by
 His Power; the *Holy Spirit* will influence us with His
 Grace, by His indwelling, abiding and Continuation
 with us, according to His Word of Promise, that He
 will never leave us nor forsake us, but will so refine
 and purify all our spiritual and temporal Powers, with
 the purifying spiritual Fire of heavenly Love, like those
 Cloven Tongues of celestial Fire that descended and
 sat on the Heads of the Apostles; that we will be then
 no longer subject to that Pollution or Contamination
 of Soul and Body, that heretofore we willingly sub-
 mitted ourselves to; but taking strict and close Exam-
 ple by the Pattern set us in the Life, Actions, Purity,
 Grace and Goodness, and all and every outward as
 well as inward Virtue, practised by our LORD and SA-
 VIOUR, our living Head and celestial Guide or Pattern,
 (*John 5 Ch. 25 V.*) we shall then avoid all temporal as
 well as spiritual Impurity, whereby we flee from all
 Appearance of Evil as from a Serpent; our mortal Bo-
 dies will then become the living Temples of the *Holy*
Spirit; then the Kingdom of God will be found to
 exist

exist within us, and thus our Corruption will have put on Incorruption, and our Mortality will (*in one Sense*) have put on Immortality, in that of our thus becoming true sanctified Members of CHRIST's glorified Body, who is our living Head; we thus enjoy our Part in the first Resurrection; "Blessed are all they that have Part in this first Resurrection, on them the second Death can have no Power;" the Pains of spiritual Hell, which is the second Death, they never will feel, but pass thro' the Gates of Death, or Death of the mortal Body, from this Foretaste of Heaven in the temporal Body, to spiritual celestial Heaven, the State of the Just, the Kingdom of their GOD and FATHER, that hath been prepared for them from the Foundation of Heaven itself, there to enjoy that full and ample Fruition of experimental Glory, with all the Heirs and Sons of GOD.

ART. 324. *Thirdly.*—The temporal Hell of this World, with all the Wickedness, Pains and Miseries thereof, to which every Man is subject that cometh into it through the Sin of Adam, is evidently a State of Probation, Trial or Proof, as a middle State between Heaven celestial and Hell spiritual:—If, while we are Probationers in this temporal Hell, we give Testimony or Proof that we are not of this Hell, we thereby prove ourselves Probationers for Heaven, and therefore Heirs to the Promises, which are all yea and amen in the LORD JESUS;—but if we love this Hell and the Things of this Hell, and manifest this Love before GOD and Mankind, by giving up our Free-wills to be governed by its Powers, Poms, Vanities and Delusions, and shew that we choose this State we are in rather than Heaven, then it is evident that this temporal Hell, which is only an Epitomy of spiritual Hell, is our chief Pursuit, our only Care and final Concern in this Life; and when we change this temporal Hell, it must be reasonably inferred, that as we did not choose Heaven in this Life, we are not immediately prepared or fully qualified to receive it in a Life to come; wherefore

fore we only change one Hell for the other, to a more exquisitely refined Aggravation of spiritual Pain and Torments.

ART. 325. If an Infant, instead of coming into a World of Iniquity, Transgression and Sin, that is daily on the Increase, came into a World of Piety, Holiness and divine Virtue, that was daily on the Increase, it would then of course become naturally pious, holy and heavenly-minded, it could become acquainted with Nothing else, why is it not so?—Because transmissible Sin, that is daily augmenting from Adam down to us, has never received a full, restraining, proper Check to stop its Progress or turn its Current backward; but now the final Check is come, it will henceforth stop or progressively and regularly subside, till it be all entirely done away, and we shall gradually recover more than Adam lost.

ART. 326. Had Adam embraced Good and rejected Evil in toto, and under its Influence and in the constant Practice thereof, had brought forth a numerous Succession or Offspring, all and every one of which would, by their Lives and Actions, bring into the general Fund or common Stock, by the constant Addition derived from their good Example, and holy, pious, and heavenly Practices, according to my asserted Growth in Grace, whose Influence their Descendants would be still led to add unto; what would this Fund of glorious Grace and Virtue amount to in a Succession of Generations equal to ours from Adam down to the present Day?—Had this been the Case, to what an amazing and unutterable State of Advancement in Glory would we be now arrived at, above the Perfection of our first Parents, from this Growth in Grace, true Holiness and Purity!—Can Imagination fix the Point of Perfection, this Climax of temporal and spiritual Purity would now amount to?—Only Ponder a while upon this Circumstance, and you will find Imagination lost and bewildered in glorious Perplexity unutterable.

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ART. 327. Now reverse the Scene, and let us consider Things as they have really been. A constant Succession of Evil and its direful Effects, with fresh accumulating Stores of new invented Means, and fresh Modes and Methods of Wickedness, augmented from Age to Age by the Growth in Evil, and new found Sins, and new Ways of accomplishing the Perfection of every Species of temporal and spiritual Wickedness, from the Example and Influence daily deriving from Generation to Generation, each of which is and has been successively improving upon the original Plans set them by the Generations that went before them.—From this Growth in Evil and its encreasing Effects, in all manner of Vice, Iniquity and Wickedness, can Imagination fix the Point of Perfection this Climax of temporal and spiritual Wickedness is now arrived at? Only ponder a while upon this Circumstance, and you will find Imagination lost and bewildered in infernal Perplexity unutterable.—Hence you will find upon a strict Scrutiny and close Consideration, that temporal *Hell*, in its present extended Politics, can run but very little farther; for when temporal *Hell*, and all its infernal Politics, have been extended to their greatest Length, that it is possible for them to be carried to in this Life, there they must end, *Art. 98.*—This no Man can deny, because it is an Axiom or self-evident Truth as good as any in *Euclid*, that when a Thing can be lengthened out no farther, there it must end;—and the End of temporal *Hell* in this Life at its greatest Stretch, must terminate with the Wicked in the very Beginning of spiritual *Hell* in the other Life, for just where one ends with them the other begins.—Now if the Beginning of *Hell* spiritual has such Wickedness and Horrors as temporal *Hell* has in its Termination, what must spiritual *Hell* be in its Duration and Termination with them, where there is also a Growth in Evil?—Consider this all ye that have made it your Study, your Practice and your Pursuit through temporal *Hell* in this Life, to arrive

arrive at a full and experimental Knowledge of what spiritual *Hell* is in a Life to come; and consider also it is your own Act and Deed confirmed to you, and established by a free-will Choice upon the foregoing Principles, without God having any Act, Hand or Part therein.

ART. 328. Now from the present Posture of terrestrial Affairs, and from what we see and know of Evil, temporal Wickedness and human Depravity, and their resulting Consequences, as deriving from original Sin, and from transmissible Sin, and evidenced in national Sins, spiritual Sins, false Worship or religious Sins, public Sins, private Sins, personal Sins, Sins of Omision as well as Sins of Commission, &c. &c. it needeth not either spiritual or prophetic Foresight to declare, that temporal *Hell* is almost or all out at its full Conclusion; the Measure of human Iniquity appears to be filled up:—If so, what is to be the expected Consequence?—Why that is easy to be determined from the foregoing Parts of this Book:—That old Adage, known to all, which says, that when Things are at the Worst they will begin to mend, will be the first leading Consequence in *Hell* spiritual as well as *Hell* temporal, and how this Consequence shall be effected or come to pass, I shall declare.

ART. 329. I have already illustrated how every Man that is, was, or will be hereafter, hath his Name written in the Book of Life, or more properly, his Part in and with JESUS CHRIST; therefore every Man that is ought to be a Part or Member of CHRIST's Body, by being a Member of His mystical Body, or a Member of the Church of CHRIST, which Church, or Society, or Body of Christians are considered as His Body;—and I have also shewn and proved the Scriptures to be the WORD of GOD, and *St. John*, who knew most of his Master's Mind, also declaring JESUS CHRIST to be the WORD of GOD, then if so, JESUS CHRIST and the Scriptures are one and the same Thing; this we have already

already proved, by shewing that JESUS CHRIST is discoverable in the Scriptures by the Power of the Spirit of the Holy TRINITY:—When this Veil of the Temple is rent in twain from the Top to the Bottom, when the Holy of Holies is exposed to public View, when the Clouds that concealed Him, that is, the literal Sense of the Word, is withdrawn, then is He manifested in this opening of the Scriptures; this Unveiling Him that was heretofore concealed, unveils and manifests ourselves to ourselves, as being a Part of Him, or shews us what Part we have in Him; our Names being written in the Book of Life, they compose a Part of that Book; and that Book being Him, we are therefore a Part of Him; when that Book is understood and manifested, then is He and we both manifested to each other; this Manifestation of His second coming in the Clouds of Heaven, that Heaven that contains the Spirituality of the Word, even JESUS CHRIST Himself, under the Masque or Disguise of the literal Expression of the Scriptures, is for the evident Purpose of judging the Quick and the Dead;—the Quick or the Living are all those that are already alive to Grace and good Works, (*15 Steps*) who may now see, from the Spirituality of this unveiled Word, and the Evidence of its Light, Life, and sifting, fanning, winnowing Operation in and on their Hearts, Minds, Lives and Actions, how their spiritual Affairs stand before Him, with respect to their State of Mind, Purity of Life, and Holiness of Heart before God,* that must now be proved by the *Holy Spirit*.—This being actually and absolutely the Case, this holy, divine WORD, that is, the WORD of GOD, the LORD JESUS Himself, (*John I Ch. I V.*) the true and living WORD, now manifested and realized to Mankind in the most evident and spiritually conspicuous Visibilty, will now either reprove and condemn

VOL. I.

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* Oh the Evil of Man's Nature !

their Situation before Him, or else acquit and approve of their Lives, Actions and Conduct before Him: the same will now be the Case with the Wicked.—This then proves evidently that the Day of Judgment is come upon the World; the great Day of the LORD JESUS is already arrived; and for the better Certainty thereof that it is so, and that we are not to look for it hereafter, or at the final Resurrection of the dead Bodies from the Grave, I shall, in the next Section, shew some Considerations worthy of everlasting Remembrance, which will set this whole Matter in the clearest and most unrefutable Point of view possible.

ART. 330. This Evidence or Manifestation of the LORD JESUS our Judge in the Scriptures, is His Revelation of Himself to us in our very Hearts and Souls, which will now feel and confess Him; then all we have now to do, is to seek Him aright, according to the Directions already given; this every Man can and may obtain, I have obtained it in a Degree, yet I hereby solemnly declare, which is equal to my Oath, I have been the very worst Man living; I know and I feel it better than any who could stand up to accuse me; I can accuse no Man of a Sin that I have not been guilty of myself; I acknowledge myself the most aggravating, detestable Being that has ever existed, a Multitude of Evidences could be produced as living Witnesses to the Certainty of this Assertion.—This, if all other Testimonies were wanting, would be sufficient to prove that there is a God, who pardoneth Iniquity, Transgression and Sin, when such an Arch-Devil incarnate is brought thus to testify of the Being, Power and Reality of one.

This Accusation under my own Hand against myself, I verily know will stand in everlasting Record against me before all Nations, and thro' all succeeding Generations before whom my Writings will come, whereby I avail myself of any Compliment that might be erroneously or ignorantly paid me for what is here penned;

to Him be Glory given to whom Glory is due, even the LORD JESUS, the First and the Last.

The History of my Life, which I do intend to pen in a few Years hence, *as my Time is my own*, being the first Person who ever had a Commission granted him to stay as long as he pleased, will more evidently corroborate the foregoing Assertion.

I don't hereby mean to stand upon any Compliments with Mankind; I know what I am commissioned to execute, therefore Apologies are needless; I know my Authority and its universal Extent, and I suffer spiritual and temporal Debasing before God and Mankind, for my Unworthiness and Unfitness to this extensive Office;—this is my real Apology, and I am not bound to give more.

Here is universal Encouragement for others:—Reader take notice, and compare your State with mine;—all Sinners are hereby called upon to try and compare, and freely own the Ballance preponderates in their favour; every one has the Advantage of me, let them now avail themselves of the gracious Opportunity, seeing they are less culpable.

ART. 331. When every Man makes it his Study and Delight, as well as his earnest Desire and Pursuit, to obtain this State, this Forgiveness, this Possession of the whole TRINITY in his Soul, then this World will begin to wear a new Aspect, Sin and Evil will be strenuously opposed by every Man, (*Matt. 25 Ch. 32 V.*) new Additions of Grace will daily augment from Age to Age, till in the End of the *Millennium* or Thousand Years that His spiritual Reign will continue, (*except the small Lapse of Time under Gog and Magog*) there will be made such Advancement in spiritual Purity and Perfection, that a general Resurrection from Sin, Impurity, Evil and Death will universally obtain, (*per Matt 25 Ch. 33 & 34 V.*) so that thus having Part in the first Resurrection, the second Death can have no Power over us;—thus having the living abiding Witnesses

nesses of JESUS CHRIST manifested in our Souls, in a full and free Forgiveness of all our Sins in this Life, we have none of them to answer for in the next Life, but to pass through Death to Heaven.

ART. 332. This being a Thing that every Man can obtain, therefore none are excepted nor exempted from it, the Means being in every Man's Power whatsoever; we have Nothing difficult before us to prevent us of the Blessing, not a single Obstacle in the Way to obstruct us, but what will be instantly removed upon our submitting our whole Free-wills to be entirely governed by God's free Grace, and setting our whole Determination, with all our Wills, with all our Minds, with all our Souls, with all our Powers, with all our Strength, with all our Wealth, with all our Influence, and with all our Authority, to abolish every Appearance of Evil in ourselves and others.—This, if we undauntedly, perseveringly and powerfully continue the Experiment, will suddenly overcome and set aside every Obstruction to our own Salvation, or the Salvation of all that are in Hell spiritual since its Commencement; God has promised His Grace and Assistance, therefore doubt not but your Endeavours will be crowned with Success; for when all Mankind sees it their real Interest to set their Hands, their Heads, their Hearts, their Souls, their spiritual and temporal Influence, Power and Wealth to work, and the Accomplishment thereof, then there will be such an Outpouring of the Spirit of God, that in the Course of a few Years, their Light will so shine before Men, that all will glorify their FATHER who is in Heaven, as all will thereby come to know Him, or to the Knowledge of Him, from the Least to the Greatest, in Advancement after Advancement, to all that is righteous, just and perfect before God; Evil and all its direful Effects and Consequences, that made this World a temporal Hell, will now depart and render it a temporal Heaven, where JESUS CHRIST will reign, rule, actuate, guide and govern His Saints and Servants.

Servants — In the Pursuit and Attainment of this happy Resurrection or Restoration from the Dead, or Death of Sin and Transgression, to a Life of Righteousness and true Holiness, every Man and Woman's Exertions will be absolutely requisite and essentially necessary, hence I have dedicated this Book to every Man, Woman and Child under Heaven, and to all their Offspring to the End of Time, that by it they might be led and stimulated by every Means consistent with true Religion and real Christian Prudence, void of all enthusiastic Flourish, Bigotry or Prejudice, to such sincere Efforts, grounded in cool Conduct, right Reason and true Wisdom, as will repel, amend, counteract and improve every Disposition in themselves and others whom they think they can influence, and to urge them to arise and shine, now that their Light is come; and by thus conscientiously and religiously persevering in such God-like Proceedings for only a few Years, or a Couple of Generations, an open, wicked Sinner, or even a private one, if discovered, will be looked upon as a Monster in Society, and he must turn Christian purely to avoid universal Censure, Clamour and Disapprobation from every Quarter, and through every Nation he should fly to pursue his unreasonable Iniquity in.

There is a second Part to this, which is the Cultivation of the rising Generation; great Matters are and must be expected from them;—If they be truly prepared, qualified and duly instructed, the Generation next after them will bid fair for concluding and totally abolishing all the Devilment that *Hell* temporal has heretofore and now consists in; it will be in their Power to put a final Stop to it; and that it may be done the more speedily and effectually, let us make it an immediate Point of Conscience, as well as holy and religious Resolution, to set them the first Example, (*God grant that it may be a prompt one*) that it will be a sufficient and everlasting Schoolmaster to them and their Offspring.—To this End, it will be necessary for every
truly

300 Of the Resurrection of the Dead.

truly awakened Christian to have a Copy of my new universal Covenant*, and to enter deeply into the Spirit, not the Letter of it; into the Practice, not the Theory of it; into the urgent Necessity of its Precepts being exerted, and not the bare Avowal of its general Utility, but its full Force, Spirit and Influence:—Also my universal Catechism will be requisite in this great Work.

ART. 333. When an universal Worship, in true Christian Purity, shall universally prevail under this new Dispensation, there will also a new *ÆRA* or new Date take place, commencing from the Date of this new Dispensation, *per Rev. 10 Ch. 6 & 7 V.* where it is expressly implied in the Declaration, that Time should be no more that fulfils the End of this wicked Generation, and terminates *Hell* temporal and all its *Almanacks*.

S E C O N D P A R T.

Argument.

ART. 334. *That there will be a general Resurrection of both the Just, and the Unjust, in the very same mortal Bodies they had, like those we now have and enjoy—or there will not.*

ART. 335. If not, then, there is either no such Resurrection to take Place,—or if there is, the Bodies we shall then receive, will be other Bodies than those we now have.

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* My new Covenant will be found to differ widely and materially from all former Covenants heretofore seen or known by Mankind. It shall be given at large in the third Volume of this Work.

Of the Resurrection of the Dead. 301

ART. 336. If we believe there are Men in the World, we must believe there was a first Man, (*for first there must be*) and if there was a first Man, we must also believe he had an Origin, and by Enquiry after his Origin, we find that none but a God could produce him, and if a God produced him, then that God must be considered to have Power, Capacity and Wisdom to make him, and when first made, he must be considered to be made purer and better than any of his Offspring deriving from him, under a Curse of transmissible Sin, Disobedience and Impurity.

ART. 337. If he be not now, as pure as he then was, before his Fall, as is already proved, (*Art. 99 to 109*) it is manifest that impurity must be done away, before he could be reinstated in the very same original State of Purity of Body, Soul and Spirit, that he enjoyed at first.

ART. 338. And as by Generation of Sin, (*not Generation of his Species*) he communicated the Infection of Contamination, Sin, Guilt and Impurity, and their consequential Effects, to all his Descendants; they must therefore undergo a Renovation or Regeneration, before they can be restored to the same original Purity: a dirty Vessel must be washed, before it becomes as clean as when it was first made. Now the only Thing we have to consider, is, the Mode or Means of this Renovation, Cleansing or Regeneration, that will purge of all Impurities of the Flesh.

ART. 339. Now as he was taken out of the Earth, or formed of the Dust,—the best Place to commit him for such Purification, is to his Origin; and whatever Means there is in the Earth, to cleanse, renovate or purify Man's Body, by turning it first into Putrefaction, thence into Dust or apparent Annihilation, it is evidently the Means that God makes Use of on this Occasion.

ART. 340. Whilst the Soul, the Spirit, and the Body, are conjunctively pursuing every Species of Wickedness

edness in this Life, that temporal Hell consisteth of, the Soul and Spirit in spiritual Wickedness, having the Body as instrumental in the Accomplishment of every temporal Wickedness, that one can stimulate the other to, and all uniting their exertive Powers or Faculties in the Fulfilment of those hidden, as well as open or public Works of Darkeness; the Soul and Spirit even in this Life, are manifestly subject to those Pains, Punishments, Inquietudes and spiritual Misery, that are the resulting Consequences or Effects deriving to them from Sin, Disappointment, Vanity and Vexation of Spirit; which every Man finds to be experimentally the Case, while he is subject to Sin. The Body also, during Life, is subject to Pains, Punishments, Rottenness, Corruption and Decay, and even sometimes to Putrefaction before Death withdraws it.

ART. 341. This is an evident Type of the State of the Dead, or the State of Change that will take Place, with Respect to our mortal Bodies in the Grave; for whilst the Soul and Spirit are positively experiencing that spiritual Hell, or Scene of Horrors they wilfully and disobediently brought themselves subject to, whilst united to the Body in this Life; the Body is undergoing a Change of State, or corruptible Punishment in the Grave, of Decay, Rottenness, Putrefaction and apparent Annihilation.

ART. 342. This Punishment of an inanimate Body of corruptible Matter, has Something deeper in it than Mankind in general seem to be aware of or acquainted with:—They think a lifeless Body, that can neither see feel nor perceive, can suffer no Punishment whilst in a separate State from the Soul and Spirit. its animating Principle; and this Circumstance not being specified in my foregoing Thesis, on Bodies and bodily Matter, I have thought good to insert it here as its most proper Place.

ART. 343. Now though we know the Sword is not guilty of Murder, nor the Rope that hangs a Man has
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not the Crime of his Death, neither is the Gibbet, the Gallows, nor the Guillotine the Aggressor in depriving a Man of his Life, yet with what Abhorrence do we look upon and recoil in our Minds at only the Reflexion on or Sight of those Things; how detestable in our Sight would the Sword be that slew a Brother, or the Rope that hung a Father? notwithstanding that we positively know that they were only instrumental in effecting those Deeds.

ART. 344. Just so with our mortal Bodies; a similar or like Disgust naturally takes place against them when dead; "they are sown in Dishonour;" they immediately become detestable to all around them, if permitted to lie, even to those to whom they had formerly been dear as their own Lives; the Mind of Man and all his spiritual Powers, recoils with Abhorrence against them; the Portion of God's Spirit within us reverts against them, they are no longer held in Reverence or Esteem; they may say to the Worm, thou art my Brother; and to Corruption, thou art my Father and hast begotten me:—LORD give us Grace thus to reflect and thus to think concerning them in their living State.

ART. 345. But behold the mighty Power of God! Though they have passed into Corruption, Putrefaction, Rottenness and Decay, and have suffered apparent Annihilation, like the Seed sown, (*see Conclusion of Art. 65 also the geometrical Proof Art. 64.*) *Corinth. 15 Ch.* yet at the Return of the Spring, after the Winter of the Grave, when the genial Heat of the returning Season, from the animating Warmth of the Sun of Righteousness, shall begin to beam forth with the revivifying Influence of His regenerating, recreating Power, these dishonoured, disrespected, disregarded Bodies will begin to feel the divine Influence thereof in the Earth, in the Grave; where having lain till this Return of *Spring*, this Season of Revivification, they will suddenly shoot forth, not as the tender Blade springeth up by degrees, no;—they will at the Call of their CREATOR arise, and

burst the Cerements of the Dead; (*take Notice, this will be no new Creation, but a Restoration of what has been formerly in being*) and by the genial Warmth communicated to them by this Sun of Righteousness, who shall then rise with healing in His Wings, and from that glorious Body that hath the quickening Spirit, *Isaiah 26 Ch. 19 V.* and ever liveth, and never suffered Rottenness, Putrefaction nor Decay, but being the first Fruits of those that slept, and being also our living Head, and having been in Existence all this Time that they lay in the Earth, dead, rotten and consumed, and for which He also suffered Death, as well as for their Souls and Spirits, He, I say, will animate these seemingly annihilated, putrified or corrupted Bodies, be the Parts or Particles of which they consisted ever so long and far divided or dispersed, even though they become Food for Flames, for Fishes or wild Beasts; He who has numbered the Hairs of our Head, and in whose Book are all our Members written, knows where they have been laid, and how and where to collect them together; and if, while they are living, a single Hair went not unnumbered by him, how much more so now, when this general Animation shall take place.

ART. 346. And notwithstanding some Philosophers heretofore have descanted on and asserted the Transmigration of Souls, and others as cleverly on the Transmigration of Bodies devoured by Fishes or wild Beasts, and those again devoured by others, till every Atom of the Original be entirely changed into another Substance, or completely or entirely done away; and tho' they have consumed their Logic in such Arguments, and spent their speculative Capacities in reducing and resolving the Body of Man into its first Elements, or constituent or component Parts, and have also analyzed their Extension and Dimension from the Instant of their Birth, in the Augmentation they receive from Food or Nourishment that perhaps derived from other Bodies, that were heretofore human Bodies, or composed from
human

human as well as other Bodies, and thus find Arguments to prove, that even these Bodies we now have are not the same we had seven or eight Years ago, but that they are subject to change and constant Alteration, with all this World of Wonders that the Wit of Man has been exerted on, in thus resolving and re-resolving subliming and separating, in the chemical Cucurbit of a fertilized Brain, supported by apparently rational Arguments and Imaginations; yet, they will nevertheless find, that my asserted Thesis will still bear the strongest Heat and strictest Test of this chemical Furnace, with all its Plenitude of Power in evaporating, condensing, separating and reducing the Materials of which Man's natural Body is composed, into its elementary Parts, it will again assume its own true elementary Parts, and like Water or Quicksilver separated or divided by Art or Power, yet when brought again into contact, they will instantly unite.

*Surely all Mankind must own or will allow, that the Earth or Grave received the Body of JESUS, its LORD and CREATOR, and the Ground received His Blood that fell:—Here lies a Connection, a Claim and a Mystery these Philosophers and Metaphysicians, and with them all Mankind, have never rightly thought of;—In this Claim of his to that Blood so shed, which still and ever will subsist, lies the chief Power and Force of the Resurrection; (Collos. 1 Ch. 20, 22, 26 & 27 V.) in that Blood that wetted or stained the Earth, the Earth received its Power or Quality of purging, working off, or cleansing human Bodies and all Flesh from Defilement, without a Necessity for a new Creation.—Shall I stop here, or shall I go on with the Residue of this Mystery?—Stop here! * * * **

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and so forth.

ART. 347. We know from the Word itself, which the Spirit of Truth testifies, that the whole Church of CHRIST is considered as His Body:—If then the whole Collection of CHRIST'S Church through all Ages be considered as His glorious Body, (*per Art. 329.*) and that he is the Head of His Church, the living Head of that glorious Body, they are in this respect, as a Body of Men, or a Body politic that consists of many Members, each of whom is and must be considered as a Member of that collective Body; (*Isaiah 26 Ch. 19 V.*) and His going before us or at the Head of the Body, as a Leader to an Army or to a Body politic, and His Suffering for His Followers, fully evinces His Right to that glorious Title; therefore our Leader or Head that went before us, and is still at the Head of us, is become our Surety for the effecting this Resurrection, seeing that His mortal Body, which suffered for our mortal Bodies, was quickened after Death, to which it was not liable nor subject, and now liveth to quicken ours hereafter by its animating Power, or genial Heat or Influence.

When all our Defilement is worked off in the Earth, by its cleansing Effects received from His Blood, and the Season of the Resurrection is come, the vivifying Principle that only lay dormant for a Season, (*Art. 64 & 65*) like the seed sown, *Corinth. 15 Ch.* shall instantly unite with the vivifying Principle in Him, and bring into effect an actual Re-existence of all the Race of Adam:—This will be no new Creation, but a Restoration, notwithstanding the close Similarity it bears to the Means He made use of in the first Creation of Man.

Had JESUS CHRIST died and never come to Life, but have remained in the Grave rotten, corrupted and decayed,

cayed, we could not in that Case have any Resurrection from the Dead; we would be then, as the Apostle beautifully and forcibly expresses it, of all Men the most miserable, (*by the Disappointment of our Expectation, and Frustration of our Hope*) having no living Body of mortal Composition, wherefrom to draw our Stock or Proportion of the Root of Life, that will be absolutely necessary for every one at the general Resurrection.

ART. 348. And as this general Resurrection of all Flesh whatsoever will positively take place, therefore all Flesh that ever was, or will be hereafter animated, will truly undergo a Change! (*take Notice, this includes all Creation of Animals or animated Creatures, per Gen. 1 Ch. 20 to 25 V.—Eccl. 3 Ch. 18 to 22 V.*) therefore if we are devoured by Fishes or wild Beasts, they must render back their Part of us, so also must we restore our Part of them that we have used for Sustenance; original Justice requires this:—This entirely exculpates the divine GOD-HEAD of the TRINITY from that Censure of Injustice they could be charged or accused with, by giving us other Bodies than those we now have and enjoy, *exclusive of this Composition*, to become the Subjects of Pain and Punishment, or Glory and immortal Life:—How unreasonable would it be to punish or glorify Bodies substituted in the Room of others that had committed Evil or done Good?—Therefore the Earth or Grave is the proper appointed Place of Separation; no Flesh shall be glorified by Proxy, nor be damned by Substitution.

And whatever Pun Mr. PAINE, *that Antichrist long foretold*, found himself in the Humour of making, on that expressive and beautiful Simile of *St. Paul* concerning the Seed sown, *Corinth. 15 Ch.* (*see his Age of Reason*) in corrupting, dying or decaying in the Ground before it rises and brings forth Grain, I was sent, I am come, and I am commissioned to defend it, by telling him, and all Apostates like him, that when *St. Paul* wrote, he wrote for the Edification of Christians, whom
he

he had heretofore instructed in these great Truths that Mr. PAINE denies, (*and not for the controverted Spirits of Deists, Atheists and Antichristians like him and his Proselytes.*) These Christians, or the greater Part of them, well knew the Force and Meaning of this Simile to the truest Certainty; their spiritual Eyes were open, his and his Followers are blind; therefore, *in one Sense*, it would be well for them that there would be no Resurrection.

What Simile of the general Resurrection *Rom. i Ch. 20 V* could be found throughout universal Nature, more applicate than this visible Display of the Power of God, who quickeneth that small Spark or vivifying Principle (*Art. 64 & 65*) contained in that Matter our Bodies are composed of, though gone to Dissolution and Decay; like the Seed sown, that hath lain in the Ground for Months together, apparently rotten and consumed, yet still retains the Seed of Life in it.—*St. Paul* did not expect that such a sagacious, penetrating Critic as Mr. PAINE would be overhauling him, after a Lapse of 1737* Years, for this Similitude or Type; but I sincerely and heartily wish they may soon meet in Heaven, and there no doubt but all these Points will be very easily settled between them.

* ST. PAUL wrote this in 56,—PAINE in 1793.

SECTION. XX.

*Of the GENERAL JUDGMENT,
Or JESUS CHRIST's second Coming
to judge the LIVING and the DEAD.*

Argument.

ART. 349. *That the first Resurrection,—the second Coming of JESUS CHRIST,—the general Judgment,—the Binding and Confining the grand Adversary of Mankind,—and the Millennium or thousand Years of CHRIST's Reign, have already commenced, will continue, and all expire together ;—or they have not.*

ART. 350. **I**F they have not now commenced,—then, my foregoing Assertions, Proofs or Doctrines, contained in the *Section on Revelation, Art. 132,—on Scripture, Arts. 138, 139, 145, 146, 147, 148, 154 to the End,—also Section 14 throughout,—Section 15 throughout,—Section 16 throughout,—Section 18 throughout,—Section 19 throughout ;* and all those Scriptures that support them, and run parallel therewith, must immediately fall to the Ground, and be for ever rejected with Contempt ;

Contempt; and all the fundamental Articles throughout this Book, whereon these Sections have been founded, must go for nought;—for Proof hereof,—all Men will readily tell you, that they believe, that at the Day of Judgment, CHRIST JESUS will appear to judge the Quick [the Living] and the Dead; this being an Article of their Creed; now, it is therefore evident, that if He is to come from Heaven to judge both the Living and the Dead, whenever He comes, that will evidently be His second Coming; and if the general Judgment be the Design of His Coming, (*as it confessedly is*) consequently there must be a Resurrection, (*per Creed*) what that Resurrection is, has been already shewn, in the *first Part* of the foregoing Section. (*The second Part belonging particularly to the second Resurrection, or general Jail Delivery, at the Conclusion of the Sessions, in a final Restoration of all Flesh*) If this Coming of CHRIST, if this general Judgment, if this Resurrection have not now commenced, and the prophetical Foresigns thereof been fulfilled, according to the most evident Certainty; then are we to expect its Commencement, at, or after the second general Resurrection of all Flesh, and not at the first Resurrection, *Art. 331.*—And those Prophecies of our LORD and others, concerning its introductory Signs, and forerunning or leading Consequences, that are visibly and effectually come to pass, and fully accomplished, (*as shall be shewn*) are yet to come to pass, or be fulfilled hereafter; moreover, the unveiling the Scriptures, the rendering their spiritual Interpretation or the Means thereof evident, as also the Spirituality thereof, and the Manifestation of JESUS CHRIST therein, as I have shewn, are Things that are yet to be looked for or hereafter expected, and are not as they are here set forth by me; neither is the State of spiritual Holiness and Resurrection from Sin, &c. to be expected, or to take Place until at or after the second Resurrection; which would be just saying or insisting, that the first Resurrection, with its Signs and

Conse-

Consequences, will happen after the second Resurrection.

ART. 351. In proving or explaining the opening and unmasking of the *Holy Scriptures*, their mystic spirituality being thereby rendered manifest; then is JESUS CHRIST the true and living Word of God, *John*, I Ch. 1, 14 V. rendered discoverable and spiritually visible, whereby we evidently prove His second Coming.

In proving and explaining His second Coming, or Appearance to judge the Quick and the Dead, we thereby prove or explain His Manifestation to all Mankind.

In proving and explaining His Manifestation to all Mankind, we prove His Appearance to judge the Quick and the Dead; that being the acknowledged End or Design of His second Coming or Appearance.

In proving His Coming or Appearance to judge the Quick and the Dead, we prove the Commencement of the great Assizes or general Judgment!—These Proofs being already substantiated, and evidenced in the foregoing *Sections*, particularly *Seçt.* 13, 14, 18, 19, we may now make the second Position of our Argument.

ART. 352. If they have commenced, then is the Manifestation of JESUS CHRIST, the true and living Word, *John* I Ch. 1, 14 V. The Word of God in the *Holy Scriptures*, (*both being one and the same Thing*) become spiritually visible to all Mankind; therefore, it is evident that all may and shall know Him from the least to the greatest; being thus seen, and thus known of all, per *John* 5 Ch. 39 V. (*Art.* 184, 194) He is evidently visible before all Mankind, if they will but open their spiritual Eyes to see Him; if He is evidently visible before all Mankind, then are all Mankind, both the Just and the Unjust, standing before Him, (*Art.* 329) if so, then are the Dead (*in Trespasses and Sin*) both small and great, (20 *Revel.* 12 V.) rich and poor, high and low, standing before Him; if both are before each other, (*Art.* 329) and He spiritually visible to all, then

is the general Judgment sat, and the great Assizes began!—the Books are opened!—I have opened them so, that all Mankind may now see clearly, how their spiritual Affairs stand between God and themselves; the Manifestations of His *Holy Spirit* to all Mankind, will now approve, acquit, or condemn, just as the Case may be; there is no Possibility that the most hidden Sin will now escape His Notice, where even our own Spirits will bear Witness with His *Holy Spirit* against us, that these Things are so, or that they are not so with us!—Believe not now that He is in the Desert, nor in the secret Chambers,—no,—He is universally come forth, as the Lightning (*Art. 43*) that shineth even from the East unto the West: that is, in other Words, He will not now be found as has been thought and asserted, in the circumscribed Privacy of a little obscure Congregation, here typified by a secret Chamber; nor in the more enlarged or roomy privy Chambers of the *Conclave* of that Church, who assumed to herself the infallible Right of being the Mother and Mistress of all other Churches, the titular true unerring Church of CHRIST.—No,—His Church will now consist of all Mankind in general. Neither will He be found in the desert or barren State of religious Worship, nor in the Wilderness or deserted Places, called religious Worship Houses; nor will He come to hold His Judgment on the barren Desert of a ruined World, consumed to an Heap of Rubbish by material Fire, as was expected; nor will He descend in a temporal, human or bodily Form, like a Balloon riding on the Clouds of the Sky; nor will He be confined to any particular Spot or Nation of the Earth, either to hold His final Judgment, or establish His universal Reign; but He will be found throughout all Nations, and all Ages, in the universal Display of His spiritual sifting, winnowing, fanning Flame of purifying spiritual Fire like Lightning, that will now pervade through all Mankind, and burn up and entirely consume all the Dross and Impurity

Impurity of every base and sinful Desire; the World, with all Things that are therein, its Joys, its Hopes, its Fears, its Vanities and delusive Pleasures will now be burnt up, as with material Fire; this spiritual Fire will now do more than material Fire could do! It will now consume and burn up all before it! From this Day of its rising (*like Lightning*) in the East, or where the Dawn of this Sun-rising now begins to break, (*this Sun of Righteousness*) till the Day of its Termination or declining, as it were, in the West, in the Termination of the human Species; this Fire of spiritual Purification, that all Mankind must now abide the Test of, both the Just and the Unjust, will have such Effect upon the Fire of spiritual Hell, as to gradually or progressively change its former Effects, to a purifying Fire, (*Art. 201 to 206*) correspondent with what I have already asserted of the Attributes of God; being ever exerted to bring forth Good out of Evil, for the greater Augmentation of His Glory, and Manifestation of His Almighty Power;—hence, those that now find themselves accused of Sin and Wickedness before God and in their Spirits condemned to depart into that everlasting Fire, said to be prepared for the Devil and his Angels, will find that Fire though dreadful in its first Effects, gradually changed to a Fire of Purification, that will terminate in a Fire of Conviction, thence to Conversion, and lastly to *Restoration*: For all Things will be proved by this Fire, the Dross and Alloy will be burnt up and consumed, but the pure Gold will be preserved.

ART. 353. In sundry Parts of Holy Writ, it is expressly declared, that a thousand Years with us, is but as one Day with God;—therefore this Day of Judgment will consist of one thousand of our Years, and not a single Day of twenty-four Hours, as foolishly asserted by some; and this Day of Judgment is now commenced, being seventeen hundred Years complete, from the Time of its Declaration in the Vision or Revelation.

lation to *St. John*, in the Year 96, till its Commencement 18th September, 1796, being the Day I received this Manifestation, between 10 and 12 o'Clock at Night.

ART. 354. And that all Men may be positively certain, that this great Affizes, or Day of general Judgment has commenced; let us consider the Prophecies concerning this great eventful Day, and the leading or introductory Signs that were to happen at or just before its Commencement, and see if they have not all come to pass, with all the various Circumstances of their Fulfilment.

ART. 355. Our LORD and SAVIOUR Himself has expressly declared what those leading Signs should be, *Matt. 24 Ch.* and though I am unwilling to anticipate what shall be said on this Subject, when we come to interpret the Revelations; yet as the Section seems to call upon me here, I shall just touch lightly upon His Prophecies, and thence proceed immediately to my Comments on the Revelations of *St. John*, where every necessary and satisfactory Proof shall be given in Confirmation of these great Assertions.

MATTHEW, 24 CH. 4 V.

Take Heed that no Man deceive you.

Here He warns His Disciples, and their Successors in them, against all those spiritual Deceits that would be practised by such as should call themselves His Disciples.

Verse 5th.—"For many shall come in my Name, &c." Every one that taketh upon him the Office of the Ministration of the WORD of GOD, ought to be anointed thereto by the Uction of the *Holy Spirit*, whereby he would truly become a CHRIST; the Word CHRIST signifying *anointed*.

A Minister so anointed is called a CHRIST, as he acts directly in the awful Place or instead of his great Master, whom he represents as His truly deputed Ambassador:—Now we know that an Ambassador is reckoned

or

or looked upon in the same Light as the Person he represents; hence ancient Ambassadors, (*in Holy Writ*) after declaring the Import of their Embassy, always spoke or declared the Residue of their Mission in the first Person singular; therefore if that Ambassador has not his Instructions how or what he shall say or do, immediately from the King or Person whom he represents, he is no truly deputed Ambassador of his, whatever he may fancy or say of himself; he is therefore unacquainted with the Mind of his Prince, and not truly knowing it, he is obliged to supply the Defect by substituting his own Will or his own Reasons and Opinions in the Room thereof, and this he would fain persuade Mankind is the direct Mission he has received for the Office of his Ministry or Embassy, from the Person whom he thus falsely represents; hence he is termed a false CHRIST;—Surely the Clergy of the present Day are,—Stop!—Say Nothing to them; let them live and abide as long as they can.

Verse 6th.—Wars, and Rumours of Wars, are the introductory or leading Signs of the Beginning of Sorrows; Just as if He had said, though Wars and Rumours of Wars be some of the temporal Signs, according to the literal or express Notifications I have already taught or instructed you to expect, as the introductory Consequences or forerunning Signs of my second Coming, yet, ye are not to expect that Wars, Pestilences, Famines, Earthquakes, &c. &c. will not be, till at or near my second Coming to Judgment;—no;—there will be Wars, and Rumours of Wars, Famines, Pestilences, &c. but the Wars that will be introductory to my Coming, will have other Motives or Stimulatives to induce Transgressors to perpetrate their horrid Continuance, and dreadful Effects and Consequences; (*viz.* Unreasonableness, in the very midst of Reason, or the most enlightened Age of Mankind, by professing Christians only against each other:) these Wars will also have an indissoluble Connexion with the other Signs and Circum-

Circumstances preparatory or introductory to my Coming, which the other intermediate Wars will not have, as ye will plainly see.

Verse 7th.—Earthquakes in Holy Writ, often imply the Fears or signify the Terrors of the People of the Earth, whereat they shake and tremble.

Verse 14th.—And this Gospel of the Kingdom shall be preached in all the World, for a Witness or Testimony to all Nations, then shall the End come.—The Gospel has not yet been preached, neither in general nor in particular, to all the World, nor to all Nations thereof; there are many Nations and Tribes in Africa and America that have not yet heard of Gospel Salvation: but the true Intent of CHRIST's Words are thus, Although my Gospel shall not have reached neither to the Ears nor to the Hearts of all Mankind throughout the sundry Nations of the Earth, nor though the Gospel ye shall preach shall not have that general nor universal Effect upon the Hearts and Souls, the Minds nor Understandings of all Mankind, *not even on those that shall hear and profess it*, yet when the new Dispensation of my everlasting Gospel shall be made known, then cometh the End, the End of Sin and Evil in all those that shall hear it; the End of this wicked and perverse Generation, that will subsist or continue till then by Order or Course of Generation; when the new Dispensation shall be preached to them, then the End of this Generation shall be consummated thereby, in a Regeneration in spiritual Truth, and a renewed or renovated Purity.

ART: 356. This Gospel of mine will be henceforth preached and promulgated in its Truth and Purity, for a Witness to all Nations against the Falsehood and Impiety of the former irreligious Proceedings, under the former Light of the Gospel, by Mankind, both in Faith and Practice; whence the World will become shortly regenerated, *(as fast as it is communicated)* and the End or Dissolution of all Systems of Opinions, Modes of Worship,

Worship, Rules of Faith and Practice, that have heretofore been founded in Error, and supported by ecclesiastical Necromancy or religious Legerdemain, Delusion and Artifice, will all depart for ever, and give Place to a renovated State of Men and Things, in a new World, that shall now (*as predicted*) rise like a Phoenix out of the Ashes, Filth and Ruins of the Former:—then the End may be truly said to come; the End of all old Things, which shall be done away, and new ones shall succeed in their Room.

Verse 15th.—When ye see the Abomination that maketh desolate, *Dan. 11 Ch. 31 V.*—This Abomination that maketh desolate, is the Effects deriving to Mankind a little before His coming, as here prophesied of, from the unsettled State in which religious Worship, Faith and Practice will be then involved, standing in the Place it should not; that is, it stands in the Place where true Religion, true Worship, and experimental and practical Christianity in Faith and Sincerity, should be found standing:—The Multiplicity of clashing Opinions, controverted Notions, absurd Rites, unfounded Tenets, and all that could tend to put religious Worship up in the Pillory of Disrespect, and all its true Votaries ashamed of the disgraceful Odiums cast thereat, has so desolated the Church of CHRIST of its Members, that they, seeing those Things, and the present Posture of spiritual and temporal Affairs, and the Disrepute and Rejection true Christians and Christianity labours under, the Love of many has waxed cold, the Fire of holy Zeal has become almost extinct, which fulfils this Part of the Prophecy:—Say, Reader, am I right?—Is not this exactly the Case at present?

Verse 23d.—Then if any Man shall say unto you, Lo! here is CHRIST!—or, Lo! there is CHRIST! believe him not, even though they should shew great Signs and Wonders, in which they will have an Interest to be served, or an End to be answered, believe them not: they will not believe them, because they will feel and know

know where CHRIST is really to be had and found better than all or any of those Pretenders, they will have Him in their Hearts.

Verse 27th—For as the Lightning cometh, &c.—Here is truly represented the unexpected Suddenness of His Coming, His Appearance, and His awful Splendours; great Lightning being sudden, awful and terrific, and also capable of pervading through every Part of the vital or human Frame with electric Velocity;—so also shall it now be to the Sons of Men; they shall behold His awful Splendours, as He Himself foretold; they shall not only see it visibly with their Eyes, and read it with their Lips, but they shall feel it in their whole Souls, and all and every spiritual Power and Faculty thereof, like an electrical Shock from Lightning.—The Wicked now shall feel him as a consuming Fire before which they cannot stand;—the Good shall feel the electric Vivification of His spiritual Sanctification, suddenly and awfully communicated to their Souls and spiritual Attributes:—Also He will be a consuming Fire, as fierce Lightning generally is;—He will burn up, as I have said, by the Fire of His pure Spirit, all the Dross and Impurity of every wrong Desire; He will sit as a Refiner's Fire to purify them yet seven Times.

Verse 29th.—Immediately after, &c.—This Verse carries with it every necessary Confirmation and Conviction of this great eventful Day being now truly come, in a four-fold Interpretation, and four-fold Proof.

ART. 357. In Scripture or prophetic Language, which I have already shewn or proved to be typically representative, and sometimes hieroglyphic, the Sun and Moon often represent Persons;—see *Joseph's Dream*. So doth Stars represent Ministers of the Church, or Clergy, *Revel. 1 Ch. 16 & 20 V.*—Now *Joseph's Dream* represented to him the Sun as his Father, the Moon as his Mother, and the Stars as his Brethren.

ART. 358. Now, as Kings and Princes are considered as political Parents, and are sometimes addressed under

under these very Titles;—the Sun therefore, as here alluded to, positively represents the late French King, his Queen, the Mother of the People in a political Sense, by the Representation of the Moon, and the Clergy as the Stars;—hence the Whole of this Verse, both strongly and evidently alludes to the convulsed Commotions of the Earth, (*the People*) the Death of that King, whose Glory became eclipsed or darkened, as covered with Mourning or Sack-cloth,—and his Wife, the Queen, became as Blood,—and the Stars, the Clergy fell in Abundance, and their Powers (*Heavenly*) are shaken, and now begin to quake elsewhere.

Secondly.—The old and new Testimonies (*Testament*) are herein represented also.—The old Testimonies as the Moon, which was originally a Light in the Dark, (*as Moon-light is*) to the darkened Minds of the primitive Ages of the World, before the new Testimonies, that glorious Light or Sun of Righteousness had risen or made its Appearance;—then, this Sun and Moon has been (*at this Time also*) obscured divers Ways, but more especially the Sun has been darkened, by Mr. Paine's throwing such black and odious Scandal upon the Life, Actions, Sufferings and Death of the SON of GOD; and His Apostles and their Successors as Stars, he has cast down;—the Moon, the old Testimonies, he has also shewn to be nothing else but an History of Blood, Murders, Rapine and Slaughter. *See his Age of Reason.*

Thirdly.—The present State of Religion, as derived from the Word of GOD, in the old and new Testimonies, is rendered so dark in this its last Stage or final Conclusion, according to the present Obscurity and Misinterpretation it labours under; that neither one nor the other can be truly said to shew their Light, they are now almost dark and extinct; their Meaning has been explained quite away, as to any true Use it is now in the World.

Blush, Christians, at this Truth!

Fourthly and lastly.—Both the old and the new Testimonies (*Testament*) must surrender up their Light and

Glory, before the glorious Presence of this new Dispensation, I have herein set forth, (*Arts.* 206, 207, 208) therefore in this Sense they are also said to become darkened.

ART. 359. When the Truth, the Light, and the Life, as taught, preached and practised by CHRIST Himself, and His Apostles, and by them handed down to us in His glorious Gospel, has become obscured, darkened and dead, or as it were totally extinct, rejected and disregarded, from a Combination of Causes founded in Depravity, Error and Perversion of its Doctrines and Worship; there ends the farther beneficial Progress of the first Manifestation of that glorious Gospel Dispensation; like the Law and the Prophets, just before or at the first Coming of CHRIST, they were so obscured, darkened and dead, as to be almost extinct, as to any real Benefit Mankind could have derived from them in future, by and from the specious Veil, false Glosses, and Misrepresentation of the Jewish Priests, in their Misinterpretations thereof, and the erroneous Worship and Practices deduced therefrom; like those of the present Day, with Respect to the Gospel.—The Features,—the Complexion,—the Indications and evident Symptoms,—the Prophecies and forewarning Signs, as foretold and foreshewn to be the typical, as well as introductory Scenes, are at this Day so abundantly fulfilled and verified, as to leave no Shadow of Doubt, that it is now in its lowest State of Decline, or last expiring Agonies, having visibly lost the spiritual Support that should enervate and animate it, as the only Means of its Existence.

ART. 360. And just as it is about to expire, or to become totally extinct, God in His Veracity has engaged, that it shall not become quite dead or extinct, before He raises up another Dispensation in the Room of it, as He did, when He introduced the Gospel Dispensation, at the Time the Law and the Prophets became nearly useless.

ART.

ART. 361. So also, when this new Dispensation of mine, shall have lost its Power and Influence with Men, which it will do,—or which will be really the Case, in that State of spiritual Evil, Confusion and Disorder, under the spiritual Apostacy, religious Warfare, or universal Derangement, that will take Place under the two powerful Apostates, representatively expressed by the applicate Names of *Gog*, and *Magog*, in the latter Days, or near the Conclusion of the Millennium or Day of Judgment, that has now commenced;—God in His Veracity has engaged that this shall not become quite dead or extinct, before He raises up another Dispensation in the Room of it, by changing Mortality into Immortality, and thereby running the Effects of the first Resurrection, into the first Fruits of the second Resurrection, and thence bring forward a new State of Men and Things, in a State of Existence that I have Reason to think will never end, or at least that it will progressively proceed upwards to the highest Apex of Truth and Purity, towards the Perfection of the divine Deity Himself, in a never ending Immortality.

ART. 362. Now it is strikingly and singularly remarkable, that this eclipsing of those Luminaries, and Fall of the Stars, in all or any of these four Interpretations, are precisely at this Crisis or Period of Time, so that take them *one* or *all*, it appears that the Fulfilment of this Part of CHRIST's Prediction is positively accomplished, and all much about one and the same Time, to prevent Doubts or Mistakes.

ART. 363. Let not the World deceive itself, nor let no Man deceive himself, as they will evidently see I am not deceiving them.

They have the original Records of those Prophecies, therefore the Truth of these Things carry with them a sufficient Evidence of their own, without putting me to the Trouble of producing farther Proofs to support their Authenticity:—Let not Mankind persuade themselves into a Belief, that the LORD JESUS will come personally to reign a Thousand Years with the Righteous,

ous, the Saints and the Martyrs;—no.—He is come in the Presence of His Spirit, and the Manifestation thereof, and in the Power thereof, and in the Glory thereof, and in the Divinity thereof, to reign and rule in the Hearts, Souls, Minds, Wills, Tempers and Dispositions of Mankind:—If He came personally, it would not be possible for all to see Him, (*Rev. 1 Ch. 7 V.*) and all to know Him from the Least to the Greatest; thousands would be put back perhaps, and miss of seeing Him, or be otherwise prevented, but in this it is not nor cannot be the Case.—On this very Rock the Jews were shipwrecked, and are cast away unto this Day.—They expected, as the Generality of us do, the Coming of a MESSIAH very different from the Appearance the LORD JESUS made when He first came; they were offended at Him, as He seemed neither to answer their Description nor their Interpretation of the Prophecies, nor their Taste, nor the other notional Ideas they entertained of the MESSIAH that was to come:—Let us not do so too, and with their Example before us, and by an Expectation of Impossibilities in Signs, Wonders and forerunning Events, and a real bodily or personal Appearance, &c. &c. &c. remain as they do, still in Expectation of that which will never be to them what they foolishly fancied.

ART. 364. To conclude this Section, and draw up the Rere of this awfully grand and spiritually solemn Scene, we shall just add a few Remarks, and then close the Subject here.

First.—From *Arts.* 146, 149, 154, 163 to 169, 182, 184, 185, 189, 190 to 200, we prove the Manner and Means of CHRIST JESUS being manifested to Mankind: From *Sect.* 19 we prove the Resurrection from Sin and Death; from the Union of both with other Parts of the Book, we prove His second Coming, and this general Judgment that has now commenced; from all which we may perceive, that this first Resurrection contains in it the renewed State of Men and Things, in their first Outsetting for the civic Crown of human Felicity,

in the Commencement of this happy Renovation thro' Life, in this temporal Hell or State of Probation; and for the never-fading Crown of eternal Splendour in a glorified Immortality with GOD and CHRIST JESUS, while Heaven celestial shall continue in Existence.

Secondly.—We are instructed that this Renewal, Resurrection or Regeneration contains the happy, happy Subordination or Subjection of our Minds and Capacities to the Reign, Rule, Dominion, Authority and divine Power of CHRIST JESUS the SON of GOD, now manifested to the astonished World in the spiritual Evidence of His second Coming, not only to judge the Living and the Dead, and to render unto every Man according to His Works, and to settle all Accounts between God and Mankind by a regular Balance of Settlement, but to reign in His Kingdom of regenerated Man during the sabbatical Millenary, or thousand Years of encreasing spiritual Purity that will henceforth obtain, and progressively proceed from Grace to Glorification.

Thirdly.—That from this Renovation, Renewal or Regeneration taking Place in the Hearts, Souls, Minds, Tempers, Dispositions and Capacities of Mankind, the Dominion of original and inherent Evil attached to our Nature will be overcome, it will be cast into outer Darkness, and confined to that Restraint and Incapacity, as to be no longer capable of bringing Mankind under its Influence, to act reverse to the Influence of God's *Holy Spirit*, as heretofore. Thus original and inherent Evil, (*Sect. 1.*) heretofore represented as *Satan*, will be cast out and confined in the bottomless Pit, (*the Abyss of Unreasonableness*) till the Time of *Gog and Magog*, at which Time it will again obtain a very powerful and alarming Dominion for a little Season, till JESUS CHRIST shall conclude the Scene, as I have said, by running the Effects of the first Resurrection into the second, and restoring them also, and terminating the Sessions by a free and general Amnesty, and a general Jail Delivery or Resurrection of Mankind from the Grave, and an universal Renewal of all Things, into an eternal State

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or Change from Mortality to Immortality, and thus confirming His Word of Promise, "Behold, I make "all Things new!"

Lastly.—Having now closed the Sessions, and concluded all Things pertaining to Time, Mortality, and this State of Probation in temporal Hell, let us now look beyond this Chain of Incidents that has terminated with human Existence, and since we can pursue it no farther in Life, let us take a short Survey of it in Eternity, after the Curtain has dropt, and the Farce of Life is done.

ART. 365. Here then, a new Scene unfolds itself to the spiritual Eye of the Christian, to prove he has a Soul of divine Extraction, that can have Intercourse beyond the Period of Mortality both ways; with the immortal State that has heretofore taken Place, and that which will hereafter take Place with just Men made perfect, and with wicked Men made miserable; and have Permission of Ingress, Egress and Regress with the invisible World and the State of Things therein, and, as it were, hold Converse with Beings that shall inhabit Eternity Millions of Ages hence; and see and know, in a large Degree, the future CEconomy of Heaven, and expatiate thereon;—but hold!—I was going to give a short History of the World of Spirits, or invisible World, but finding the Subject has been properly closed without it, I shall reserve what I have to say on this Subject to another Place, where I will not be so much limited nor confined for Want of Room as I am evidently here, at the Close of a Section that is of itself weighty enough, without burdening it with extraneous Matter.

ELIJAH WALLACE, 1st. U. C.

SUNDAY, 18th September, 1796, 12 o'Clock at Night.

First Day and Hour of the Millennium, or Commencement of Christ's Reign.

First Day and Hour of the General Resurrection.

First Day and Hour of the General Judgment, and Overthrow of Spiritual Evil, Amen.



